# G1000<sup>®</sup> Integrated Flight Deck

#### **Cockpit Reference Guide for Cessna Nav III**



**FLIGHT INSTRUMENTS** 

**ENGINE INDICATION SYSTEM** 

NAV/COM/TRANSPONDER/AUDIO PANEL

**AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM** 

**GPS NAVIGATION** 

**FLIGHT PLANNING** 

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**HAZARD AVOIDANCE** 

**ADDITIONAL FEATURES** 

**ABNORMAL OPERATION** 

**ANNUNCIATIONS & ALERTS** 

**APPENDIX** 

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This manual reflects the operation of System Software version 0563.31 or later for Cessna 172R, 172S, 182T, T182T, J182T, 206H, and T206H aircraft. Some differences in operation may be observed when comparing the information in this manual to earlier or later software versions.

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## GARMIN



**WARNING:** Navigation and terrain separation must NOT be predicated upon the use of the terrain avoidance feature. The terrain avoidance feature is NOT intended to be used as a primary reference for terrain avoidance and does not relieve the pilot from the responsibility of being aware of surroundings during flight. The terrain avoidance feature is only to be used as an aid for terrain avoidance. Terrain data is obtained from third party sources. Garmin is not able to independently verify the accuracy of the terrain data.



**WARNING:** The displayed minimum safe altitudes (MSAs) are only advisory in nature and should not be relied upon as the sole source of obstacle and terrain avoidance information. Always refer to current aeronautical charts for appropriate minimum clearance altitudes.



**WARNING:** The altitude calculated by G1000 GPS receivers is geometric height above Mean Sea Level and could vary significantly from the altitude displayed by pressure altimeters, such as the GDC 74A Air Data Computer, or other altimeters in the aircraft. GPS altitude should never be used for vertical navigation. Always use pressure altitude displayed by the G1000 PFD or other pressure altimeters in aircraft.



**WARNING:** Do not use outdated database information. Databases used in the G1000 system must be updated regularly in order to ensure that the information remains current. Pilots using any outdated database do so entirely at their own risk.



**WARNING:** Do not use basemap (land and water data) information for primary navigation. Basemap data is intended only to supplement other approved navigation data sources and should be considered as an aid to enhance situational awareness.



**WARNING:** Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information for collision avoidance maneuvering. The traffic display does not provide collision avoidance resolution advisories and does not under any circumstances or conditions relieve the pilot's responsibility to see and avoid other aircraft.



**WARNING:** Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information to accurately depict all of the traffic within range of the aircraft. Due to lack of equipment, poor signal reception, and/or inaccurate information from aircraft or ground stations, traffic may be present that is not represented on the display.



**WARNING:** Do not use data link weather information for maneuvering in, near or around areas of hazardous weather. Information contained within data link weather products may not accurately depict current weather conditions.



**WARNING:** Do not use the indicated data link weather product age to determine the age of the weather information shown by the data link weather product. Due to time delays inherent in gathering and processing weather data for data link transmission, the weather information shown by the data link weather product may be significantly older than the indicated weather product age.



**WARNING:** Do not rely on information from the lightning detection system display as the sole basis for hazard weather avoidance. Range limitations and interference may cause the system to display inaccurate or incomplete information. Refer to the documentation from the lightning detection system manufacturer for detailed information about the system.



**WARNING:** The Garmin G1000, as installed in the Cessna Nav III aircraft, has a very high degree of functional integrity. However, the pilot must recognize that providing monitoring and/or self-test capability for all conceivable system failures is not practical. Although unlikely, it may be possible for erroneous operation to occur without a fault indication shown by the G1000. It is thus the responsibility of the pilot to detect such an occurrence by means of cross-checking with all redundant or correlated information available in the cockpit.



**WARNING:** For safety reasons, G1000 operational procedures must be learned on the ground.

## GARMIN



**WARNING:** The United States government operates the Global Positioning System and is solely responsible for its accuracy and maintenance. The GPS system is subject to changes which could affect the accuracy and performance of all GPS equipment. Portions of the Garmin G1000 utilize GPS as a precision electronic NAVigation AID (NAVAID). Therefore, as with all NAVAIDs, information presented by the G1000 can be misused or misinterpreted and, therefore, become unsafe.



**WARNING:** To reduce the risk of unsafe operation, carefully review and understand all aspects of the G1000 Pilot's Guide documentation. Thoroughly practice basic operation prior to actual use. During flight operations, carefully compare indications from the G1000 to all available navigation sources, including the information from other NAVAIDs, visual sightings, charts, etc. For safety purposes, always resolve any discrepancies before continuing navigation.



**WARNING:** The illustrations in this guide are only examples. Never use the G1000 to attempt to penetrate a thunderstorm. Both the FAA Advisory Circular, Subject: Thunderstorms, and the Aeronautical Information Manual (AIM) recommend avoiding "by at least 20 miles any thunderstorm identified as severe or giving an intense radar echo."



**WARNING:** Lamp(s) inside this product may contain mercury (HG) and must be recycled or disposed of according to local, state, or federal laws. For more information, refer to our website at www.garmin.com/aboutGarmin/ environment/disposal.jsp.



**WARNING:** Because of variation in the earth's magnetic field, operating the system within the following areas could result in loss of reliable attitude and heading indications. North of 72° North latitude at all longitudes. South of 70° South latitude at all longitudes. North of 65° North latitude between longitude 75° W and 120° W. (Northern Canada). North of 70° North latitude between longitude 70° W and 128° W. (Northern Canada). North of 70° North latitude between longitude 85° E and 114° E. (Northern Russia). South of 55° South latitude between longitude 120° E and 165° E. (Region south of Australia and New Zealand).





**WARNING:** Do not use GPS to navigate to any active waypoint identified as a 'NON WGS84 WPT' by a system message. 'NON WGS84 WPT' waypoints are derived from an unknown map reference datum that may be incompatible with the map reference datum used by GPS (known as WGS84) and may be positioned in error as displayed.



**CAUTION:** The PFD and MFD displays use a lens coated with a special anti-reflective coating that is very sensitive to skin oils, waxes, and abrasive cleaners. CLEANERS CONTAINING AMMONIA WILL HARM THE ANTI-REFLECTIVE COATING. It is very important to clean the lens using a clean, lint-free cloth and an eyeglass lens cleaner that is specified as safe for anti-reflective coatings.



**CAUTION:** The Garmin G1000 does not contain any user-serviceable parts. Repairs should only be made by an authorized Garmin service center. Unauthorized repairs or modifications could void both the warranty and the pilot's authority to operate this device under FAA/FCC regulations.



**NOTE:** All visual depictions contained within this document, including screen images of the G1000 panel and displays, are subject to change and may not reflect the most current G1000 system and aviation databases. Depictions of equipment may differ slightly from the actual equipment.



**NOTE:** This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

**NOTE:** The data contained in the terrain and obstacle databases comes from government agencies. Garmin accurately processes and cross-validates the data, but cannot guarantee the accuracy and completeness of the data.



**NOTE:** This product, its packaging, and its components contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm. This notice is being provided in accordance with California's Proposition 65. If you have any questions or would like additional information, please refer to our web site at www.garmin.com/prop65.





**NOTE:** Interference from GPS repeaters operating inside nearby hangars can cause an intermittent loss of attitude and heading displays while the aircraft is on the ground. Moving the aircraft more than 100 yards away from the source of the interference should alleviate the condition.



**NOTE:** Use of polarized eyewear may cause the flight displays to appear dim or blank.



**NOTE:** The purpose of this Cockpit Reference Guide is to provide the pilot a resource with which to find operating instructions on the major features of the G1000 system more easily. It is not intended to be a comprehensive operating guide. Complete operating procedures for the system are found in the G1000 Pilot's Guide for this aircraft.



**NOTE:** The pilot should read and thoroughly understand the Cessna Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH) for limitations, procedures and operational information not contained in this Cockpit Reference Guide. The Cessna POH always takes precedence over the information found in this guide.



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Part Number	Change Summary
190-00384-03 (Rev. A)	Added XM Radio and XM Weather Added ADF capability Added DME capability Added BRG1/BRG2 pointers Added dual audio panel operation Added C172 parameters Changed Airspeed Trend Vector Changed Altitude Trend Vector Added Checklist capability Added Flight ID capability
(Rev. B)	Updated system software numbers
190-00384-04 (Rev. A)	Reformatted manual to new format Added TAS capability
(Rev. B)	Added DONE Softkey, XM-INFORMATION Page, and XM-RADIO Page operation.
190-00384-05 (Rev. A)	Added explanation of EIS display behavior upon exceedances Added better explanation of Intercom System Isolation Added Stormscope operation upon loss of heading input Added TAWS-B Added CO Guardian Added new Fuel Totalizer Updated G1000 System Messages
190-00384-06 (Rev A)	Added GDU 7.00 (WAAS, VNAV & Charts) software parameters. Added AFCS for the 182 and 206 Added database loading instructions Updated G1000 System Messages Combined previous system software numbers into 0563.00
190-00384-07 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 8.02 parameters, Airways, and ADS-B
190-00384-08 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 8.20 parameters, including gradient background on the PFD and GFC 700 for the C172.



Part Number	Change Summary
190-00384-09 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 9.03 parameters. Removed gradient background. Added Additional Features section including SVS Changed tab structure
190-00384-10 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 9.15 Added new page navigation Added flight plan import/export Added new EIS displays Added CDI use in Dead Reckoning Mode Various clerical changes
190-00384-11 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 10.01 Added Auxiliary Video Added AOPA Airport Directory Added Flight Data Logging
190-00384-12 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 12.02 parameters Added FIS-B Weather Added GTS 800 Added GFDS Weather (GSR 56) Added Arrival Alerts Updated database synchronization
190-00384-13 (Rev. A)	Added GDU 13.01 parameters Converted to small format Added User-defined Holds Added Satellite Telephone Added J182T

Revision	Date of Revision	Affected Pages	Description
В	October, 2013	All	CAS and EIS updates

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### FLIGHT INSTRUMENTS

#### SELECTING THE ALTIMETER BAROMETRIC PRESSURE SETTING

Turn the **BARO** Knob to select the desired setting.

#### **SELECTING STANDARD BAROMETRIC PRESSURE (29.92 IN HG)**

- 1) Select the **PFD** Softkey to display the second-level softkeys.
- 2) Select the STD BARO Softkey.

#### METRIC DISPLAY

#### Display altitude in meters and barometric pressure in hectopascals:

- 1) Press the PFD Softkey to display the second level softkeys.
- 2) Press the ALT UNIT Softkey.
- 3) Press the **METERS** Softkey to display altitude in meters.
- **4)** Press the **HPA** Softkey to display the barometric setting in hectopascals. Press the **IN** Softkey to display the barometric setting in inches of mercury.
- 5) Press the BACK Softkey to return to the previous level softkeys.

#### **CHANGE NAVIGATION SOURCES**

- **1)** Press the **CDI** Softkey to change from GPS to VOR1 or LOC1. This places the light blue tuning box over the NAV1 standby frequency in the upper left corner of the PFD.
- Press the CDI Softkey again to change from VOR1 or LOC1 to VOR2 or LOC2. This places the light blue tuning box over the NAV2 standby frequency.
- 3) Press the CDI Softkey a third time to return to GPS.

#### **ENABLE/DISABLE OBS MODE WHILE NAVIGATING WITH GPS**

- 1) Press the **OBS** Softkey to select OBS Mode.
- Turn a CRS Knob to select the desired course to/from the waypoint. Press a CRS Knob to synchronize the Selected Course with the bearing to the next waypoint.
- 3) Press the **OBS** Softkey again to disable OBS Mode.

Flight nstruments

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Hazard Avoidance

1





#### GENERIC TIMER

- Press the TMR/REF Softkey, then turn the large FMS Knob to select the 1) time field (hh/mm/ss). Turn the FMS Knobs to set the desired time, then press the ENT Key. The UP/DOWN field is now highlighted.
  - Turn the small FMS Knob to display the UP/DOWN window. Turn the FMS 2) Knob to select 'UP' or 'DOWN', then press the ENT Key. 'START?' is now highlighted.
  - Press the ENT Key to START, STOP, or RESET the timer (if the timer is 3) counting DOWN, it starts counting UP after reaching zero). Press the CLR Key or the TMR/REF Softkey to remove the window.

#### CONFIGURE VSPEED BUGS INDIVIDUALLY

- 1) Press the TMR/REF Softkey.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired Vspeed.
- 3) Use the small FMS Knob to change the Vspeed in 1-kt increments (when a speed has been changed from a default value, an asterisk appears next to the speed).
- Press the ENT Key or turn the large FMS Knob to highlight the ON/OFF 4) field
- Turn the small **FMS** Knob clockwise to ON or counterclockwise to OFF. 5)
- To remove the window, press the **CLR** Key or the **TMR/REF** Softkey. 6)

#### TURN ALL VSPEED BUGS ON OR OFF

- Select the TMR/REF Softkey. 1)
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key.
- Turn the **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired option. 3)
- 4) Press the ENT Key. Select the TMR/REF Softkey to remove the window.

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Abnormal Operation

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1) Press the TMR/REF Softkey.

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- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the Minimums field.
- **3)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select BARO, or TEMP COMP. OFF is selected by default. Press the **ENT** Key or turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the next field.
- **4)** Use the small **FMS** Knob to enter the desired altitude (from zero to 16,000 feet).
- 5) If TEMP COMP was selected, press the ENT Key or turn the large FMS Knob to highlight the next field and then enter the destination airport temperature (-59°C to 59°C). The temperature compensated altitude minimum is displayed below the previously enter minimum altitude value.
- 6) To remove the window, press the CLR Key or the TMR/REF Softkey.

#### **DISPLAYING WIND DATA**

- 1) Press the PFD Softkey.
- 2) Press the WIND Softkey to display wind data to the left of the HSI.
- 3) Press one of the **OPTN** softkeys to change how wind data is displayed.
- 4) To remove the Wind Data Window, press the OFF Softkey.

#### **CHANGING HSI FORMAT**

- 1) Press the **PFD** Softkey.
- 2) Press the HSI FRMT Softkey.
- Press the 360 HSI Softkey to display the full size HSI.
   Or:

Press the **ARC HSI** Softkey to display the arc style HSI.

#### **Flight Instruments**

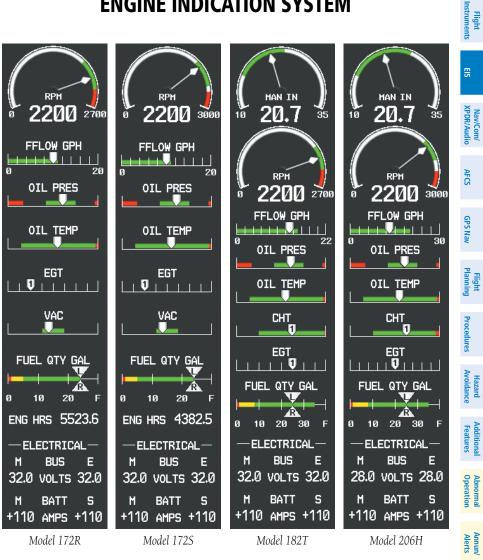




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### ENGINE INDICATION SYSTEM

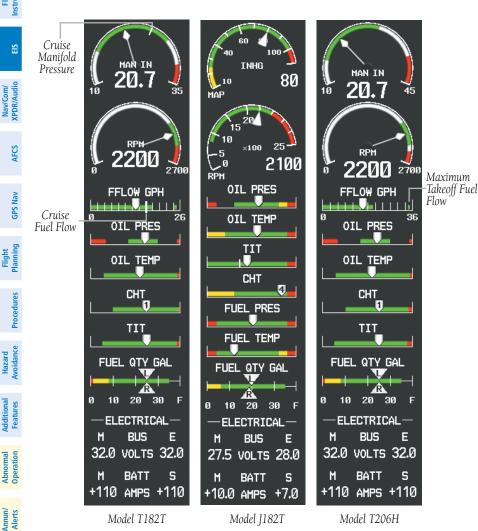


Engine Display (Normally-aspirated Aircraft)

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Engine Display (Turbocharged Aircraft)

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#### **ENGINE DISPLAY**



NOTE: Refer to the Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH) for limitations.

The Engine Display is the default EIS display and can be displayed after viewing other EIS displays by pressing the **ENGINE** Softkey.

EIS information is presented in three displays, accessed using the **ENGINE** Softkey on the MFD.

The 172R, 172S, 182T, 206H, T182T, J182T (Engine and System Only), and T206H display the following:

- **Engine Display** Default display, shows all critical engine, fuel, and electrical indicators
- Lean Display Provides engine leaning information
- **System Display** Shows numeric readouts of critical engine, fuel, and electrical indicators

Green and white bands indicate normal ranges of operation; yellow and red bands indicate caution and warning, respectively. If sensory data to an instrument becomes invalid or unavailable, a red "X" is shown across the instrument.

#### **ENGINE LEANING**

**NOTE:** The pilot should follow the engine manufacturer's recommended leaning procedures in the Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH).

The Lean Display is accessed by pressing the **ENGINE** Softkey followed by the **LEAN** Softkey and provides information for performing engine leaning.

From the Lean Display, the pilot can utilize the **CYL SLCT** and **ASSIST** softkeys to obtain information about specific cylinders. Pressing the **CYL SLCT** (Cylinder Select) Softkey cycles through the cylinders (i.e., places a light blue box around the cylinder number). This softkey is disabled when the **ASSIST** Softkey is pressed or when a cylinder experiences a caution or warning condition; the softkey remains disabled until the temperature returns to normal.

The **ASSIST** Softkey aids in the leaning process by identifying the peak of the first cylinder whose temperature falls. If the temperature of the peaked cylinder exceeds the peak value, the peak value is not updated. Press the **ASSIST** Softkey to stop peak monitoring.





#### Engine Lean Display (Normally-aspirated Aircraft)

#### **Normally-aspirated Aircraft**

For normally-aspirated aircraft, when a cylinder peaks, its peak is represented by a hollow block on the EGT Bar Graph. The EGT readout for the peaked cylinder, indicated on the bar graph in light blue, appears directly beneath the bar graph. The system automatically switches to the first peak obtained and displays the temperature deviation from peak ( $\Delta$ PEAK) in degrees Fahrenheit (°F) below the EGT readout.

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#### Turbocharged Aircraft (except J182T)

Leaning for turbocharged aircraft is done with reference to the Turbine Inlet Temperature (TIT) (except J182T). When the temperature peaks, the numeric readout ( $\Delta$ PEAK) appears below the TIT Indicator and displays the difference between peak and current TITs, in degrees Fahrenheit (°F). If a peak is not displayed, underscores are shown until one is established.



Cruise

Manifold Pressure

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#### SYSTEM DISPLAY

EIS Instruments

**NOTE:** Fuel calculations do not use the aircraft fuel quantity indicators and are calculated from the last time the fuel was reset.



AFCS

**GPS Nav** 

Hazard Flight Avoidance Procedures Planning

Additional Features

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Annun/ Alerts **NOTE:** The pilot should refer to the Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH) for fuel values and limitations. The displayed fuel remaining can be adjusted up to 53 gal (Models 172R, 172S) or 87 gal (Models 182T, T182T, J182T, 206H, T206H).

The System Display is accessed by pressing the **ENGINE** Softkey followed by the **SYSTEM** Softkey and shows critical engine, fuel, and electrical parameters.

Fuel calculations are based on the fuel flow totalizer and the displayed fuel remaining, adjusted by the pilot using the following softkeys:

- **RST FUEL** Resets totalizer-based fuel remaining (GAL REM) and the fuel used (GAL USED) to zero (not avialable on the J182T).
- **GAL REM** Gives access to softkeys for adjusting the amount of fuel remaining for purposes of fuel calculations (not avialable on the J182T).

Fuel remaining can be adjusted in one or ten-gallon increments using the appropriate softkeys. Softkeys also allow entering the full tank quantity for the aircraft or the tab quantity, which is 35 gallons (Models 172R and 172S) or 64 gallons (*Models 182T, T182T, 206H, and T206H*).

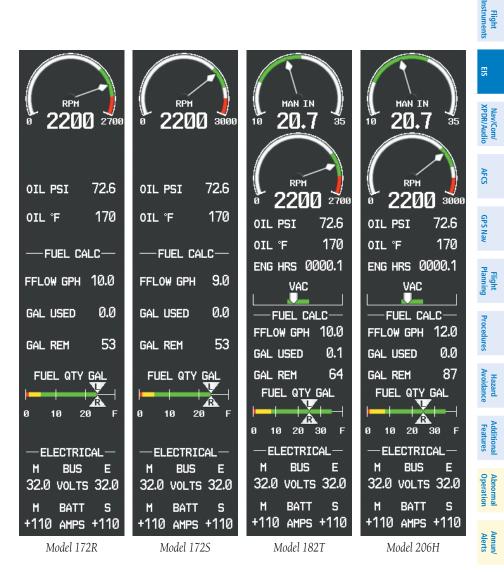
#### J182T System Display

From the System Display (model J182T only), the pilot can use the **CYL SLCT** softkey to get information about specific cylinders. Pressing the **CYL SLCT** (Cylinder Select) Softkey cycles through the cylinders (i.e., changes the cylinder number indicated on the bar graphs in light blue).

The **ECU CLR** Softkey (model J182T only) is only available when the engine is off and the aircraft is on the ground. When the **ECU CLR** Softkey is pressed, the ECU FAULT CLEAR Advisory CAS message appears for 5 seconds.

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System Display (Normally-aspirated Aircraft)

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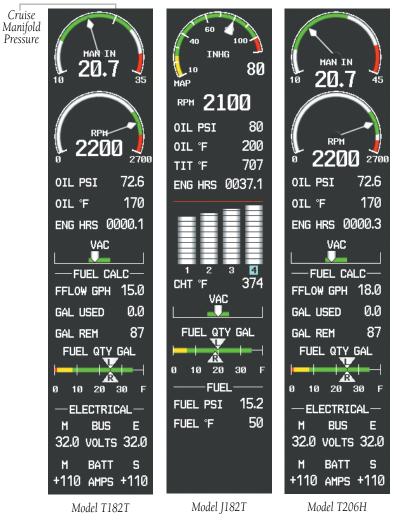
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#### ECU MECHANICAL BACKUP MODE (J182T)

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The Electronic Control Unit (ECU) communicates with the G1000 via a RS-232 data bus. The Engine Display and the System Display on the J182T will revert to Mechanical Backup Mode when the ECU MAJOR FAULT (warning) CAS message is triggered.

When in Mechanical Backup Mode, the red warning area of the Manifold Pressure Gauge changes dynamically based on the current outside air temperature (OAT) and pressure altitude.







ECU Mechanical Backup Mode (Model J182T)





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### NAV/COM/TRANSPONDER/AUDIO PANEL

#### **ADF RADIO (OPTIONAL)**

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The G1000 does not support tuning of the ADF in Nav III aircraft. ADF tuning is accomplished through the Bendix/King KR 87 ADF Radio. ADF volume must also be adjusted through the KR 87.

#### **DME TUNING (OPTIONAL)**

- Press the **DME** Softkey. 1)
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the DME source field.
- 3) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the desired Nav radio.
- 4) Press the **ENT** Key to complete the selection.

#### ENTER A TRANSPONDER CODE

#### VFR Code Selection

- Press the **XPDR** Softkey to display the transponder Mode Selection softkeys. 1)
- 2) Press the VFR Softkey to enter the VFR code. Pressing the VFR Softkey again restores the previous identification code.



**NOTE:** The pre-programmed VFR Code is set at the factory to 1200.

#### **Enter Code Using Softkeys**

- Press the **XPDR** Softkey to display the transponder Mode Selection softkeys. 1)
- 2) Press the **CODE** Softkey to display the transponder Code Selection softkeys, which includes the digit softkeys.
- Press the appropriate digit softkeys to enter the code in the four-digit code 3) field of the Transponder Status Box. When the last digit is entered, the transponder code becomes active.

When entering a code, press the **BKSP** Softkey as needed to back up and change code digits.

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#### **Enter Code Using the FMS Knob**

- Press the **XPDR** Softkey to display the transponder Mode Selection softkeys. 1)
- Press the CODE Softkey to display the transponder Code Selection softkeys, 2) which includes the digit softkeys.
- Turn the small **FMS** Knob to enter the first two digits. 3)
- 4) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor in position to change the second two digits.
- Turn the small **FMS** Knob to enter the second two digits. 5)
- Press the ENT Key to activate the code immediately, or wait 10 seconds 6) and the code will become active.

#### SELECTING A COM RADIO

#### Transmit/Receive

Press the **COM1 MIC** or **COM2 MIC** on the audio panel.

#### **Receive Only**

Press the COM1 or COM2 on the audio panel.

#### NAV/COM TUNING

- Press the small tuning knob to select the desired radio for tuning. A light 1) blue box highlights the radio frequency to be tuned.
- Turn the respective tuning knobs to enter the desired frequency into the 2) standby frequency field. The large knob enters MHz and the small knob enters kHz
- 3) Press the **Frequency Transfer** Key to place the frequency into the active frequency field.

#### SELECTING A NAV RADIO

- To begin navigating using a navigation radio, press the CDI Softkey on the 1) PFD to select VOR1/LOC1 (NAV1) or VOR2/LOC2 (NAV2).
- Press the NAV1, NAV2, DME, or ADF Key on the audio panel to select or 2) deselect the navigation radio audio source. All radio keys can be selected individually or together.

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#### Auto-tuning on the PFD

- 1) Press the **NRST** Softkey to display the Nearest Airports Window.
- 2) Turn either **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired frequency.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key to place the frequency in the standby field of the active COM.
- 4) Press the **Frequency Transfer** Key to place the frequency in the active field.

NAV frequencies are entered automatically in the NAV frequency active or standby field (depending in CDI selection) upon approach loading or approach activation.

#### Auto-tuning on the MFD

Auto-tuning on the MFD is done in much the same way as on the PFD. Use the **FMS** Knobs to select the desired frequency on any of the information pages. Pressing the **ENT** Key then loads the selected frequency in the tuning box as a standby frequency.

#### DIGITAL CLEARANCE RECORDER AND PLAYER



NOTE: Only the audio for the selected COM MIC Key is recorded.

- Pressing the **PLAY** Key once plays the latest recorded memory block, then returns to normal operation.
- Pressing the MKR/MUTE Key while playing a memory block stops play.
- Pressing the **PLAY** Key during play begins playing the previously recorded memory block. Each subsequent press of the **PLAY** Key begins playing the next previously recorded block.





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#### INTERCOM SYSTEM (ICS) ISOLATION

Press the **PILOT** and/or **COPLT** Key to select those isolated from hearing the Nav/ Com radios and music.

EIS	Mode	PILOT KEY ANNUNCIATOR	COPLT KEY ANNUNCIATOR	Pilot Hears	Copilot Hears	Passenger Hears
AFCS XPDR/Audio	ALL	OFF	OFF	Selected radios; pilot; copilot; passengers; music	Selected radios; pilot; copilot; passengers; music	Selected radios; pilot; copilot; passengers; music
GPS Nav	PILOT	ON	OFF	Selected radios; pilot	Copilot; passengers; music	Copilot; passengers; music
Procedures Planning	COPILOT	OFF	ON	Selected radios; pilot; passengers; music	Copilot	Selected radios; pilot; passengers; music
Avoidance Procee	CREW	ON	ON	Selected radios; pilot; copilot	Selected radios; pilot; copilot	Passengers; music

#### **CABIN SPEAKER**

Pressing the **SPKR** Key selects and deselects the cabin speaker. All of the radios can be heard over the cabin speaker. Speaker audio is muted when the PTT is pressed. Certain aural alerts and warnings (autopilot, traffic, altitude) are always heard on the speaker, even when the speaker is not selected.

#### PASSENGER ADDRESS (PA) SYSTEM (182T, T182T, J182T, 206H, AND T206H)

A passenger address system is available for delivering voice messages over the cabin speaker. When the **PA** Key is selected on the Audio Panel, the COM MIC Annunciator is extinguished, and the active COM frequency changes to white, indicating that there is no COM selected. A Push-to-Talk (PTT) must be pressed to deliver PA announcements. The PA Annunciator flashes about once per second while the PTT is depressed.



# **GFC 700 AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM**



**NOTE:** The Aircraft Flight Manual (AFM) always supersedes the information in this guide. This section only applies to the GFC 700 Automatic Flight Control System (AFCS).



**NOTE:** If sensor information (other than attitude) required for a flight director mode becomes invalid or unavailable, the flight director automatically reverts to the default mode for that axis.



**NOTE:** If the attitude information required for the default flight director modes becomes invalid or unavailable, the autopilot automatically disengages.

## FLIGHT DIRECTOR ACTIVATION

An initial press of a key listed in the following table (when the flight director is not active) activates the pilot-side flight director in the listed modes.

Control Pressed	Γ	Modes Selected				
Control Pressed	Lateral	Vertical				
FD Key	Roll Hold (default)	ROL	Pitch Hold (default)	PIT		
AP Key	Roll Hold (default)	ROL	Pitch Hold (default)	PIT		
CWS Button	Roll Hold (default)	ROL	Pitch Hold (default)	PIT		
<b>GA</b> Switch	Takeoff (on ground)	TO	Takeoff (on ground)	TO		
GA SWIICH	Go Around (in air)	GA	Go Around (in air)	GA		
<b>ALT</b> Key	ALT Key Roll Hold (default) ROL		Altitude Hold	ALT		
<b>VS</b> Key	Roll Hold (default) ROL Vertical Speed V		VS			
VNV Key	Roll Hold (default)	Roll Hold (default) ROL Vertical Path Tracking* V		VPTH		
		GPS				
NAV Key	Navigation**	VOR	Pitch Hold (default)	PIT		
		LOC				
BC Key	BC Key Backcourse*** BC Pitch Hold (default)		PIT			

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nt ients	Control Pressed	Modes Selected						
Flight Instruments	Control Pressed	Lateral		Vertical				
EIS	APR Key	Approach**	GPS VOR LOC	Pitch Hold (default)	PIT			
udio	HDG Key	Heading Select	HDG	Pitch Hold (default)	PIT			
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	*Valid VNV flight plan mu	ist be entered before <b>VNV</b> K	Ley press ac	tivates flight director.				

\*\*The selected navigation receiver must have a valid VOR or LOC signal or active GPS course before **NAV** or **APR** Key press activates flight director.

\*\*\*The selected navigation receiver must have a valid LOC signal before **BC** Key press activates flight director.

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### **VERTICAL MODES**

Vertical Mode	Description	Control	Ann	unciation
Pitch Hold	Holds aircraft pitch attitude; may be used to climb/descend (default) to the Selected Altitude			PIT
Selected Altitude Capture	Captures the Selected Altitude	*		ALTS
Altitude Hold	Holds current Altitude Reference	<b>ALT</b> Key	ALT	nnnnn ft
Vertical Speed	Holds aircraft vertical speed; may be used to climb/descend to the Selected Altitude	<b>VS</b> Key	VS	nnnn fpm
Flight Level Change	Holds aircraft airspeed while aircraft is climbing/descending to the Selected Altitude	FLC Key	FLC	nnn kt
Vertical Path Tracking	Captures and tracks descent legs of an active vertical profile	<b>VNV</b> Key		VPTH
VNV Target Altitude Capture	Captures the Vertical Navigation (VNV) Target Altitude	**		ALTV
Glidepath***	idepath*** Captures and tracks the SBAS glidepath on approach APR			GP
		Кеу		GS
Go Around     Disengages the autopilot and commands a constant pitch angle and wings level     GA			GA	

\* ALTS is armed automatically when PIT, VS, FLC, or GA is active, and under VPTH when the Selected Altitude is to be captured instead of the VNV Target Altitude.

\*\* ALTV is armed automatically under VPTH when the VNV Target Altitude is to be captured instead of the Selected Altitude.

\*\*\*GP is available in when SBAS is available.

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### LATERAL MODES

Flig	Lateral Mode	Description	Control	Annunciation		
m/ idio EIS			Roll Hold attitude or rolls the wings level, depending on the commanded		(default)	ROL
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	Heading Select	Captures and tracks the Selected HDG		HDG		
S	Navigation, GPS			GPS		
AFCS	Navigation, VOR (Enroute Mode)	Captures and tracks the selected navigation source (GPS, VOR,	NAV Key	VOR		
GPS Nav	Navigation, LOC (Glideslope will not arm or capture)	LOC)	NAV Key	LOC		
	Navigation, Backcourse	Captures and tracks a localizer signal for backcourse approaches	BC Key	BC		
Flight res Planning	Approach, GPS (Glidepath mode automatically armed if vertical guidance is available)	Captures and tracks the selected		GPS		
Procedures	Approach, VOR	navigation source (GPS, VOR, LOC)	<b>APR</b> Key	VAPP		
	Approach, LOC (Glideslope Mode automatically armed)			LOC		
onal Hazard res Avoidance	Go Around	Disengages the autopilot and commands a constant pitch angle and wings level	<b>GA</b> Switch	GA		
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# **GPS NAVIGATION**

### **DIRECT-TO NAVIGATION**

### **Direct-to Navigation from the MFD**

- 1) Press the Direct-to ( ) Key.
- 2) Enter the destination waypoint identifier.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key to confirm the identifier. The 'Activate?' field is highlighted.
- **4)** If no altitude constraint or course is desired, press the **ENT** Key to activate. To enter an altitude constraint, proceed to step 5.
- **5)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor over the 'VNAV' altitude field.
- 6) Enter the desired altitude.
- 7) Press the ENT Key. The option to select 'MSL' or 'AGL' is now displayed.
- 8) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'MSL' or 'AGL'.
- 9) Press the ENT Key. The cursor is placed in the 'VNV' offset distance field.
- **10)** Enter the desired target altitude offset from the selected Direct-to.
- **11)** Press the **ENT** Key to highlight 'Activate?' or turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the 'COURSE' field.
- **12)** Enter the desired course to the waypoint.
- **13)** Press the **ENT** Key to highlight 'ACTIVATE?'.
- 14) Press the ENT Key again to activate the Direct-to.

### Direct-to Navigation from the PFD

- 1) Press the Direct-to Key (D).
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor in the desired selection field.
- **3)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to begin selecting the desired identifier, location, etc.
- 4) Press the ENT Key.
- 5) The cursor is now flashing on 'ACTIVATE?'. If no altitude constraint or course is desired, press the ENT Key to activate. To enter an altitude constraint, proceed to step 6.

### **GPS Navigation**



- 6) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor over the 'ALT' altitude field.
- 7) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to enter the desired altitude.
- 8) Press the ENT Key. If the waypoint entered is an airport, the option to select MSL or AGL is now displayed. If the waypoint is not an airport, proceed to step 10.
- 9) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'MSL' or 'AGL'.
- **10)** Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is placed in the 'OFFSET' field.
- **11)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to enter the desired target altitude offset from the selected Direct-to.
- **12)** Press the **ENT** Key to highlight 'Activate?' or turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the 'CRS' field.
- 13) Turn the small FMS Knob to enter the desired course to the waypoint.
- **14)** Press the **ENT** Key to highlight 'ACTIVATE?'.
- **15)** Press the **ENT** again to activate the Direct-to.

### **Canceling Direct-to Navigation**

- 1) Press the Direct-to ( >> Key.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Direct-to options menu.
- **3)** With 'Cancel Direct-To NAV' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key. If a flight plan is still active, the G1000 resumes navigating the flight plan along the closest leg.

# ACTIVATE A STORED FLIGHT PLAN

- **1)** Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD and turn the small **FMS** Knob to display the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- 3) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired flight plan
- 4) Press the ACTIVE Softkey. The confirmation window is now displayed.
- **5)** With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key to activate the flight plan. To cancel the flight plan activation, turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight 'CANCEL' and press the **ENT** Key.

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### ACTIVATE A FLIGHT PLAN LEG

- 1) From the Active Flight Plan Page, press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor and turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired waypoint.
- 2) On the MFD, press the ACT LEG Softkey.

#### Or:

Press the **MENU** Key, select the 'Activate Leg' option from the page menu and press the **ENT** Key. This step must be used when activating a leg from the PFD.

3) With 'Activate' highlighted, press the ENT Key.

### **STOP NAVIGATING A FLIGHT PLAN**

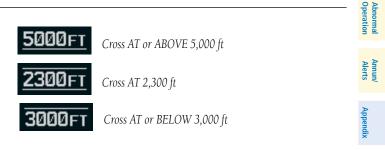
- 1) Press the **FPL** Key to display the Active Flight Plan Page.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu Window.
- 3) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'Delete Flight Plan' and press the ENT Key. With 'OK' highlighted, press the ENT Key to deactivate the flight plan. This does not delete the stored flight plan, only the active flight plan.

### **VERTICAL NAVIGATION (VNAV)**

The navigation database only contains altitudes for procedures that call for "Cross at" altitudes. If the procedure states "Expect to cross at," the altitude is not in the database. In this case the altitude may be entered manually.



**NOTE:** Temperature Compensated (TEMP COMP) altitudes are depicted as slanted text.



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Instruments		— <u>ACTIVE FLIGH</u> KIXD / KI					
				DTK	DIS	ALT	
S		KARLA		221°	11.7NM	13000ft-	0
EIS	Insertion	COVIE		221°	9.0nm	12400ft	Text
0	Point- Indicator	<sup>—</sup> ▶LEMYN		220°	8.0nm	9900FT-	
	Approach - KD	FW-RNAV	17LGF	rs LPV		Blue Text	
XPDR		RIVET iaf		259°	18.8nm	4000FT-	
		DRAAK		176°	3.3NM	2000ft	Blue Text
AFCS		INWOD		176°	3.2NM	завает‡	
		MENOL faf		176°	3.9NM	2300ft	Blue Subdued Text
av		R₩17L map		176°	5.3NM		
GPS Nav		990ft		174°	0.8nm	<u>990ft</u>	Small White Text — with Altitude
		POLKE				Ţ	Restriction Bar
							1

Altitudes associated with approach procedures are "auto-designated". This means the system automatically uses the altitudes loaded with the approach for giving vertical flight path guidance outside the FAF. Note these altitudes are displayed as small light blue text.

Altitudes associated with arrival procedures are "manually-designated". This means the system does not use the altitudes loaded with the arrival for giving vertical flight path guidance until designated to do so by the pilot. Note that these altitudes are initially displayed as white text. These altitudes may be "designated" by placing the cursor over the desired altitude and pressing the **ENT** Key. After designation, the text changes to light blue.

Altitudes that have been designated for use in vertical navigation may also be made "non-designated" by placing the cursor over the desired altitude and pressing the **CLR** Key. The altitude is now displayed only as a reference. It will not be used to give vertical flight path guidance. Other displayed altitudes may change due to re-calculations or rendered invalid as a result of manually changing an altitude to a non-designated altitude.

The system updates vertical path guidance continuously using ground speed and the calculated distance to the Bottom of Descent (BOD). Due to turn anticipation guidance (turn-smoothing), distance to the BOD can be affected by course changes greater than approximately 5 degrees. Ground speed can be affected by factors such as shifts in wind direction, aircraft power management, pitch angle, and course changes. Abrupt and/or substantial changes to either the distance to the BOD, ground speed, or both can cause similarly abrupt/substantial changes in vertical path guidance.

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Because of turn-smoothing, changes to both distance to the BOD and ground speed tend to be more extreme when the BOD is also a waypoint that marks a large course change. These speed and distance changes will be accounted for in the computed required vertical path and reflected in the vertical guidance indications.

				SIS	
	White Text	Light Blue Text	Light Blue Subdued Text	Nav XPDR	
Large Text	Altitude calculated by the system estimating the	Altitude has been entered by the pilot. Altitude is	The system cannot use this altitude in	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	
	altitude of the aircraft as it passes over the navigation point. This altitude is	designated for use in giving vertical flight path guidance. Altitude does	determining vertical flight path guidance.	AFCS	
	provided as a reference and is not designated to be used in determining vertical flight path quidance.	not match the published altitude in navigation database or no published altitude exists.		Flight GPS Nav Planning	
Small Text	Altitude is not designated	Altitude is designated	The system cannot		
	to be used in determining vertical flight path guidance. Altitude has been retrieved from the navigation database and is provided as a reference.	for use in giving vertical flight path guidance. Altitude has been retrieved from the navigation database or has been entered by	use this altitude in determining vertical flight path guidance.	Procedures	
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		the pilot and matches a published altitude in the navigation database.		Additional Features	

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# **FLIGHT PLANNING**

### **TRIP PLANNING**

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the 'AUX' page group.
- 2) If necessary, turn the small FMS Knob to select the Trip Planning Page.
- **3)** The current 'PAGE MODE' is displayed at the top of the page: 'AUTOMATIC' or 'MANUAL'. To change the page mode, press the **AUTO** or **MANUAL** Softkey.
- 4) For Direct-to planning:
  - a) Press the **WPTS** Softkey and verify that the starting waypoint field indicates 'P.POS' (present position).
  - **b)** If necessary, press the **MENU** Key and select 'Set WPT to Present Position' to display 'P.POS'.
  - c) Press the ENT Key and the flashing cursor moves to the ending waypoint field.
  - **d)** Enter the identifier of the ending waypoint and press the **ENT** Key to accept the waypoint.

### Or:

For point-to-point planning:

- a) Enter the identifier of the starting waypoint.
- **b)** Once the waypoint's identifier is entered, press the **ENT** Key to accept the waypoint. The flashing cursor moves to the ending waypoint.
- c) Again, enter the identifier of the ending waypoint.
- d) Press the ENT Key to accept the waypoint.

### Or:

For flight plan leg planning:

- a) Press the FPL Softkey (at the bottom of the display).
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the desired flight plan (already stored in memory), by number.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight the 'LEG' field.
- **d)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the desired leg of the flight plan, or select 'CUM' to apply trip planning calculations to the entire flight plan. Selecting 'FPL 00' displays the active flight plan. If an active flight plan is selected, 'REM' is an available option to display planning data for the remainder of the flight plan.

steps.

1

5)

6)

7)

8)

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the system.

The flashing cursor moves to the fuel onboard field. Enter the fuel onboard. Press the ENT Key when finished. Note that in 'AUTOMATIC' page mode, fuel onboard is provided by the fuel totalizer.

**NOTE:** The page mode must be set to 'MANUAL' to perform the following

Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the departure time (DEP TIME) field.

planning. Refer to the Utility Page for the actual flight departure time.

entered in local or UTC time, depending upon system settings.

speed is provided by the system.

**NOTE:** The departure time on the Trip Planning Page is used for preflight

Enter the departure time. Press the ENT Key when finished. Departure time may be

The flashing cursor moves to the ground speed (GS) field. Enter the ground speed.

The flashing cursor moves to the fuel flow field. Enter the fuel flow. Press the ENT

Key when finished. Note that in 'AUTOMATIC' page mode, fuel flow is provided by

Press the **ENT** Key when finished. Note that in 'automatic' page mode, ground

**10)** The flashing cursor moves to the calibrated airspeed (CALIBRATED AS) field. Enter the calibrated airspeed. Press the **ENT** Key when finished. Note that in 'AUTOMATIC' page mode, calibrated airspeed is provided by the system.

**11)** The flashing cursor moves to the altitude (IND ALTITUDE) field. Enter the altitude. Press the **ENT** Key when finished. Note that in 'AUTOMATIC' page mode, altitude is provided by the system.

12) The flashing cursor moves to the barometric setting (PRESSURE) field. Enter the desired baro setting. Press the ENT Key when finished. Note that in 'AUTOMATIC' page mode, the baro setting is provided by the setting entered on the PFD.

**13)** The flashing cursor moves to the air temperature (TOTAL AIR TEMP) field. Enter the desired air temperature. Press the ENT Key when finished. Note that in 'AUTOMATIC' page mode, air temperature is provided by the system outside air temperature.

# CREATE A USER WAYPOINT DEFINED BY LATITUDE & LONGITUDE

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the 'WPT' page group.
- Turn the small FMS Knob to select the User WPT Information Page. 2)



- **3)** Press the **NEW** Softkey. A waypoint is created at the current aircraft position.
- 4) Enter the desired waypoint name.
- 5) Press the ENT Key.
- **6)** The cursor is now in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field. If desired, the waypoint can be made temporary (deleted automatically when the system is turned off). If the waypoint is to remain in the system, proceed to step 7.
  - a) Turn the large **FMS** Knob one click to the left to highlight 'TEMPORARY'.
  - b) Press the ENT Key to place a check-mark in the box. Turn the large FMS Knob to place the cursor back in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field.
- **7)** With the cursor in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field, turn the small **FMS** Knob to display a list of waypoint types.
- 8) Turn the small FMS Knob to select LAT/LON (latitude and longitude).
- 9) Press the ENT Key.

# **CREATE A USER WAYPOINT DEFINED BY RADIALS FROM OTHER WAYPOINTS**

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the 'WPT' page group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the User WPT Information Page.
- **3)** Press the **NEW** Softkey. A waypoint is created at the current aircraft position.
- 4) Enter the desired waypoint name.
- 5) Press the ENT Key.
- **6)** The cursor is now in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field. If desired, the waypoint can be made temporary (deleted automatically when the system is turned off). If the waypoint is to remain in the system, proceed to step 7.
  - **a)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob one click to the left to highlight 'TEMPORARY'.
  - **b)** Press the **ENT** Key to place a check-mark in the box. Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor back in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field.
- **7)** With the cursor in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field, turn the small **FMS** Knob to display a list of waypoint types.
- 8) Turn the small FMS Knob to select RAD/RAD (radial/radial).

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- 9) Press the ENT Key.
- **10)** The cursor moves to the 'REFERENCE WAYPOINTS' field. With the first waypoint name highlighted, use the **FMS** Knobs to enter the desired waypoint name. Waypoints may also be selected as follows:
  - a) When a flight plan is active, turning the small **FMS** Knob to the left will display a list of the flight plan waypoints.
  - b) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the desired waypoint.
  - c) Press the ENT Key.

#### Or:

- **a)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'NRST' airports to the aircraft's current position.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- d) Press the ENT Key.

### Or:

- **a)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'RECENT' waypoints.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- **d)** Press the **ENT** Key.

### Or:

- **a)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'USER' waypoints.
- c) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- **d)** Press the **ENT** Key.
- **11)** Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is displayed in the 'RAD' (radial) field. Enter the desired radial from the reference waypoint.
- 12) Press the ENT Key.
- **13)** Repeat step 10 to enter the next waypoint name.

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- **14)** Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is displayed in the 'RAD' (radial) field for the second waypoint. Enter the desired radial from the reference waypoint.
- **15)** Press the **ENT** Key.
- **16)** Press the **FMS** Knob to remove the flashing cursor.

### CREATE A USER WAYPOINT DEFINED BY A RADIAL & DISTANCE FROM ANOTHER WAYPOINT

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the 'WPT' page group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the User WPT Information Page.
- **3)** Press the **NEW** Softkey. A waypoint is created at the current aircraft position.
- 4) Enter the desired waypoint name.
- 5) Press the ENT Key.
- **6)** The cursor is now in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field. If desired, the waypoint can be made temporary (deleted automatically when the system is turned off). If the waypoint is to remain in the system, proceed to step 7.
  - **a)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob one click to the left to highlight 'TEMPORARY'.
  - b) Press the ENT Key to place a check-mark in the box. Turn the large FMS Knob to place the cursor back in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field.
- **7)** With the cursor in the 'WAYPOINT TYPE' field, turn the small **FMS** Knob to display a list of waypoint types.
- 8) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select RAD/DIS (radial/distance).
- 9) Press the ENT Key.
- **10)** The cursor moves to the 'REFERENCE WAYPOINTS' field. With the first waypoint name highlighted, use the **FMS** Knobs to enter the desired waypoint name. Waypoints may also be selected as follows:
  - a) When a flight plan is active, turning the small **FMS** Knob to the left will display a list of the flight plan waypoints.
  - **b)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the desired waypoint.
  - c) Press the ENT Key.

Or:



- a) Turn the small FMS Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'NRST' airports to the aircraft's current position.
- c) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- d) Press the ENT Key.

Or:

- a) Turn the small FMS Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'RECENT' waypoints.
- c) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- d) Press the ENT Key.

Or:

- a) Turn the small FMS Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'USER' waypoints.
- c) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- d) Press the ENT Key.
- 11) Press the ENT Key. The cursor is displayed in the 'RAD' (radial) field. Enter the desired radial from the reference waypoint.
- 12) Press the ENT Key.
- **13)** The cursor is now displayed in the 'DIS' (distance) field. Enter the desired distance from the reference waypoint.
- 14) Press the ENT Key.
- 15) Press the FMS Knob to remove the flashing cursor.

# CREATE A USER WAYPOINT USING THE MAP POINTER

- Press the **Joystick** to activate the panning function and pan to the map 1) location of the desired user waypoint.
- Press the **ENT** Key. The User Waypoint Information Page is displayed with 2) the captured position.

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**NOTE:** If the pointer has highlighted a map database feature, one of three things happens upon pressing the **ENT** Key: 1) information about the selected feature is displayed instead of initiating a new waypoint, 2) a menu pops up allowing a choice between 'Review Airspaces' or 'Create User Waypoint', or 3) a new waypoint is initiated with the default name being the selected map item.

- 3) Enter a user waypoint name (up to six characters).
- 4) Press the ENT Key to accept the selected name.
- **5)** If desired, define the type and location (i.e., LAT/LON, RAD/RAD or RAD/ DIS) of the waypoint.
- 6) Press the ENT Key to accept the new waypoint.
- 7) If desired, change the storage method of the waypoint to "TEMPORARY" or "NORMAL" by moving the cursor to "TEMPORARY" and selecting the ENT Key to check or uncheck the box.
- 8) Press the **FMS** Knob to remove the flashing cursor.
- 9) Press the GO BACK Softkey to return to the map page.

# **DELETE A USER WAYPOINT**

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the 'WPT' page group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the User WPT Information Page.
- 3) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- **4)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to the place the cursor in the 'USER WAYPOINT LIST' field.
- 5) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired waypoint.
- 6) Press the **DELETE** Softkey.
- **7)** The message 'Would you like to delete the user waypoint?' is displayed. With 'YES' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key.

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**NOTE:** When creating a flight plan in the Active Flight Plan Window, the first leg is activated automatically after it is created.

### Creating an active flight plan:

- 1) Press the **FPL** Key.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor (only on MFD).
- **3)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to display the Waypoint Information Window. (Turning it clockwise displays a blank Waypoint Information Window, turning it counter-clockwise displays the Waypoint Information Window with a waypoint selection submenu allowing selection of active flight plan, nearest, recent, user, or airway waypoints).
- **4)** Enter the identifier, facility, or city name of the departure waypoint or select a waypoint from the submenu of waypoints and press the **ENT** Key. The active flight plan is modified as each waypoint is entered.
- 5) Repeat step numbers 3 and 4 to enter each additional flight plan waypoint.
- 6) When all waypoints have been entered, press the **FMS** Knob to remove the cursor.

### Creating a stored flight plan:

- 1) Press the FPL Key.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob clockwise to display the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- **3)** Select the **NEW** Softkey; or press the **MENU** Key, highlight 'Create New Flight Plan', and press the **ENT** Key to display a blank flight plan for the first empty storage location.
- **4)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to display the Waypoint Information Window. (Turning it clockwise displays a blank Waypoint Information Window, turning it counter-clockwise displays the Waypoint Information Window with a waypoint selection submenu allowing selection of active flight plan, nearest, recent, user, or airway waypoints).
- **5)** Enter the identifier, facility, or city name of the departure waypoint or select a waypoint from the submenu of waypoints and press the **ENT** Key.
- 6) Repeat step numbers 4 and 5 to enter each additional flight plan waypoint.
- 7) When all waypoints have been entered, press the **FMS** Knob to return to the Flight Plan Catalog Page. The new flight plan is now in the list.

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**NOTE:** See the Annunciations & Alerts section for flight plan import message descriptions.

- **1)** Insert the SD card containing the flight plan in the top card slot on the MFD.
- 2) Press the FPL Key on the MFD to display the Active Flight Plan Page.
- 3) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- 4) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- 5) Turn either FMS Knob to highlight an empty or existing flight plan.
- 6) Press the IMPORT Softkey.

If an empty flight plan is selected, a list of the available flight plans on the SD card will be displayed.

Or:

If an existing flight plan is selected, an 'Overwrite existing flight plan? OK or CANCEL' prompt is displayed. Press the **ENT** Key to choose to overwrite the selected flight plan and see a list of the available flight plans on the SD card. If overwriting the existing flight plan is not desired, select 'CANCEL' using the **FMS** Knob, press the **ENT** Key, select another existing or empty flight plan, and again press the **IMPORT** Softkey.

- 7) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired flight plan for importing.
- 8) Press the ENT Key.

# **INSERT A WAYPOINT IN THE ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN**

- 1) Press the **FPL** Key to display the active flight plan.
- 2) If necessary, press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- **3)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired flight plan waypoint. The new waypoint is inserted before the highlighted waypoint (shown by the insertion point indicator).
- **4)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob. The Waypoint Information Window is now displayed.
- 5) Enter the new flight plan waypoint by one of the following:



- a) Enter the user waypoint identifier, facility, or city.
- **b)** Press the **ENT** Key.

#### Or:

- **a)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'NRST' airports to the aircraft's current position.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- d) Press the ENT Key.

#### Or:

- **a)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'RECENT' waypoints.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the desired waypoint.
- **d)** Press the **ENT** Key.

#### Or:

- **a)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the left. Initially, a flight plan waypoint list is displayed.
- **b)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to the right to display the 'USER' waypoints.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the desired user waypoint.
- **d)** Press the **ENT** Key.
- 6) Press the ENT Key again to "accept" the waypoint.

### ENTER AN AIRWAY IN A FLIGHT PLAN

- 1) Press the FPL Key.
- 2) Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor (not required on the PFD).
- **3)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the waypoint after the desired airway entry point. The airway is inserted before the highlighted waypoint (as shown by the insertion point indicator). If this waypoint is not a valid airway entry point, a valid entry point should be entered at this time.

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- 4) Turn the small FMS Knob one click clockwise and press the LD AIRWY Softkey, or press the MENU Key and press "Load Airway". The Select Airway Page is displayed. The LD AIRWY Softkey or the "Load Airway" menu item is available only when an acceptable airway entry waypoint has been chosen (the waypoint ahead of the cursor position as indicated by the insertion point indicator).
- 5) Turn the FMS Knob to select the desired airway from the list, and press the ENT Key. Low altitude airways are shown first in the list, followed by "all" altitude airways, and then high altitude airways.
- **6)** Turn the **FMS** Knob to select the desired airway exit point from the list, and press the **ENT** Key. 'LOAD?' is highlighted.
- **7)** Press the **ENT** Key. The system returns to editing the flight plan with the new airway inserted.

# **USER-DEFINED HOLDING PATTERNS**

A holding pattern can be defined at any active flight plan waypoint, or at the aircraft present position.

### Creating a user-defined hold at an active flight plan waypoint:

- **1)** Press the **FPL** Key to display the Active Flight Plan Page (MFD) or the Active Flight Plan Window (PFD).
- **2)** Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor (not required on the PFD) and turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the waypoint for the hold.
- **3)** Press the **MENU** Key, highlight 'Hold At Waypoint', and press the **ENT** Key. The HOLD AT window appears with the course field highlighted.
- 4) Use the FMS Knobs to edit the entry course, and press the ENT Key.
- 5) Use the small FMS Knob to select 'INBOUND' or 'OUTBOUND' course direction, and press the ENT Key.
- 6) Use the small **FMS** Knob to select 'TIME' or 'DIST' length mode, and press the **ENT** Key.
- 7) Use the FMS Knobs to edit the length, and press the ENT Key.
- 8) Use the small **FMS** Knob to select 'RIGHT' or 'LEFT' turn direction, and press the **ENT** Key.



- Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the Expect Further Clearance Time (EFC TIME), 9) and press the ENT Key.
- **10)** Press the **ENT** Key while 'LOAD?' is highlighted to add the hold into the flight plan.

### Creating a user-defined hold at the aircraft present position:

- Press the FPL Key to display the Active Flight Plan Page (MFD) or the Active 1) Flight Plan Window (PFD).
- Press the MENU Key, highlight 'Hold At Present Position', and press the 2) **ENT** Key. The HOLD AT window appears with the course field highlighted.
- Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the entry course, and press the **ENT** Key. 3)
- 4) Use the small FMS Knob to select 'INBOUND' or 'OUTBOUND' course direction, and press the **ENT** Key.
- 5) Use the small FMS Knob to select 'TIME' or 'DIST' length mode, and press the **ENT** Key.
- Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the length, and press the **ENT** Key. 6)
- Use the small FMS Knob to select 'RIGHT' or 'LEFT' turn direction, and 7) press the **ENT** Key.
- 8) Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the Expect Further Clearance Time (EFC TIME), and press the **ENT** Key.
- Press the **ENT** Key while 'ACTIVATE?' is highlighted to create an Offroute 9) Direct-to hold waypoint and activate the hold.

# Creating a user-defined hold at a Direct To waypoint:

- Press a **Direct-to** Key and set up the Direct To waypoint as desired, but 1) select 'HOLD?' instead of 'ACTIVATE?' when finished (MFD or PFD).
- Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the entry course, and press the **ENT** Key. 2)
- Use the small **FMS** Knob to select 'INBOUND' or 'OUTBOUND' course 3) direction, and press the ENT Key.
- 4) Use the small **FMS** Knob to select 'TIME' or 'DIST' length mode, and press the ENT Key.
- Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the length, and press the **ENT** Key. 5)
- Use the small FMS Knob to select 'RIGHT' or 'LEFT' turn direction, and 6) press the **ENT** Key.

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- **7)** Use the **FMS** Knobs to edit the Expect Further Clearance Time (EFC TIME), and press the **ENT** Key.
- **8)** Press the **ENT** Key while 'ACTIVATE?' is highlighted to activate the Direct To with the user-defined hold defined at the Direct To waypoint.

# Removing a user-defined hold (created at an active flight plan waypoint):

- **1)** Press the **FPL** Key to display the Active Flight Plan Page (MFD) or the Active Flight Plan Window (PFD).
- **2)** Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor (not required on the PFD) and turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the HOLD waypoint.
- **3)** Press the **CLR** Key. A 'Remove Holding Pattern?' confirmation window is displayed.
- **4)** Select 'OK' and press the **ENT** Key. The holding pattern is removed from the active flight plan. Select 'CANCEL' and press the **ENT** Key to cancel the removal of the holding pattern.

# Removing a user-defined hold (created at the aircraft present position or at a Direct-To waypoint):

- 1) Press the **Direct To** Key to display the DIRECT TO Window (PFD or MFD).
- **2)** Press the **MENU** Key to display the PAGE MENU with the cursor on the 'Cancel Direct To NAV' selection.
- 3) Press the ENT Key. The holding pattern is removed.

# **INVERT AN ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN**

- 1) Press the **FPL** Key to display the active flight plan.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- 3) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight 'Invert Flight Plan'.
- **4)** Press the **ENT** Key. The original flight plan remains intact in its flight plan catalog storage location.
- **5)** With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key to invert the flight plan.

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### REMOVE A DEPARTURE, ARRIVAL, APPROACH, OR AIRWAY FROM A FLIGHT PLAN

**1)** Press the **FPL** Key to display the active flight plan. Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor.

### Or, for a stored flight plan:

- a) Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD and turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- **b)** Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor.
- c) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight the desired flight plan.
- d) Press the EDIT Softkey.
- **2)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the title for the approach, departure, arrival, or airway to be deleted. Titles appear in white directly above the procedure's waypoints.
- 3) Press the **CLR** Key to display a confirmation window.
- **4)** With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key to remove the selected procedure or airway.

# STORE A FLIGHT PLAN

- **1)** After creating a flight plan on either the PFD or MFD, it may be saved by pressing the **MENU** Key.
- 2) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'Store Flight Plan' and press the ENT Key.
- **3)** With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key to store the flight plan.

### EDIT A STORED FLIGHT PLAN

- **1)** Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD and turn the small **FMS** Knob to display the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- **3)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired flight plan.
- 4) Press the EDIT Softkey.
- 5) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor in the desired location.
- 6) Enter the changes, then press the **ENT** Key.
- 7) Press the **FMS** Knob to return to the Flight Plan Catalog Page.



# **DELETE A WAYPOINT FROM THE FLIGHT PLAN**

**1)** Press the **FPL** Key to display the active flight plan. Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor.

# Or, for a stored flight plan:

- a) Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD and turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- **b)** Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor.
- c) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired flight plan.
- d) Press the EDIT Softkey.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the waypoint to be deleted.
- **3)** Press the **CLR** Key to display a 'REMOVE (Wpt Name)?' confirmation window.
- 4) With 'OK' highlighted, press the ENT Key to remove the waypoint. To cancel the delete request, turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'CANCEL' and press the ENT Key.
- **5)** Once all changes have been made, press the **FMS** Knob to remove the cursor.

# INVERT AND ACTIVATE A STORED FLIGHT PLAN

- 1) Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD.
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- 3) Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor.
- **4)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired flight plan.
- 5) Press the **INVERT** Softkey. 'Invert and activate stored flight plan?' is displayed.
- **6)** With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key. The selected flight plan is now inverted and activated. The original flight plan remains intact in its flight plan catalog storage location.

# COPY A FLIGHT PLAN

- **1)** Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD.
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.

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- 3) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- 4) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight the flight plan to be copied.
- **5)** Press the **COPY** Softkey. A 'Copy to flight plan #?' confirmation window is displayed.
- 6) With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key to copy the flight plan. To cancel, turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight 'CANCEL' and press the **ENT** Key.

## **DELETE A FLIGHT PLAN**

- **1)** Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD.
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- 3) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- 4) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the flight plan to be deleted.
- **5)** Press the **DELETE** Softkey. A 'Delete flight plan #?' confirmation window is displayed.
- 6) With 'OK' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key to delete the flight plan. To cancel, turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight 'CANCEL' and press the **ENT** Key.

# **GRAPHICAL FLIGHT PLAN CREATION**

- 1) Press the FPL Key to display the Active Flight Plan Page on the MFD.
- **2)** Press the **Joystick** to activate the map pointer. Use the **Joystick** to move the pointer to the desired point on the map to be inserted as a waypoint in the flight plan.
- **3)** The default insertion point is at the end of the flight plan. If the selected waypoint is to be placed anywhere other than the end of the flight plan, press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor. Waypoints are inserted *ABOVE* the cursor (as indicated by the insertion point indicator). Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the desired insertion point.
- **4)** Press the **LD WPT** Softkey. The selected waypoint is inserted at the selected point. The default user waypoint naming is USR000, USR001, USR002, and so on.
- 5) To change the user waypoint name, follow the procedure for modifying a user waypoint.

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### **EXPORT A FLIGHT PLAN TO AN SD CARD**



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NOTE: See the Annunciations & Alerts section for flight plan export message descriptions.

- Insert the SD card into the top card slot on the MFD. 1)
- 2) Press the **FPL** Key to display the Active Flight Plan Page on the MFD.
- 3) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Flight Plan Catalog Page.
- Press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor. 4)
- 5) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the flight plan to be exported.
- 6) Press the **EXPORT** Softkey.
- Press the **ENT** Key to confirm the export. 7)





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# PROCEDURES

### LOAD AND ACTIVATE A DEPARTURE PROCEDURE

- 1) Press the **PROC** Key.
- 2) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'SELECT DEPARTURE'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is displayed in the 'DEPARTURE' field with a list of available departures.
- 4) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight the desired departure.
- **5)** Press the **ENT** Key. A list of runways may be displayed for the departure. If so, turn either **FMS** Knob to select the desired runway.
- **6)** Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is displayed in the 'TRANSITION' field with a list of available transitions.
- 7) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired transition.
- 8) Press the ENT Key.
- **9)** With 'LOAD?' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key. The departure is active when the flight plan is active.

### **ACTIVATE A DEPARTURE LEG**

- 1) Press the **FPL** Key on the MFD to display the active flight plan.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- **3)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the TO waypoint of the desired leg within the departure.
- **4)** Press the **ACT LEG** Softkey. A confirmation window showing the selected leg is displayed.
- 5) With 'ACTIVATE' highlighted, press the ENT Key.

### LOAD AN ARRIVAL PROCEDURE

- 1) Press the **PROC** Key.
- 2) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'SELECT ARRIVAL'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is displayed in the 'ARRIVAL' field with a list of available arrivals.

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- 4) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired arrival.
- 5) Press the ENT Key. A list of transitions is displayed for the selected arrival.
- 6) Turn either **FMS** Knob to select the desired transition.
- **7)** Press the **ENT** Key. A list of runways may be displayed for the selected arrival.
- 8) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired runway.
- 9) Press the ENT Key.
- **10)** With 'LOAD?' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key.
- **11)** The arrival becomes part of the active flight plan.
- **12)** If an altitude associated with a waypoint in an arrival procedure is to be used to calculate vertical guidance perform the following steps:
  - a) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
  - **b)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired waypoint altitude.
  - **c)** Press the **ENT** Key to designate the altitude for use in giving vertical guidance.

# ACTIVATE AN ARRIVAL LEG

- 1) Press the **FPL** Key to display the active flight plan.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- **3)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the TO waypoint of the desired leg within the arrival.
- **4)** Press the **ACT LEG** Softkey. A confirmation window showing the selected leg is displayed.
- **5)** With 'ACTIVATE' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key.

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# LOAD AND/OR ACTIVATE AN APPROACH PROCEDURE



**NOTE:** If certain GPS parameters (SBAS, RAIM, etc.) are not available, some published approach procedures for the desired airport may not be displayed in the list of available approaches.

- 1) Press the **PROC** Key.
- 2) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'SELECT APPROACH'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. A list of available approaches for the destination airport is displayed.
- 4) Turn either **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired approach.
- **5)** Press the **ENT** Key. A list of available transitions for the selected approach procedure is now displayed.
- 6) Turn either **FMS** Knob to select the desired transition. The "Vectors" option assumes vectors will be received to the final course segment of the approach and will provide navigation guidance relative to the final approach course.
- 7) Press the ENT Key. The cursor moves to the MINIMUMS field.
- 8) If desired, the DA/MDA for the selected approach procedure may be entered and displayed on the PFD. Turn the small **FMS** Knob in the direction of the green arrow to change the display from OFF to BARO, or TEMP COMP.
- 9) Press the ENT Key. The cursor moves to the altitude field. Turn the small FMS Knob to enter the published DA/MDA for the selected approach procedure.
- **10)** Press the **ENT** Key. If BARO, or OFF was selected step 8, proceed to step 11. If TEMP COMP was selected in step 8, the cursor moves to the 'TEMP AT...." field. Turn the small **FMS** Knob to enter the temperature at the destination airport. The temperature compensated altitude minimum is displayed below the previously enter minimum altitude value.
- **11)** Press the **ENT** Key. 'LOAD? or ACTIVATE?' is now displayed with 'LOAD?' highlighted.

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- 12) Turn the large FMS Knob to select either 'LOAD?' or 'ACTIVATE?'. Selecting 'LOAD?' enters the selected approach procedure into the active flight plan, but is not currently active. Selecting 'ACTIVATE?' enters the selected approach procedure into the active flight plan and activates the first leg of the approach.
  - 13) Press the ENT Key.

### ACTIVATE AN APPROACH IN THE ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN

- 1) Press the **PROC** Key.
- 2) Turn the large FMS Knob to highlight 'ACTIVATE APPROACH'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.

# ACTIVATE A VECTOR TO FINAL APPROACH FIX

- 1) Press the **PROC** Key.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight 'ACTIVATE VECTOR-TO-FINAL'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.
- 4) The final approach course becomes the active leg.

# ACTIVATE A MISSED APPROACH IN THE ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN

- 1) Press the **PROC** Key.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight 'ACTIVATE MISSED APPROACH'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key. A confirmation window is displayed.
- **4)** With 'ACTIVATE' highlighted, press the **ENT** Key.

# Or:

Press the Go-around Switch.

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### **TEMPERATURE COMPENSATED ALTITUDE**

When temperature compensated altitude is enabled for the loaded approach, the altitudes associated with the approach waypoints are displayed in slanted text.

	Approach - KCOS-F	RNAVGPS 35R	LPV		Approac
	HABUK iaf	021°	5.7NM	<u>9000ft</u>	HABUK
	FALUR	261°	4.7nm	8600ft	FALUF
	CEGIX faf	351°	5.9NM	7800ft	CEGI>
	RW35R map	351°	5.1NM		RW35F
	6368FT	348°	0.5nm	<u>6368ft</u>	6368r
	MOGAL mahp			<u>10000ft</u>	MOGAL
	HOLD	168°	6.0nm	Ĵ.	HOLD
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Altitudes Displayed Without Temperature Compensation

Approach - KCOS-RNAVGPS 35R LPV					
HABUK iaf	021°	5.7NM	<u>8788ft</u>		
FALUR	261°	4.7nm	<u>8418ft</u>		
CEGIX faf	351°	5.9NM	<u>7679ft</u>		
RW35R map	351°	5.1nm	Ĩ		
6368FT	348°	0.5nm	<u>6355ft</u>		
MOGAL mahp			<u>9712ft</u>		
HOLD	168°	6.0nm	<u>í</u>		

Altitudes Displayed With Temperature Compensation

### Enabling temperature compensated altitude:

- **1)** From the Active Flight Plan Page, press the **MENU** Key. The Page Menu is displayed.
- 2) Turn the FMS Knob to highlight 'Temperature Compensation'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION Window is displayed.
- **4)** Use the small **FMS** Knob to select the temperature at the <airport>. The compensated altitude is computed as the temperature is selected.
- **5)** Press the **ENT** Key. 'ACTIVATE COMPENSATION?' is highlighted.
- 6) Press the ENT Key. The compensated altitudes for the approach are shown in the flight plan.

### Disabling temperature compensated altitude:

- **1)** From the Active Flight Plan Page, press the **MENU** Key. The Page Menu is displayed.
- 2) Turn the FMS Knob to highlight 'Temperature Compensation'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION Window is displayed.
- **4)** Press the **ENT** Key. 'CANCEL COMPENSATION?' is highlighted.
- **5)** Press the **ENT** Key. The temperature compensated altitude at the FAF is cancelled.

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# **HAZARD AVOIDANCE**

### CUSTOMIZING THE HAZARD DISPLAYS ON THE NAVIGATION MAP

- With the Navigation Map Page displayed, press the MENU Key to display the Navigation Map Page Menu. The cursor flashes on the 'Map Setup' option.
- 2) Press the ENT Key. The Map Setup Menu is displayed. Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'Weather' to customize the display of weather features. Select 'Traffic' to customize the display of traffic.
- 3) Press the small FMS Knob to return to the Navigation Map Page.

### STORMSCOPE® (OPTIONAL)

**WARNING:** The Stormscope system is not intended to be used for hazardous thunderstorm penetration. Weather information on the G1000 MFD is approved for weather avoidance only. Refer to the WX-500 Pilot's Guide for detailed operation.

### Displaying Stormscope Lightning Data on the Navigation Map Page

- 1) Press the **MAP** Softkey.
- **2)** Press the **STRMSCP** Softkey. Press the **STRMSCP** Softkey again to remove Stormscope Lightning Data from the Navigation Map Page.

Lightning Age	Symbol
Strike is less than 6 seconds old	4
Strike is between 6 and 60 seconds old	47
Strike is between 1 and 2 minutes old	÷
Strike is between 2 and 3 minutes old	¢

### Select 'Cell' or 'Strike' as the Stormscope Lightning Mode

- 1) Press the **MENU** Key (with the Navigation Map Page displayed).
- 2) Turn either FMS Knob to highlight 'Map Setup'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.
- 4) Turn the small FMS Knob to highlight 'Weather'.

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- 5) Press the ENT Key.
- 6) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to place the cursor in the 'STRMSCP MODE' field.
- 7) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to display the 'Cell/Strike' window.
- 8) Turn either FMS Knob to select 'Cell' or 'Strike'. Press the ENT Key.
- 9) Push the **FMS** Knob to return to the Navigation Map Page.

# Clear Stormscope Lightning Data from the Navigation Map Page

- 1) Press the **MENU** Key (with the Navigation Map Page displayed).
- 2) Turn either **FMS** Knob to highlight the 'Clear Stormscope® Lightning' field and press the **ENT** Key.



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**NOTE:** If heading input is lost, strikes and/or cells must be cleared manually after the execution of each turn. This is to ensure that the strike and/or cell positions are depicted accurately in relation to the nose of the aircraft.

### Stormscope Page

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob until the Map Page group is selected.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob until the Stormscope Page is selected.

# Change the Stormscope Lightning Mode Between 'Cell' and 'Strike'

- **1)** Select the Stormscope Page.
- 2) Press the MODE Softkey. The CELL and STRIKE Softkeys are displayed. Press the CELL Softkey to display 'CELL' data or press the STRIKE Softkey to display 'STRIKE' data. 'CELL' or 'STRIKE' is displayed in the mode box located in the upper left corner of the Stormscope Page.



**NOTE:** "Cell mode" uses a clustering program to identify clusters of electrical activity that indicate cells.

### Change the Viewing Mode Between 360° and 120°

- **1)** Select the Stormscope Page.
- 2) Press the VIEW Softkey. The 360 and ARC Softkeys are displayed. Press the 360 Softkey to display a 360° viewing area or press the ARC Softkey to display a 120° viewing area.

Press the **CLEAR** Softkey to remove all Stormscope lightning data from the display.

#### DATA LINK WEATHER PRODUCTS

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Data Link Weather products include: SiriusXM, FIS-B, and Connext.



**WARNING:** Do not use data link weather information for maneuvering in, near or around areas of hazardous weather. Information contained within data link weather products may not accurately depict current weather conditions.



**WARNING:** Do not use the indicated data link weather product age to determine the age of the weather information shown by the data link weather product. Due to time delays inherent in gathering and processing weather data for data link transmission, the weather information shown by the data link weather product may be significantly older than the indicated weather product age.

# Setting Up and Customizing Weather Data for the Navigation Map Page

- **1)** Select the Navigation Map Page.
- 2) Press the MENU Key.
- 3) With 'Map Setup' highlighted, press the ENT Key.
- Turn the small FMS Knob to select the 'Weather' Group and press the ENT Key.
- **5)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob or press the **ENT** Key to scroll through product selections.
- **6)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to scroll through options for each product (ON/ OFF, range settings).
- 7) Press the ENT Key to select an option.
- **8)** Press the **FMS** Knob or **CLR** Key to return to the Navigation Map Page with the changed settings.

#### Switching Between FIS-B, Connext, and SiriusXM Weather Sources

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the MAP page group.
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the desired Weather Data Link Page.
- 3) Press the MENU Key.
- 4) Turn the large FMS Knob to select 'Display FIS-B Weather', 'Display Connext Weather', or 'Display XM Weather' (choice dependent on current weather source) and press the ENT Key.

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1) Press the MAP Softkey.

SIRIUSXM WEATHER (SUBSCRIPTION OPTIONAL)

**2)** Press the **NEXRAD** or **XM LTNG** Softkey to display the desired weather. Press the applicable softkey again to remove weather data from the Navigation Map Page.

#### **Display METAR and TAF information on the Airport Information Page**

1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the WPT Page Group.

**Displaying SiriusXM weather on the Navigation Map Page** 

- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Airport Information Page.
- **3)** Press the **WX** Softkey to display METAR and TAF text (METAR and TAF information is updated every 12 minutes).

#### Displaying Weather on the Weather Data Link Page

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the Weather Data Link Page.
- 3) Press the available softkeys to select the desired XM weather product.
- Press the LEGEND Softkey to view the legends for the selected products. If necessary, turn either FMS Knob to scroll through the list. Press the small FMS Knob or the ENT Key to return to the map.

#### Map Panning Information – Weather Data Link Page

- 1) Push in the **Joystick** to display the panning arrow.
- **2)** Move the **Joystick** to place the panning arrow on AIRMETs, TFRs, METARs, or SIGMETs.
- 3) Press the ENT Key to display pertinent information for the selected product. Note that pressing the ENT Key when panning over an AIRMET or a SIGMET displays an information box that shows the text of the report. Panning over an airport with METAR information does not display more information but allows the user to press the ENT Key and select that Airport's Information Page to display the text of the report. Pressing the ENT Key when panning over a TFR displays TFR specific information.

## Displaying TFR Data:

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- **1)** Select the Weather Data Link (XM) Page or Navigation Map Page.
- **2)** Press the **RANGE** Knob and pan the map pointer over a TFR to highlight it. The system displays TFR summary information above the map.
- 3) Press the ENT Key. The system displays a pop-up menu.
- 4) If necessary, turn the FMS Knob to select 'Review Airspaces' and press the ENT Key. The system displays the TFR Information window.
- 5) Press the **FMS** Knob or the **CLR** Key to remove the TFR Information window.

## Enabling/disabling winds aloft data display in Profile View:

- **1)** Select the Navigation Map Page.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key.
- 3) With Map Setup highlighted, press the ENT Key
- 4) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Profile Group and press the **ENT** Key
- **5)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select 'Profile Winds'.
- 6) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'On' or 'Off'.
- **7)** Press the **FMS** Knob or **CLR** Key to return to the Navigation Map Page with the changed settings.

### SiriusXM Weather Products and Symbols

Wx Product Status Icons	Description	Expiration Time (Minutes)	Refresh Rate (Minutes)	Additional A Features 0
Sus 3m CN 6m	<b>NEXRAD</b> - Available for the US and Canada. The age of the displayed data for each is shown at the right.	30	5 (U.S.) 10 (Canada)	Abnormal Operation
🛥 5m	<b>ECHO TOP</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right. Not displayed when CLOUD TOP is displayed.	30	7.5	Annun/ Alerts A
🛳 12m	<b>CLOUD TOP</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right. Not displayed when ECHO TOP is displayed.	60	15	Appendix
<b>‡</b> + 3m	<b>XM LIGHTNING</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right.	30	5	Index



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Flight Instruments	Wx Product Status Icons	Description	Expiration Time (Minutes)	Refresh Rate (Minutes)
EIS	<mark>_</mark> 7 2m	<b>CELL MOVEMENT</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right.	30	12
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	SIGMET 2m AIRMET 5m	<b>SIGMET &amp; AIRMET</b> - The age of the displayed data for each is shown at the right.	60	12
AFCS X	TUS 8m CN 8m	<b>METAR</b> - Available for the US and Canada. The age of the displayed data for each is shown at the right.	90	12
Flight Planning GPS Nav	4m 68m 24 HR	SURFACE ANALYSIS with CITY FORECAST - The upper symbol depicts Surface Analysis. The lower symbol depicts City Forecast. The age of the displayed data for each is shown at the right. The selected forecast period is	90	12
Procedures	🏶 4m	shown at the bottom. <b>FREEZING LEVEL</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right.	120	12
Hazard Avoidance Pr	√US 8m CN 12m 3000FT	<b>WINDS ALOFT</b> - Available for the US and Canada. The age of the displayed data for each is shown at the right. The altitude selection is shown at the bottom.	90	12
Additional Features	😵 3m	<b>COUNTY WARNING</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right.	60	5
Abnormal /	<b>∮</b> 4m	<b>CYCLONE WARNING</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right.	60	12
Abno Oper	🔳 2m	<b>AIREP</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right.	90	12
Annun/ Alerts		<b>PIREP</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right. Urgent Pireps are displayed in yellow.	90	12
Appendix	<u>∧</u> 68m 21000FT	<b>TURBULENCE</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right. The altitude selection is shown at the bottom.	180	12
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Wx Product Status Icons	Description	Expiration Time (Minutes)	Refresh Rate (Minutes)	Flight Instruments
<b>4m</b> 6000ft	<b>ICING POTENTIAL</b> - The age of the displayed data is shown at the right. The altitude selection is shown at the bottom.	90	22	EIS
No Status Icon	TFR- Depicted as an area outlined in yellow	60	12	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio

#### **FIS-B WEATHER (OPTIONAL)**

#### **Accessing FIS-B Weather Products**

- 1) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the Weather Data Link Page.
- 3) Press the MENU Key.
- Turn the large FMS Knob to select 'Display FIS-B Weather', and press the ENT Key.

When a weather product is selected for display on the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page, a box containing a symbol for the product and its age (in minutes) are shown in the upper right. If weather data has not been requested, 'N/A' is shown next to the product symbol instead of age. The age of the weather product is based on the time difference between when the data was assembled on the ground and the current GPS time. Weather products are updated continuously or refreshed at specific intervals (defined in the **Broadcast Interval** column in the following table).

If for any reason, a weather product is not refreshed within the defined **Expiration Time** intervals, the data is considered expired and is removed from the display. The age of the expired product is replaced by dashes. If more than half of the expiration time has elapsed, the color of the product age readout changes to yellow.

The broadcast interval represents the interval at which the servers make available the most current known weather data. It does not necessarily represent the rate at which new content is received from weather sources.

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Weather Product	Symbol	Expiration Time (Minutes)	Broadcast Interval (Minutes)
Radar Precipitation (PRECIP)		30	2.5
Meteorological Aerodrome Report (METARs)	Ŧ	90	5
Radar Coverage (RADAR CVRG)	no product image	30	2.5
Terminal Aerodrome Reports (TAFs)	no product image	60	10

#### Setting Up and Customizing the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page

- Select the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page. 1)
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key.
- With 'Weather Setup' highlighted, press the ENT Key. 3)
- 4) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'Product Group 1' and press the ENT Key.
- 5) Turn the large FMS Knob or press the ENT Key to scroll through product selections.
- Turn the small FMS Knob to scroll through options for each product (ON/ 6) OFF, range settings, etc.).
- Press the ENT Key to select an option. 7)
- Press the FMS Knob or CLR Key to return to the FIS-B Weather Data Link 8) Page with the changed settings.

#### **Restoring Default FIS-B Weather Data Link Page Settings**

- Select the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page. 1)
- Press the **MENU** Key. 2)
- 3) With 'Weather Setup' highlighted, press the ENT Key.
- Press the **MENU** Key. 4)
- 5) Highlight the desired default(s) to restore (all or for selection) and press ENT Key.

#### **Viewing Legends for Displayed FIS-B Weather Products**

- **1)** Select the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page.
- **2)** Select the **LEGEND** Softkey to display the legends for the displayed weather products.

Or:

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- a) Press the MENU Key.
- **b)** Select 'Weather Legend' and press the **ENT** Key.
- **3)** Turn the **FMS** Knob to scroll through the legends if more are available than fit in the window.
- 4) To remove the Legend Window, select the LEGEND Softkey, the ENT or the CLR Key, or press the FMS Knob.

#### **FIS-B Weather Products**

#### Precipitation

Precipitation data is not real-time. The lapsed time between collection, processing, and dissemination of radar images can be significant and may not reflect the current radar synopsis. Due to the inherent delays and the relative age of the data, it should be used for long-range planning purposes only.

**NOTE:** Precipitation data cannot be displayed on the Navigation Map Page at the same time as terrain data.

#### **Displaying Precipitation Weather Information**

- 1) Select the **MAP** Softkey (for the PFD Inset Map, select the **INSET** Softkey). This step is not necessary on the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page.
- 2) Select the **PRECIP** Softkey.

Radar data shown represents lowest level, base reflectivity, of radar returns. The display of the information is color-coded to indicate the weather severity level. For the Precipitation legend, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when Precipitation is selected for display.

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#### PRECIPITATION LIMITATIONS

Radar images may have certain limitations:

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- Radar base reflectivity does not provide sufficient information to determine cloud layers or precipitation characteristics (wet hail vs. rain). For example, it is not possible to distinguish between wet snow, wet hail, and rain.
- Radar base reflectivity is sampled at the minimum antenna elevation angle. An individual radar site cannot depict high altitude storms at close ranges. It has no information about storms directly over the site.
- When zoomed in to a range of 30 nm, each square block on the display represents an area of four square kilometers.

The following may cause abnormalities in displayed radar images:

- Ground clutter
- Strobes and spurious radar data
- Sun strobes (when the radar antenna points directly at the sun)
- Interference from buildings or mountains, which may cause shadows
- Metallic dust from military aircraft, which can cause alterations in radar scans

#### **METARs and TAFs**

**NOTE:** METAR information is only displayed within the installed navigation database service area.

METAR and TAF text are displayed on the WPT-Weather Information Page. TAF information is displayed in its raw form when it is available.

#### **Displaying METAR and TAF text**

- 1) On the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page, select the METAR Softkey.
- 2) Press the **RANGE** Knob and pan to the desired airport.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The Weather Information Page is shown with METAR and TAF text.
- **4)** Use the **FMS** Knob or the **ENT** Key to scroll through the METAR and TAF text. METAR text must be completely scrolled through before scrolling through the TAF text.
- **5)** Press the **FMS** Knob or the **CLR** Key to return to the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page.

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- Select the WPT-Weather Information Page. 1)
  - **a)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Waypoint Page Group.
  - **b)** If needed, turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Airport Information Page. If it is not already active, press the **WX** Softkey to select the Weather Information Page.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to display the cursor.
- Use the **FMS** Knob to enter the desired airport and press the **ENT** Key. 3)
- Use the **FMS** Knob or the **ENT** Key to scroll through the METAR and TAF 4) text. Note that the METAR text must be completely scrolled through before scrolling through the TAF text.

To display the METAR legend on the FIS-B Weather Data Link Page, select the LEGEND Softkey when METARs are selected for display.

#### **CONNEXT<sup>™</sup> WEATHER (OPTIONAL)**



**NOTE:** The availability of specific Garmin Connext Weather products varies by region. For product coverage information, refer to fly.garmin.com/fly-garmin/ gfds-weather.

Weather data is provided when the pilot initiates either a manual or automatic Connext data request on the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page on the MFD. No weather data is displayed until the first Connext Weather Data Request is made.

### **Registering with Garmin Flight Data Services**

A subscriber account must be established prior to receiving Connext Weather products. Contact Garmin Flight Data Services at https://fly.garmin.com/fly-garmin/ support/applications/satelliteservices/ or by calling 1-866-739-5687 in the United States or (011) 913-440-1135. The following information is required to register for Connext Weather services: G1000 System ID, GSR56 (GSR1) Serial Number(s), Tail Number, Serial/Airframe Number, Country of Registration, Aircraft Manufacturer, and Aircraft Model.

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the AUX page group.
- Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS page. Note 2) the System ID in the AIRFRAME window and the GSR1 Serial Number shown in the LRU INFO window. Press the LRU softkey and use the FMS knob to scroll down to the GSR1 information.

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#### **Activating Connext Weather Registration:**

After a subscriber account has been established, the system must be activated for data link features such as reporting services or Connext Weather. Activation is accomplished by entering the required access code. This process is only performed when initially setting up the system for Connext services.

- 1) With the aircraft outside and having a clear view of the sky.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the MAP Page group.
- 3) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the MAP-WEATHER DATA LINK Page.
- **4)** Press the **MENU** Key. If Connext information is not already displayed, select 'Display Connext Weather'. If the Connext weather page is already displayed, select 'Register with Connext'.
- 5) Press ENT Key. The 'CONNEXT REGISTRATION' Window is now displayed.
- **6)** Using the **FMS** Knob enter the access code obtained from Garmin Flight Data Services in the ACCESS CODE field.
- 7) Press the ENT Key. REGISTER will now be highlighted.
- **8)** Press the **ENT** Key. System registration is complete when 'REGISTERED' is displayed in the STATUS field.

#### **Accessing Connext Weather Products**

- 1) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.

When a weather product is selected for display on the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page, a box containing a symbol for the product and its age (in minutes) are shown in the upper right. If weather data has not been requested, 'N/A' is shown next to the product symbol instead of age. The age of the weather product is based on the time difference between when the data was assembled on the ground and the current GPS time. Weather products are updated continuously or refreshed at specific intervals (defined in the **Broadcast Rate** column in the following table).

If for any reason, a weather product is not refreshed within the defined **Expiration Time** intervals, the data is considered expired and is removed from the display. The age of the expired product is replaced by dashes. If more than half of the expiration time has elapsed, the color of the product age readout changes to yellow.

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The broadcast rate represents the interval at which the Garmin Connext groundbased servers make available the most current known weather data. It does not necessarily represent the rate at which new content is received from weather sources.

Garmin Connext Weather Product	Symbol	Expiration Time (Minutes)	Broadcast Rate (Minutes)
Radar Precipitation (PRECIP)	4	30	U.S.: 3* Canada: 3*† Europe: 15 Australia: 15^
Infrared Satellite (IR SAT)	4	60	30
Data Link Lightning (DL LTNG)	++ +	30	Continuous
SIGMETs/AIRMETs (SIG/AIR)	SIGMET AIRMET	60	Continuous
Meteorological Aerodrome Report (METARs)	Ŧ	90	Continuous
Winds Aloft (WIND)	Ś	90	Continuous
Pilot Weather Report (PIREPs)		90	Continuous
Temporary Flight Restrictions (TFRs)	no product image	60	Continuous
Terminal Aerodrome Reports (TAFs)	no product image	60	Continuous

\* The composite precipitation image is updated every 3 minutes, but individual radar sites may take between 3 and 10 minutes to provide new data.

<sup>†</sup> Canadian radar precipitation data provided by Environment Canada. <sup>^</sup> Australian radar precipitation data provided by the Australia Bureau of Meteorology

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# Setting Up and Customizing the Connext Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- 2) Press the MENU Key.
- 3) With 'Weather Setup' highlighted, press the ENT Key.
- **4)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select 'Product Group 1' or 'Product Group 2', and press the **ENT** Key.
- **5)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob or press the **ENT** Key to scroll through product selections.
- 6) Turn the small FMS Knob to scroll through options for each product (ON/ OFF, range settings, etc.).
- 7) Press the ENT Key to select an option.
- 8) Press the **FMS** Knob or **CLR** Key to return to the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page with the changed settings.

#### **Restoring Default Connext Weather Data Link Page (CNXT) Settings**

- **1)** Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- 2) Press the MENU Key.
- 3) With 'Weather Setup' highlighted, press the ENT Key.
- 4) Press the MENU Key.
- Highlight the desired default(s) to restore (all or for selection) and press ENT Key.

#### **Viewing Legends for Displayed Connext Weather Products**

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- **2)** Select the **LEGEND** Softkey to display the legends for the displayed weather products.

#### **0r**:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key.
- **b)** Select 'Weather Legend' and press the **ENT** Key.
- **3)** Turn the **FMS** Knob to scroll through the legends if more are available than fit in the window.
- 4) To remove the Legend Window, select the **LEGEND** Softkey, the **ENT** or the **CLR** Key, or press the **FMS** Knob.

#### **Connext Weather Data Requests**

The Connext Data Request window provides the flight crew with the options to define the requested weather coverage area(s), choose automatic weather update intervals (if desired), and the ability to send or cancel weather data requests. The window also displays the status of the Connext data request process.

#### **Requesting Connext Weather Data Manually**

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key.
- With 'Connext Data Request' highlighted, press the ENT Key. 3)
- Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired coverage option(s) 4) and press the ENT Key to check or uncheck one of more of the following coverage selections:
  - PRESENT POSITION Requests data based on current location.
  - DESTINATION Requests data based on active flight plan destination (if the flight plan contains no destination, dashes '-----" are displayed.)
  - FPL Requests data based on active flight plan. Turn the small FMS Knob to select the desired flight plan look-ahead distance option (or choose 'REMAINING FPL' to request the remainder of the flight plan).
  - WAYPOINT Requests data based on any valid waypoint.
- 5) Turn the large **FMS** Knob highlight to the 'DIAMETER / RTE WIDTH' distance field and turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the desired diameter and route width of the request, then press the ENT Key.
- Turn the large **FMS** Knob until the 'SEND REQ' button is highlighted. Press 6) the **ENT** Key to initiate the request immediately or press the **FMS** Knob to return to the Connext Data Link Page without requesting data.

During a Connext Data Request, the REQUEST STATUS window initially displays "Contacting Connext...". Once a connection is established, the REQUEST STATUS window displays "Receiving Wx Data... Time Remaining." with an estimated data transfer time (either in minutes or seconds). If desired, the Connext Data Request window may be closed while the data request is processing by pressing the FMS Knob; the data request will continue to process in the background. Connext Data Requests typically take between 1 to 4 minutes to complete depending on the size of





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the selected weather coverage area(s), the amount of weather activity present (such as precipitation), and the Iridium signal strength.

The system retrieves all available Garmin Connext weather products within the selected coverage area(s) during an initial Connext Data Request. Enabling or disabling the display of the weather product does not affect which weather products are retrieved during a Connext Data Request.

To reduce data usage during subsequent requests, the system retains previously retrieved textual weather products such as METARs and TAFs, so long as they have not expired. The system also retrieves any new textual weather products matching the current coverage area, and all graphical weather products during each data request.

If the Connext Data Request was successful, the REQUEST STATUS window (if shown) indicates 'OK'. Refer to the Abnormal Operations discussion later in this section for more information on the messages received if the request is unsuccessful, with possible causes.

Flight Planning	Weather Request Status Message	Description
Auto requests inhibited Send manual request to reset.		The system has disabled automatic weather data requests due to excessive errors. Automatic weather data requests have stopped. Send a manual weather data request to resume automatic updates.
Hazard Avoidance	Request Failed - Try Again	The weather data request timed-out. Re-send data request.
Abnormal Additional Operation Features	Auto update retry: ## Seconds	The system will attempt another automatic weather data request after an error occurred during the previous request. Timer counts down until the next automatic request occurs.
	Connext Comm Error [2]	A communications error has occurred with the GIA. The system should be serviced.
Annun/ Alerts	Connext Comm Error [4]	This occurs if multiple automatic weather data requests have recently failed, or the GIA is off-line.
Appendix	Connext Comm Error [5]	The Iridium or Garmin Connext services are not accessible. Check Iridium signal strength. If this error persists, the system should be serviced.
Index	Connext Comm Error [6]	A communications error has occurred. It this error persists, the system should be serviced.

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Weather Request Status Message	Description	Flight
Connext Comm Error [7]	A weather data transfer has timed out. Check Iridium signal strength and re-send the Connext Data Request.	EIS
Connext Comm Error [8]	A server error has occurred or invalid data received.	×₂
Connext Login Invalid	There is a problem with the Garmin Connext registration. Contact Garmin Connext at 1-866-	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
	739-5687 in the United States or 913-440-1135 for assistance.	AFCS
Connext Server Temporarily Inop	The Garmin Connext weather data server is temporarily out of service, but is expected to return to service in less than 30 minutes.	GPS Nav
Connext Server Inop	The Garmin Connext weather data server will be out of service for at least 30 minutes.	v Planning
Invalid Coverage Area	The weather data request coverage area does not	ling
	contain at least one of the following: a waypoint, a flight plan, or a flight plan destination. Verify at least one of the coverage options is enabled and contains	Procedures
No Connext Subscription	required criteria, then re-send the data request. The system is not be currently subscribed to the Garmin Connext Weather service, or the access code	Hazard Avoidance
	is incorrect. Verify the access code. Contact Garmin Connext at 1-866-739-5687 in the United States or 913-440-1135 for assistance.	Additional Features
Reduce Request Area	The weather data request area exceeds size limits. Reduce weather coverage area and re-send data request.	Abnormal Operation
Request Cancelled	The user has cancelled a weather data request.	Annun Alerts
Requested area too large. Reduce coverage area.	The size of the weather data request has exceeded limits. Reduce the size of the coverage area and try the weather data request again.	n/ Appendix
Transfer Preempted	The data link is busy. Retry request later.	dix

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#### **Cancelling Connext Data Request in Progress:**

- Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page. 1)
- Press the **MENU** Key. 2)
- With 'Connext Data Request' highlighted, press the ENT Key. 3)
- With the 'CANCEL REQ' option highlighted, press the ENT Key. The 4) REQUEST STATUS window indicates 'Request Canceled'.
- Press the **FMS** Knob to return to the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page. 5)

#### **Enabling Automatic Connext Data Requests**

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key.
- With 'Connext Data Request' highlighted, press the ENT Key. 3)
- Choose the desired weather coverage options. 4)
- 5) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the 'UPDATE RATE' setting. Then turn the small **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired automatic update frequency (OFF, 5 Min, 10 Min, 15 Min, 20 Min, 25 Min, 30 Min, 45 Min, or 60 Min), then press the ENT Key.
- 6) The 'SEND REQ' button is highlighted and a countdown timer is displayed in the 'REQUEST STATUS' based on the currently selected update rate. Press the ENT Key to immediately send an immediate Connext Data Request.

#### Or:

Press the **FMS** Knob to return to the Connext Weather Data Link Page.

#### **Connext Weather Products**

#### Precipitation

Precipitation data is not real-time. The lapsed time between collection, processing, and dissemination of radar images can be significant and may not reflect the current radar synopsis. Due to the inherent delays and the relative age of the data, it should be used for long-range planning purposes only.



**NOTE:** Precipitation data cannot be displayed on the Navigation Map Page at the same time as terrain.

#### **Displaying Precipitation Weather Information**

- 1) Select the **MAP** Softkey (for the PFD Inset Map, select the **INSET** Softkey). This step is not necessary on the Connext Weather Data Link Page.
- 2) Select the **PRECIP** Softkey.

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Radar data shown represents lowest level, base reflectivity, of radar returns. The display of the information is color-coded to indicate the weather severity level. All weather product legends can be viewed on the Connext Weather Data Link Page. For the Precipitation legend, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when Precipitation is selected for display.

### **Precipitation Limitations**

Radar images may have certain limitations:

- Radar base reflectivity does not provide sufficient information to determine cloud layers or precipitation characteristics (wet hail vs. rain). For example, it is not possible to distinguish between wet snow, wet hail, and rain.
- Radar base reflectivity is sampled at the minimum antenna elevation angle. An individual radar site cannot depict high altitude storms at close ranges. It has no information about storms directly over the site.
- When zoomed in to a range of 30 nm, each square block on the display represents an area of four square kilometers.

The following may cause abnormalities in displayed radar images:

- Ground clutter
- Strobes and spurious radar data
- Sun strobes (when the radar antenna points directly at the sun)
- Interference from buildings or mountains, which may cause shadows
- Metallic dust from military aircraft, which can cause alterations in radar scans

### Infrared Satellite

Infrared Satellite (IR SAT) data depicts cloud top temperatures from satellite imagery. Brighter cloud top colors indicate cooler temperatures occurring at higher altitudes.

### **Displaying Cloud Tops information**

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- 2) Select the IR SAT Softkey.

To display the Infrared Satellite legend, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when Infrared Satellite data is selected for display.

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#### Data Link Lightning

Lightning data shows the approximate location of cloud-to-ground lightning strikes. A strike icon represents a strike that has occurred within a two-kilometer region. Neither cloud-to-cloud nor the exact location of the lightning strike is displayed.

If the aircraft is also equipped with an on-board lightning detection system (e.g., L-3 WX-500 Stormscope<sup>®</sup>), only one lightning product may be enabled for display at a time.

#### **Displaying Data Link Lightning information**

Select the **MAP** Softkey (for the PFD Inset Map, select the **INSET** Softkey). 1) This step is not necessary on the Connext Weather Data Link Page.

#### 2) Select the **DL LTNG** Softkey.

To display the Data Link Lightning legend on the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when Data Link Lightning is selected for display.

#### SIGMETs and AIRMETs

The entire SIGMET or AIRMET is displayed as long as any portion of it is occurring within the coverage area of the Connext data request.

### **Displaying SIGMETs and AIRMETs**

- Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page. 1)
- 2) Select the SIG/AIR Softkey.
- 3) To view the text of the SIGMET or AIRMET, press the RANGE Knob and move the Map Pointer over the icon.

#### Press the ENT key. 4)

To display the SIGMET and AIRMET legend on the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when SIGMETs and AIRMETs are selected for display.

#### **METARs and TAFs**



NOTE: METAR information is only displayed within the installed navigation database service area.

METAR and TAF text are displayed on the WPT-Weather Information Page. TAF information is displayed in its raw form when it is available.

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#### **Displaying METAR and TAF text**

- 1) On the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page, select the **METAR** Softkey.
- 2) Press the **RANGE** Knob and pan to the desired airport.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The Weather Information Page is shown with METAR and TAF text.
- 4) Use the FMS Knob or the ENT Key to scroll through the METAR and TAF text. METAR text must be completely scrolled through before scrolling through the TAF text.
- **5)** Press the **FMS** Knob or the **CLR** Key to return to the Connext Weather Data Link Page.

Or:

- 1) Select the Weather Information Page.
  - a) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the Waypoint Page Group.
  - b) If needed, turn the small FMS Knob to select the Airport Information Page. If it is not already active, press the WX Softkey to select the Weather Information Page.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to display the cursor.
- 3) Use the FMS Knob to enter the desired airport and press the ENT Key.
- **4)** Use the **FMS** Knob or the **ENT** Key to scroll through the METAR and TAF text. Note that the METAR text must be completely scrolled through before scrolling through the TAF text.

To display the METAR legend on the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when METARs are selected for display.

#### Winds Aloft

Winds Aloft data shows the forecasted wind speed and direction at the surface and at selected altitudes. Altitude can be displayed in 3,000-foot increments up to 42,000 feet MSL.

#### **Displaying Winds Aloft data**

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- 2) Select the MORE WX Softkey.

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- Select the **WIND** Softkey. 3)
- 4) Select the desired altitude level: SFC (surface) up to 42,000 feet. Select the **NEXT** or **PREV** Softkey to cycle through the altitude softkeys. The **WIND** Softkey label changes to reflect the altitude selected.

To display the Winds Aloft legend on the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when Winds Aloft is selected for display.

#### **PIREPs**

Pilot Weather Reports (PIREPs) describe in-flight weather encountered by pilots. A PIREP may contain unforecast adverse weather conditions, such as low in-flight visibility, icing conditions, wind shear, turbulence, and type of aircraft flown. PIREPs are issued as either Routine (UA) or Urgent (UUA).

#### **Displaying PIREP text**

- 1) Select the Weather Data Link (CNXT) Page.
- Select the MORE WX Softkey. 2)
- 3) Select the **PIREPS** Softkey.
- Press the **RANGE** Knob and pan to the desired weather report. A gray 4) circle will appear around the weather report when it is selected.
- Press the ENT Key. The PIREP text is first displayed in a decoded fashion, 5) then as raw text.
- Use the **FMS** Knob or the **ENT** Key to scroll through the PIREP text. 6)
- Press the FMS Knob or the CLR Key to close the PIREP text window and 7) return to the Connext Weather Data Link Page.

To display the PIREP or AIREP legend, select the **LEGEND** Softkey when PIREPs or AIREPs are selected for display. The PIREP color is determined by the type (routine or urgent).

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#### **TRAFFIC SYSTEMS**



**WARNING:** Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information for collision avoidance maneuvering. The traffic display does not provide collision avoidance resolution advisories and does not under any circumstances or conditions relieve the pilot's responsibility to see and avoid other aircraft.



**WARNING:** Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information to accurately depict all of the traffic within range of the aircraft. Due to lack of equipment, poor signal reception, and/or inaccurate information from aircraft or ground stations, traffic may be present that is not represented on the display.

- If Traffic information Service (TIS) is configured, a **STANDBY**, **OPERATE**, and **TNA MUTE** Softkeys are displayed on the Traffic Map Page.
- If a Traffic Advisory System (TAS) is configured, **STANDBY**, **NORMAL**, **TEST**, and **ALT MODE** Softkeys are displayed on the Traffic Map Page.
- If an ADS-B traffic system is configured, only the **ALT MODE** Softkey is displayed on the Traffic Map Page.

Traffic Symbol	Description	
Non-Threat Traffic (intruder is beyond 5 nm and greater than 1200' vertical separation)		Hazard Avoidance
$\diamond$	Proximity Advisory (PA) (Not available with TIS system) (intruder is within 5 nm and less than 1200' vertical separation)	Additional Features
$\bigcirc$	Traffic Advisory (TA) (closing rate, distance, and vertical separation meet TA criteria)	Abnormal Operation
$\bigcirc$	Traffic Advisory Off Scale	
		Annun/ Alerts

#### Traffic Symbol Description





#### Traffic Information Service (TIS)

**NOTE:** If the G1000 is configured to use an optional Traffic Advisory System (TAS), TIS is not available for use.



**NOTE:** Traffic Information Service (TIS) is only available when the aircraft is within the service volume of a TIS capable terminal radar site.

#### **Displaying Traffic on the Traffic Map Page**

- Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group. 1)
- Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Traffic Map Page. 2)
- Press the **OPERATE** Softkey to begin displaying traffic. 'OPERATING' is 3) displayed in the Traffic Mode field.
- 4) Press the **STANDBY** Softkey to place the system in the Standby Mode. 'STANDBY' is displayed in the Traffic Mode field.
- Rotate the Joystick clockwise to display a larger area or rotate counter-5) clockwise to display a smaller area.
- Press the TNA MUTE Softkey to mute the "Traffic Not Available" aural 6) alert, if desired.

#### **Displaying Traffic on the Navigation Map**

- Ensure TIS is operating. With the Navigation Map displayed, press the 1) MAP Softkev.
- Press the **TRAFFIC** Softkey. Traffic is now displayed on the map. 2)

#### GTS 800 (Optional)

WARNING: The Traffic Advisory System (TAS) is intended for advisory use only to aid the pilot in visually acquiring traffic. No avoidance maneuvers should be based solely upon TAS traffic information. It is the responsibility of the pilot in command to see and maneuver to avoid traffic.

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**NOTE:** Pilots should be aware of TAS system limitations. TAS systems require transponders of other aircraft to respond to system interrogations. If the transponders do not respond to interrogations due to phenomena such as antenna shading or marginal transponder performance, traffic may be displayed intermittently, or not at all. Aircraft without altitude reporting capability are shown without altitude separation data or climb descent indication. Pilots should remain vigilant for traffic at all times.

#### System Self Test

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Traffic Map Page.
- **3)** Turn the **RANGE** Knob to set the range to show an inner diameter of 2 nm and an outer diameter of 6 nm."
- 4) Press the **STANDBY** Softkey.
- 5) Press the **TEST** Softkey.
- 6) Self test takes approximately eight seconds to complete. When completed successfully, traffic symbols display and a voice alert "Traffic Advisory System Test Passed" is heard. If the self test fails, the system reverts to Standby Mode and a voice alert "Traffic Advisory System Test Failed" is heard.

#### **Enabling/Disabling Flight ID Display**

On the Traffic Map Page, press the **FLT ID** Softkey.

#### **Displaying Traffic on the Traffic Map Page**

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the Traffic Map Page.
- **3)** Press the **OPERATE** Softkey to begin displaying traffic. OPERATING is displayed in the Traffic mode field.
- 4) Press the **ALT MODE** Softkey to change the altitude volume.
- **5)** Press the **STANDBY** Softkey to place the system in the Standby mode. STANDBY is displayed in the Traffic mode field.
- **6)** Turn the **RANGE** Knob clockwise to display a larger area or counterclockwise to display a smaller area.



#### **Displaying Traffic on the Navigation Map**

- **1)** Ensure TAS is operating.
- 2) With the Navigation Map displayed, press the MAP Softkey.
- 3) Press the **TRAFFIC** Softkey. Traffic is now displayed on the map.



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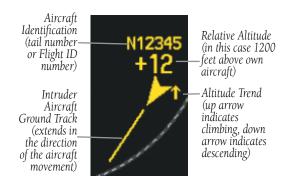
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**NOTE:** A 1090 MHz extended squitter transponder is required to display ADS-B symbology for aircraft providing ADS-B data.



#### Example ADS-B Traffic Advisory (GTS 800 only)

Avoidance	Symbol	Description	
aircraft track. (GTS 800 only)		Traffic Advisory with ADS-B directional information. Points in the direction of the intruder aircraft track. (GTS 800 only)	
Features	$\bigcirc$	Traffic Advisory without directional information.	
Operation	$\bigcirc$	Traffic Advisory out of the selected display range. Displayed at outer range ring at proper bearing.	
Alerts	$\triangleright$	Non-threat traffic with ADS-B directional information. Points in the direction of the aircraft track. (GTS 800 only)	
ndix	$\checkmark$	Non-threat traffic with ADS-B directional information. Points in the direction of the intruder aircraft track. (GTS 800 only)	
Appendix	$\diamond$	Non-threat traffic with no directional information.	
Index	$\sum$	Traffic with ADS-B directional information, but positional accuracy is degraded. Points in the direction of the aircraft track. (GTS 800 only)	



#### Traffic Advisory System (TAS) (Optional)

Refer to the Honeywell KTA 870 Pilot's Guide for a detailed discussion of the KTA 870 system.



WARNING: The Traffic Advisory System (TAS) is intended for advisory use only to aid the pilot in visually acquiring traffic. No avoidance maneuvers should be based solely upon TAS traffic information. It is the responsibility of the pilot in command to see and maneuver to avoid traffic.



NOTE: Pilots should be aware of TAS system limitations. TAS systems require transponders of other aircraft to respond to system interrogations. If the transponders do not respond to interrogations due to phenomena such as antenna shading or marginal transponder performance, traffic may be displayed intermittently, or not at all. Aircraft without altitude reporting capability are shown without altitude separation data or climb descent indication. Pilots should remain vigilant for traffic at all times.

#### **System Self Test**

- Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group. 1)
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the Traffic Map Page.
- 3) Turn the **RANGE** Knob to set the range to show an inner diameter of 2 nm and an outer diameter of 6 nm."
- Press the **STANDBY** Softkey. 4)
- 5) Press the **TEST** Softkey.
- 6) Self test takes approximately eight seconds to complete. When completed successfully, traffic symbols are displayed and a voice alert "TAS System Test OK" is heard. If the self test fails, the system reverts to Standby Mode and a voice alert "TAS System Test Fail" is heard.

#### Displaying Traffic on the Traffic Map Page

- Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the 'MAP' page group. 1)
- Turn the small FMS Knob to select TRAFFIC MAP. 2)
- Press the **NORMAL** Softkey to begin displaying traffic. 'OPERATING' is 3) displayed in the Traffic Mode field.

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- 4) Press the ALT MODE Softkey to change the altitude volume. Select the desired altitude volume by pressing the BELOW, NORMAL, ABOVE, or UNREST (unrestricted) Softkey. The selection is displayed in the Altitude Mode field.
  - **5)** Press the **STANDBY** Softkey to place the system in the Standby Mode. 'STANDBY' is displayed in the Traffic Mode field.
- **6)** Rotate the **Joystick** clockwise to display a larger area or rotate counterclockwise to display a smaller area.

#### **Displaying Traffic on the Navigation Map**

- **1)** Ensure the KTA 870 system is operating. With the Navigation Map displayed, press the **MAP** Softkey.
- 2) Press the TRAFFIC Softkey. Traffic is now displayed on the map.

#### ADS-B TRAFFIC GDL 90 (OPTIONAL)

#### Displaying traffic on the Traffic Map Page

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the smalll FMS knob to select the Traffic Map Page.

#### Changing the altitude display mode

- 1) On the Traffic Page, press the **ALT MODE** Softkey.
- **2)** Press one of the following softkeys:
  - •BELOW, NORMAL, ABOVE, or UNREST (unrestricted)
- To return to the Traffic Page, press the BACK Softkey.
   OR:
- 1) Press the **MENU** Key and turn the small **FMS** Knob to select one of the following:
  - •BELOW, NORMAL, ABOVE, or UNREST (unrestricted)
- 2) Press the ENT Softkey.

#### **Enabling/Disabling Flight ID Display**

On the Traffic Map Page, press the FLT ID Softkey.

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#### OR:

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On the Traffic Map Page, press the **MENU** Key and turn the small FMS Knob to select 'Show Flight IDs'

#### **Displaying Traffic on the Navigation Map**

**NOTE:** The Navigation Map orientation must be set to 'HDG-up' to allow display of the traffic overlay.

1) With the Navigation Map displayed, press the **MAP** Softkey.

Press the **TRAFFIC** Softkey. Traffic is now displayed on the map. 2)

The following traffic symbols are used to display traffic with the ADS-B traffic system.

Symbol	Description	Planning
$\checkmark$	Traffic Advisory with directional information. Points in the direction of the intruder aircraft track.	
$\bigcirc$	Traffic Advisory without directional information.	Procedures
$\bigcirc$	Traffic Advisory out of the selected display range. Displayed at outer range ring at proper bearing.	Avoidance
$\triangleright$	Non-threat traffic with directional information. Points in the direction of the aircraft track.	Features
$\diamond$	Non-threat traffic with no directional information.	
$\triangleright$	Traffic located on the ground with directional information. Points in the direction of the aircraft track. Ground traffic is only displayed when own aircraft is below 1,000 feet AGL or on the ground.	Operation /
$\diamond$	Ground traffic without directional information. Ground traffic is only displayed when own aircraft is below 1,000 feet AGL or on the ground.	Alerts
	Non-aircraft ground traffic. Ground traffic is only displayed when own aircraft is below 1,000 feet AGL or on the ground.	Appendix
$\sum$	Traffic with directional information, but positional accuracy is degraded. Points in the direction of the aircraft track.	Index

Aircraft Identificatión

(tail number-

or Flight ID

number)

Intruder Aircraft

Ground Track

(extends in

the direction

of the aircraft movement)

TERRAIN AND OBSTACLE PROXIMITY



Relative Altitude

feet above own

Altitude Trend

climbing, down

arrow indicates

descending)

aircraft)

(up arrow indicates

(in this case 1200





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**NOTE:** Terrain data is not displayed when the aircraft is outside the installed terrain database coverage area.

Example ADS-B Traffic Advisory

#### **Displaying Terrain and Obstacles on the Terrain Proximity Page**

- Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group. 1)
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select TERRAIN PROXIMITY.
- 3) If desired, press the VIEW Softkey to access the ARC and 360 Softkeys. When the **ARC** Softkey is pressed, a radar-like 120° view is displayed. Press the 360 Softkey to return to the 360° default display.
- 4) Rotate the **Joystick** clockwise to display a larger area or rotate counterclockwise to display a smaller area.

Color	Terrain/Obstacle Location
Red	Terrain/Obstacle above or within 100' below current aircraft altitude.
Yellow	Terrain/Obstacle between 100' and 1000' below current aircraft altitude.
Black	Terrain/Obstacle is more than 1000' below aircraft altitude.



#### Displaying Terrain and Obstacles on the Navigation Map

- 1) With the Navigation Map displayed, press the **MAP** Softkey.
- 2) Press the **TERRAIN** Softkey. Terrain and obstacle proximity will now be displayed on the map.
- **3)** Terrain and obstacles may be displayed in the Profile View by selecting the **PROFILE** Softkey.

#### **TERRAIN-SVS (OPTIONAL)**



**NOTE:** Terrain-SVS is only available when the Synthetic Vision Technology (SVT) option is installed and the TAWS option has not been installed.



**NOTE:** Terrain data is not displayed when the aircraft is outside the installed terrain database coverage area.

#### **Display Terrain on the TERRAIN-SVS Page**

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the Terrain-SVS Page.
- 3) If desired, press the VIEW Softkey to access the ARC and 360 softkeys. When the ARC Softkey is selected, a radar-like 120° view is displayed. Press the 360 Softkey to return to the 360° default display.
- **4)** Rotate the **Joystick** clockwise to display a larger area or rotate counterclockwise to display a smaller area.

Color	Terrain/Obstacle Location
Red	Terrain/Obstacle above or within 100' below current aircraft altitude.
Yellow	Terrain/Obstacle between 100' and 1000' below current aircraft altitude.
Black	Terrain/Obstacle is more than 1000' below aircraft altitude.

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- **Enable/Disable Aviation Data**
- While the Terrain-SVS Page is displayed, press the **MENU** Key. 1)
- Turn the small FMS Knob to select "Show (or Hide) Aviation Data". 2)
- Press the ENT Key. 3)

#### Terrain-SVS Inhibit

#### **Inhibit Terrain**

While the Terrain-SVS Page is displayed, press the INHIBIT Softkey.

#### Or:

- 1) Press the **MENU** Key.
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select 'Inhibit Terrain'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.

#### **Fnable Terrain**

While the Terrain-SVS Page is displayed, press the **INHIBIT** Softkey.

#### Or:

- While the Terrain-SVS Page is displayed, press the **MENU** Key. 1)
- 2) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select 'Enable Terrain'.
- Press the **ENT** Key. 3)



**NOTE:** If Terrain-SVS alerts are inhibited when the Final Approach Fix is the active waypoint in a GPS SBAS approach, a LOW ALT annunciation may appear on the PFD next to the altimeter if the current aircraft altitude is at least 164 feet below the prescribed altitude at the Final Approach Fix.

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#### **TERRAIN AWARENESS & WARNING SYSTEM (TAWS) DISPLAY (OPTIONAL)**



**NOTE:** Terrain data is not displayed when the aircraft is outside the installed terrain database coverage area.



**NOTE:** TAWS operation is only available when the G1000 is configured for a TAWS-B installation.

#### **Manual System Test**

GARMIN

- 1) While the TAWS-B Page is displayed, press the **MENU** Key.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'Test TAWS'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. During the test 'TAWS TEST' is displayed in the center of the TAWS-B Page.

When all is in working order, "TAWS System Test, OK" is heard.

#### **Display Terrain on the TAWS-B Page**

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Map Page Group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the TAWS-B Page.
- 3) If desired, press the VIEW Softkey to access the ARC and 360 softkeys. When the ARC Softkey is selected, a radar-like 120° view is displayed. Press the 360 Softkey to return to the 360° default display.
- **4)** Rotate the **Joystick** clockwise to display a larger area or rotate counterclockwise to display a smaller area.

Color	Terrain/Obstacle Location
Red	Terrain/Obstacle above or within 100' below current aircraft altitude.
Yellow	Terrain/Obstacle between 100' and 1000' below current aircraft altitude.
Black	Terrain/Obstacle is more than 1000' below aircraft altitude.

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#### **Enable/Disable Aviation Data**

- 1) While the TAWS-B Page is displayed, press the **MENU** Key.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select "Show (or Hide) Aviation Data".
- 3) Press the ENT Key.

#### **TAWS Inhibit**

#### Inhibit TAWS

While the TAWS-B Page is displayed, press the INHIBIT Softkey.

#### Or:

- 1) Press the **MENU** Key.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'Inhibit TAWS'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.

#### Enable TAWS

While the TAWS-B Page is displayed, press the **INHIBIT** Softkey.

#### Or:

- 1) While the TAWS-B Page is displayed, press the **MENU** Key.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select 'Enable TAWS'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.



**NOTE:** If TAWS alerts are inhibited when the Final Approach Fix is the active waypoint in a GPS SBAS approach, a LOW ALT annunciation may appear on the PFD next to the altimeter if the current aircraft altitude is at least 164 feet below the prescribed altitude at the Final Approach Fix.

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## **ADDITIONAL FEATURES**

#### **SYNTHETIC VISION (OPTIONAL)**



**WARNING:** Use appropriate primary systems for navigation, and for terrain, obstacle, and traffic avoidance. SVT is intended as an aid to situational awareness only and may not provide the accuracy and/or fidelity upon which to solely base decisions and/or plan maneuvers to avoid terrain, obstacles, or traffic.



**WARNING:** Do not use SVT runway depiction as the sole means for determining the proximity of the aircraft to the runway or for maintaining the proper approach path angle during landing.

Synthetic Vision Technology (SVT) functionality is offered as an optional enhancement to the G1000 Integrated Flight Deck System.

SVT is primarily comprised of a computer-generated forward-looking, attitude aligned view of the topography immediately in front of the aircraft from the pilot's perspective. SVT information is shown on the primary flight display (PFD).

SVT offers a three-dimensional view of terrain and obstacles. Terrain and obstacles that pose a threat to the aircraft in flight are shaded yellow or red.

In addition to SVT enhancement to the PFD, the following feature enhancements have been added to the PFD:

- Pathways
- Flight Path Marker
- Horizon Heading Marks
- Terrain and Obstacle Alerting
- Three-dimensional Traffic
- Airport Signs
- Runway Display

#### **Displaying SVT Terrain**

- 1) Press the PFD Softkey.
- 2) Press the SYN VIS Softkey.
- 3) Press the SYN TERR Softkey.
- 4) Press the **BACK** Softkey to return to the previous page.

#### **Additional Features**

**Displaying Pathways** 1) Press the **PFD** Softkey.

Press the SYN VIS Softkey.

Press the **PATHWAY** Softkey.

**Displaying Heading on the Horizon** 

Press the **SYN VIS** Softkey.

Press the **HRZN HDG** Softkey.

Press the APTSIGNS Softkey.

1) Press the **PFD** Softkey.

**Displaying Airport Signs** 

1) Press the PFD Softkey. 2) Press the SYN VIS Softkey.

TERMINAL PROCEDURE CHARTS

If not already enabled, press the **SYN TERR** Softkey.

Press the **BACK** Softkey to return to the previous page.

If not already enabled, press the SYN TERR Softkey.

Press the **BACK** Softkey to return to the previous page.

If not already enabled, press the SYN TERR Softkey.

Press the **BACK** Softkey to return to the previous page.



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5)

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**NOTE:** With the availability of SafeTaxi<sup>®</sup>, ChartView, or FliteCharts<sup>®</sup>, it may be necessary to carry another source of charts on-board the aircraft.

#### **SafeTaxi®**

SafeTaxi<sup>®</sup> is an enhanced feature that gives greater map detail as the map range is adjusted in on the airport. The airport display on the map reveals runways with numbers, taxiways identifiers, and airport landmarks including ramps, buildings, control towers, and other prominent features. Resolution is greater at lower map ranges. The aircraft symbol provides situational awareness while taxiing.

Pressing the DCLTR Softkey (declutter) once removes the taxiway markings and airport identification labels. Pressing the **DCLTR** Softkey twice removes VOR station ID, the VOR symbol, and intersection names if within the airport plan view. Pressing



the **DCLTR** Softkey a third time removes the airport runway layout, unless the airport in view is part of an active route structure. Pressing the **DCLTR** Softkey again cycles back to the original map detail.

The SafeTaxi database contains detailed airport diagrams for selected airports. These diagrams provide the pilot with situational awareness by displaying the aircraft position in relation to taxiways, ramps, runways, terminals, and services. This information should not be used by the pilot as the basis for maneuvering the aircraft on the ground. This database is updated on a 56-day cycle.

#### **ChartView**

ChartView resembles the paper version of Jeppesen terminal procedures charts. The charts are displayed in full color with high-resolution. The MFD depiction shows the aircraft position on the moving map in the plan view of most approach charts and on airport diagrams.

The ChartView database is updated on a 14-day cycle. If the ChartView database is not updated within 70 days of the expiration date, ChartView will no longer function

#### **FliteCharts®**

FliteCharts® resemble the paper version of AeroNav Services terminal procedures charts. The charts are displayed with high-resolution and in color for applicable charts. The MFD depiction shows the aircraft position on the moving map in the plan view of most approach charts and on airport diagrams.

The FliteCharts database contains procedure charts for the United States only. This database is updated on a 28-day cycle. If not updated within 180 days of the expiration date, FliteCharts will no longer function.

#### View Charts from the Navigation Map Page

Press the SHW CHRT Softkey when displayed. 1)

#### Or:

Move the map pointer to point to a desired point on the map and press the SHW CHRT Softkey.

- 2) Select the DP, STAR, APR, WX, and NOTAM softkeys to access charts for departures, arrivals, approaches, weather and NOTAMs Note that NOTAMS are only available with ChartView.
- 3) Press the **GO BACK** Softkey to return to the previous page.

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#### View Charts from the Active Flight Plan Page

- **1)** While viewing the Active Flight Plan Page, press the **FMS** Knob to activate the cursor.
- **2)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the departure airport, destination airport, departure, arrival, or approach.
- **3)** Press the **SHW CHRT** Softkey. The appropriate chart is displayed, if available for the item selected.
- 4) Press the **GO BACK** Softkey to return to the previous page.

#### **Change Day/Night View**

- **1)** While viewing a chart press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu OPTIONS.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the 'Chart Setup' Menu Option and press the **ENT** Key.
- **3)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to move between the 'FULL SCREEN' and 'COLOR SCHEME' Options.
- **4)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to choose between the 'On' and 'Off' Full Screen Options.
- 5) Turn the small FMS Knob to choose between 'Day', 'Auto', and 'Night' Options.
- 6) In Auto Mode, turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the percentage field and change percentage with the small **FMS** Knob. The percentage of change is the day/night crossover point based on backlighting intensity.
- 7) Press the **FMS** Knob when finished to remove the Chart Setup Menu.

#### AIRPORT DIRECTORY

The Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association (AOPA) or AC-U-KWIK Airport Directory database offers detailed information regarding services, hours of operation, lodging options, and more for various airports. This information is viewed on the WPT-Airport Information Page.

The Airport Directory databases are revised every 56 days. The Airport Directory is always available for use after the expiration date. Check fly.garmin.com for the current database.

# **Additional Features**

#### **View Airport Directory Information**

While viewing the WPT-Airport Information Page, if necessary, select the **INFO-1** Softkey to change the softkey label to display **INFO-2**. Airport Directory information is displayed on the right half of the display.

#### SIRIUSXM RADIO ENTERTAINMENT

The XM Radio Page provides information and control of the audio entertainment features of the SiriusXM Satellite Radio.

## Selecting the XM Radio Page

- 1) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the Auxiliary Page Group.
- **2)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the displayed AUX XM Information Page.
- **3)** Press the **RADIO** Softkey to show the XM Radio Page where audio entertainment is controlled.

# **Active Channel and Channel List**

The Active Channel Box on the XM Radio Page displays the currently selected channel. The Channels List Box of the XM Radio Page shows a list of the available channels for the selected category.

# **Selecting a Category**

The Category Box of the XM Radio Page displays the currently selected category of audio.

- 1) Press the **CATGRY** Softkey on the XM Radio Page.
- Press the CAT + and CAT Softkeys to cycle through the categories.Or:

Turn the small **FMS** Knob to display the 'Categories' list. Highlight the desired category with the small **FMS** Knob.

3) Press the ENT Key.

# Select an Available Channel within the Selected Category

- 1) While on the XM Radio Page, press the CHNL Softkey.
- 2) Press the **CH** + Softkey to go up through the list in the Channel Box, or move down the list with the **CH** Softkey.



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#### Or:

Press the **FMS** Knob to highlight the channel list and turn the large **FMS** Knob to scroll through the channels.

With the desired channel highlighted, press the **ENT** Key. 3)

# **Entering a Channel Directly**

- While on the XM Radio Page, press the CHNL Softkey. 1)
- Press the **DIR CH** Softkey. The channel number in the Active Channel Box 2) is highlighted.
- Press the numbered softkeys located on the bottom of the display to 3) directly select the desired channel number.
- 4) Press the **ENT** Key to activate the selected channel.

# **Assigning Channel Presets**

Up to 15 channels from any category can be assigned a preset number.

- On the XM Radio Page, with the desired channel active, press the **PRESETS** 1) Softkey to access the first five preset channels (PS1 - PS5).
- 2) Press the **MORE** Softkey to access the next five channels (**PS6 – PS10**), and again to access the last five channels (PS11 – PS15). Pressing the **MORE** Softkey repeatedly cycles through the preset channels.
- Press any one of the (PS1 PS15) softkeys to assign a number to the 3) active channel.
- Press the SET Softkey on the desired channel number to save the channel 4) as a preset.

# **Adjusting Volume**

- On the XM Radio Page, press the **RADIO** Softkey. 1)
- Press the VOL Softkey to access the volume control softkeys. 2)
- Or: Press the MUTE Softkey to mute the radio audio.
- Press VOL + or VOL softkeys to adjust the volume level. 3)

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# SATELLITE TELEPHONE & SMS MESSAGING SERVICE (OPTIONAL)

Operation of these features in the cockpit is accomplished through the AUX-TELEPHONE, and the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Pages.

# **Registering With Garmin Flight Data Services**

A subscriber account must be established prior to using the Iridium Satellite System. Before setting up an Iridium account, obtain the serial number of the Iridium Transceiver (GSR1) and the SYSTEM ID by viewing the AUX- SYSTEM STATUS Page. Contact Garmin Flight Data Services at 1-866-739-5687 in the United States or 913-397-8200, ext. 1135.

# Disable/Enable Iridium Transceiver

Iridium telephone may be turned on or off by performing the following steps.

# To enable the Iridium telephone system:

- 1) With the AUX-TELEPHONE Page displayed, select the **MENU** Key on the MFD to display the Page Menu.
- 2) Turn either FMS Knob to place the cursor on 'Enable Iridium Transmission'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.

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# To disable the Iridium telephone system:

- 1) With the AUX-TELEPHONE Page displayed, select the **MENU** Key on the MFD to display the Page Menu.
- 2) Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Disable Iridium Transmission'.
- 3) Press the ENT Key.

# **Telephone Communication**

The pilot or copilot can place and answer calls on the Iridium satellite network. Control and monitoring of telephone functions are accomplished through the AUX-TELEPHONE Page.

# To view the Telephone Page:

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the AUX page group.
- **2)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select SATELLITE PHONE.

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# **Additional Features**



Flight Instruments	Internal Phone	External Phone	Description
EIS			Phone is Idle
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	$(\!(\mathbb{C})\!)$		Phone is ringing
AFCS X			Phone has a dial tone (off hook) or connected to another phone
GPS Nav	(C)x		Phone dialed is busy
Flight Planning			Phone is dialing another phone
Procedures			Phone has failed
Hazard Avoidance P	$\otimes$	$\mathbf{X}$	Phone status not known
Additional Features A			Phone is disabled
Abnormal A Operation F			Phone is reserved for data transmission
Annun/ Alerts			Calling other phone or incoming call from other phone
Appendix			Other phone is on hold
Index			Phones are connected



#### **Incoming Calls**

When viewing MFD pages other than the AUX-TELEPHONE Page, a pop-up alert will be displayed. The pop-up alert may be inhibited at times, such as during takeoff. In addition to the pop-up alert, a ringing phone symbol will be displayed to the right of the MFD page title. Also, the voice alert "Incoming Call" will be heard on the selected cockpit audio. The **TEL** key on the audio panel must be activated to hear telephone audio.

**NOTE:** The Push-to-Talk switch is not utilized for telephone communication. The microphone is active after selecting the **ANSWER** Softkey, and stays active until the call is terminated.

#### Answering an incoming call:

- 1) Press the **TEL** Key on the audio panel.
- 2) Select the ANSWER Softkey on the MFD.

#### Or:

While viewing the AUX-TELEPHONE Page:

- 1) Press the **TEL** Key on the audio panel.
- 2) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- 3) Turn either FMS Knob to place the cursor on 'Answer Incoming Call'.
- 4) Press the ENT Key.

Selecting the **IGNORE** Softkey will extinguish the pop-up window and leave the current call unanswered. Selecting the **IGNRE ALL** Softkey will extinguish the pop-up window for the current and all future incoming calls and leave the current call unanswered. Selecting the **TEL** Softkey will display the AUX-TELEPHONE Page allowing additional call information to be viewed before answering.

# Disabling incoming call alerts:

- 1) With the AUX-TELEPHONE Page displayed, press the **MENU** Key on the MFD to display the Page Menu.
- 2) Turn either FMS Knob to place the cursor on 'Disable Incoming Call Alerts'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The voice and pop-up alert will not be displayed now when an incoming call is received.

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#### **Additional Features**



#### **Outgoing Calls**

Voice calls can be made from the cockpit through the Iridium Satellite Network.

#### To make a call:

- 1) Press the **TEL** Key on the audio panel.
- 2) Select the **DIAL** Softkey on the MFD.

#### Or:

While viewing the AUX-TELEPHONE Page:

- a) Press the or **TEL** Key on the audio panel.
- **b)** Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- c) Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Dial a Phone Call'.
- d) Press the ENT Key.
- Enter the desired number string (typically, country code + area code +3) phone number) by selecting the number softkeys on the MFD, or turning the FMS Knobs. The GSR 56 may be configured by an authorized repair facility to automatically enter a default county code when the dialing window is displayed. To replace the default country code, move the cursor to the first (furthest left) number in the dialing window and enter the desired country code.
- Press the ENT Key. 'OK' is highlighted. 4)
- Press the ENT Key. The system will begin calling the number. 5)

When the phone is answered, the connection is established. To exit the call, select the **HANGUP** Softkey and press the **TEL** Key on the audio panel.

# Text Messaging (SMS)

Messages may be sent to an email address or text message capable cellular telephone. Message length is limited to 160 characters, including the email address.

The text messaging user interface is mainly through the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page.

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# Viewing the Text Messaging Page

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob on the MFD to select the AUX page group.
- **2)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select SATELLITE PHONE.
- **3)** If necessary, press the **SMS** Softkey to display the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page.

Message Symbol	Description
$\boxtimes$	Received text message that has not been opened
(X)	Received text message that has been opened
ľ	Saved text message, draft not sent
_→/	System is sending text message
	Text message has been sent
X	System failed to send text message
e	Predefined text message

# Viewing a Text Message When Received

When viewing MFD pages other than the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, a pop-up alert will be displayed when a new text message is received.

Press the **VIEW** Softkey to view the message. Pressing the **IGNORE** Softkey will extinguish the pop-up window and leave the text message unopened. Pressing the **IGNR ALL** Softkey will extinguish the pop-window and ignore all future incoming text messages. Pressing the **SMS** Softkey will display the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page.

The pop-up alerts may be enabled or disabled through the Page Menu.





#### Enable/Disable Incoming Text Message Pop-Up Alerts

- **1)** With the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page displayed, press the **MENU** Key on the MFD to display the Page Menu.
- 2) Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Disable New Message Popups' or 'Enable New Message Popups'.
- **3)** Press the **ENT** Key. The pop-up alert will not be displayed when an incoming text message is received.

## **Reply to a Text Message**

While viewing the text message, press the **REPLY** Softkey.

#### Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Reply To Message'.
- c) Press the ENT Key.

## Sending a Text Message

- While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the NEW Softkey.
   Or:
  - a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
  - **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Draft New Message'.
  - **c)** Press the **ENT** Key.
- 2) The TEXT MESSAGE DRAFT Window is now displayed with the cursor in the 'TO' field. Enter the desired telephone number or email address. Entry can be accomplished through the FMS Knob and softkeys on the MFD. The FMS Knob is used to enter letters and numbers, or numbers can be entered from the MFD by pressing the NUMBERS Softkey. Press the CAP LOCK Softkey to create upper and lower case alpha characters. Special characters can be accessed by pressing the SYMBOLS Softkey.
- 3) Press the ENT Key. The cursor is now displayed in the 'MESSAGE' field.
- **4)** Enter the desired message using any combination of entry methods as described in step 2.
- 5) Press the ENT Key.
- 6) Press the SEND Softkey to send the message immediately, or press the SAVE Softkey to save the message in Outbox for sending at a later time. Press the CANCEL Softkey to delete the message.

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#### **Predefined Text Messages**

Time and effort can be saved in typing text messages that are used repeatedly by saving these messages as a predefined message.

# **Create a Predefined Text Message**

- While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **MENU** Key to 1) display the Page Menu.
- Turn either FMS Knob to select 'Edit Predefined Messages'. 2)
- Press the ENT Key. The PREDEFINED MESSAGES view is now displayed. 3)
- Press the **NEW** Softkey. 4)

Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Draft New Predefined Message'.
- c) Press the ENT Key. The PREDEFINED SMS TEXT MESSAGE Window is now displayed.
- The cursor is displayed in the 'TITLE' field. Enter the desired message title. 5) Entry can be accomplished through the **FMS** Knob and softkeys on the MFD. The FMS Knob is used to enter letters and numbers, or numbers can be entered from the MFD by pressing the **NUMBERS** Softkey. Press the **CAP LOCK** Softkey to create upper and lower case alpha characters. Special characters can be accessed by pressing the **SYMBOLS** Softkey.
- Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is now displayed in the 'MESSAGE' field. 6)
- Enter the desired message using any combination of entry methods as 7) described in step 5.
- Press the **ENT** Key. 8)
- 9) Press the **SAVE** Softkey. The new predefined message is now shown in the displayed list. Pressing the CANCEL Softkey will delete the message without saving.
- **10)** Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- 11) Turn either FMS Knob to place the cursor on 'Stop Editing Predefined Message'.
- 12) Press the ENT Key.

Send a Predefined Text Message



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- Press the **ENT** Key. 6)

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displayed.

Press the **SEND** Softkey to transmit the message. 7)

can be accessed by pressing the SYMBOLS Softkey.

#### **Text Message Boxes**

Received text messages reside in the Inbox as 'Read' or 'Unread' messages. The Outbox contains 'Sent" and 'Unsent' text messages. Saved messages that are meant to be sent later are stored as Drafts. Each text message box may be viewed separately, or together in any combination.

1) While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **NEW** Softkey.

The TEXT MESSAGE DRAFT Window is now displayed with the cursor in the 'TO' field. Enter the desired telephone number or email address. Entry can

be accomplished through the **FMS** Knob and softkeys on the MFD. The FMS Knob is used to enter letters and numbers, or numbers can be entered

from the MFD by pressing the **NUMBERS** Softkey. Press the **CAP LOCK** Softkey to create upper and lower case alpha characters. Special characters

Press the **ENT** Key. The cursor is now displayed in the 'MESSAGE' field.

Press the ENT Key. The predefined message text is inserted into the

message field. If desired, the message can be edited by using the FMS

Press the **PREDEFD** Softkey. The PREDEFINED MESSAGE MENU Window is

#### Show Inbox Messages

While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **ARRANGE** Softkey, then press the **INBOX** Softkey.

#### Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Show Inbox Messages'.
- c) Press the ENT Key. The message box selected for viewing is indicated at the bottom left of the list window.

# **Additional Features**

# Show Outbox Messages

While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **ARRANGE** Softkey, then press the **OUTBOX** Softkey.

Or:

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- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Show Outbox Messages'.
- c) Press the ENT Key. The message box selected for viewing is indicated at the bottom left of the list window.

#### **Show Draft Messages**

While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **ARRANGE** Softkey, then press the **DRAFTS** Softkey.

Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Show Draft Messages'.
- c) Press the ENT Key. The message box selected for viewing is indicated at the bottom left of the list window.

# **Arranging Text Messages**

The viewed messages may be listed according to the date/time the message was sent or received, the type of message (read, unread, sent, unsent, etc.), or by message address.

#### View Messages Sorted by Message Date/Time:

While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **ARRANGE** Softkey, then press the **TIME** Softkey.

Or:

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- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Sort By Date/Time'.
- **c)** Press the **ENT** Key. The sorting selection is indicated at the bottom center of the list window.

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# View Messages Sorted by Message Type

While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **ARRANGE** Softkey, then press the **TYPE** Softkey.

#### Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Sort By Type'.
- **c)** Press the **ENT** Key. The sorting selection is indicated at the bottom center of the list window.

#### View Messages Sorted by Address:

While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, press the **ARRANGE** Softkey, then press the **ADDRESS** Softkey.

#### Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Sort By Address'.
- c) Press the ENT Key. The sorting selection is indicated at the bottom center of the list window.

# Viewing The Content of a Text Message

- 1) While viewing the AUX-TEXT MESSAGING Page, select the desired message box.
- 2) Press the FMS Knob to activate the cursor.
- 3) Turn either FMS Knob to select the desired message.
- 4) Press the VIEW Softkey.

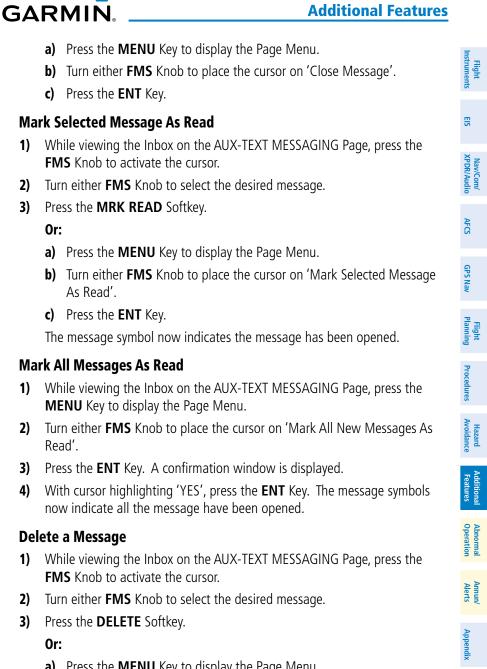
Or:

Press the **ENT** Key.

Or:

- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'View Selected Message'.
- **c)** Press the **ENT** Key.
- 5) To close the text message, press the **CLOSE** Softkey.

**0r**:



- a) Press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu.
- **b)** Turn either **FMS** Knob to place the cursor on 'Delete Selected Message'.
- c) Press the ENT Key.

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# ELECTRONIC CHECKLISTS

**NOTE:** The checklists presented here are for example only and may not reflect checklists actually available for the Cessna NAV III Aircraft. This material is not intended to replace the checklist information presented in the AFM or the Pilot Safety and Warning Supplements document.



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**NOTE:** Garmin is not responsible for the content of checklists. Cessna NAV III Aircraft checklists are created, modified, and updated by the aircraft manufacturer.

The optional checklist functions are displayed on two levels of softkeys that are available on any MFD page.

The MFD is able to display optional electronic checklists which allow a pilot to quickly find the proper procedure on the ground and during each phase of flight. The G1000 accesses the checklists from an SD card inserted into the bezel slot. If the SD card contains an invalid checklist file or no checklist, the Power-up Page messages display 'Checklist File: Invalid' or 'Checklist File: N/A' (not available) and the **CHKLIST** Softkey is not available.

# Accessing and navigating checklists:

- 1) From any page on the MFD, press the **CHKLIST** Softkey or turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the Checklist Page.
- 2) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the 'GROUP' field.
- **3)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the desired procedure and press the **ENT** Key.
- 4) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the 'CHECKLIST' field.
- **5)** Turn the **FMS** Knob to select the desired checklist and press the **ENT** Key. The selected checklist item is indicated with white text surrounded by a white box.
- 6) Press the ENT Key or CHECK Softkey to check the selected checklist item. The line item turns green and a checkmark is placed in the associated box. The next line item is automatically selected for checking.

Either **FMS** Knob can be used to scroll through the checklist and select the desired checklist item.

Press the **CLR** Key or **UNCHECK** Softkey to remove a check mark from an item.

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- When all checklist items have been checked, '\*Checklist Finished\*' is 7) displayed in green text at the bottom left of the checklist window. If all items in the checklist have not be checked, '\*CHECKLIST NOT FINISHED\*' will be displayed in yellow text.
- Press the ENT Key. 'GO TO NEXT CHECKLIST?' will be highlighted by the 8) cursor.
- Press the ENT Key to advance to the next checklist. 9)
- **10)** Press the **EXIT** Softkey to exit the Checklist Page and return to the page last viewed.

## Immediately Accessing Emergency Procedures

- From any page on the MFD, press the **CHKLIST** Softkey or turn the large 1) FMS Knob to select the Checklist Page.
- 2) Press the **EMERGCY** Softkey.
- Turn the FMS Knob to select the desired emergency checklist and press the 3) ENT Key.
- Press the **ENT** Key or **CHECK** Softkey to check the selected emergency 4) checklist item. The line item turns green and a checkmark is placed in the box next to it. The next line item is automatically highlighted for checking. Either **FMS** Knob can be used to scroll through the checklist and select the desired checklist item.

Press the **CLR** Key or **UNCHECK** Softkey to remove a check mark from an item.

- When all checklist items have been checked, '\*Checklist Finished\*' is 5) displayed in green text at the bottom left of the checklist window. If all items in the checklist have not be checked, '\*CHECKLIST NOT FINISHED\*' will be displayed in yellow text.\
- Press the ENT Key. 'GO TO NEXT CHECKLIST?' will be highlighted by the 6) cursor.
- Press the ENT Key to advance to the next checklist. 7)
- Press the **RETURN** Softkey to return to the previous checklist. 8)
- Press the **EXIT** Softkey to exit the Checklist Page and return to the page 9) last viewed

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# AUXILIARY VIDEO (OPTIONAL)

There are four modes of operation of the optional auxiliary video display: Full-Screen, Full-Screen with Digital Zoom, Split-Screen with Map, and Split-Screen with Map and Digital Zoom.

# Displaying auxiliary video:

- 1) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the AUX page group.
- 2) Turn the small FMS Knob to select VIDEO and display the AUX-VIDEO Page.

# Selecting video menu options:

- 1) While viewing the AUX VIDEO Page press the **MENU** Key to display the Page Menu OPTIONS.
- **2)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to highlight the desired video adjustment option and press the **ENT** Key.

Once the **ENT** key is pressed on any option, the page menu closes and returns to the AUX - VIDEO Page.

# Video Setup

Video brightness, contrast, and saturation may be adjusted be selecting the setup function. While viewing the setup function softkeys, after 45 seconds of softkey inactivity, the system reverts to the AUX - VIDEO Page softkeys.

# Adjusting the video settings:

- 1) With the AUX-VIDEO Page displayed, press the **SETUP** Softkey.
- 2) Press the **BRIGHT** or **BRIGHT** +, to adjust display brightness in five percent increments from 0 to 100%.
- **3)** Press the **CNTRST-** or **CNTRST +**, to adjust display contrast in five percent increments from 0 to 100%.
- **4)** Press the **SAT -** or **SAT +**, to adjust display saturation in five percent increments from 0 to 100%.
- **5)** If desired, return the display to the default settings by pressing the **RESET** Softkey.
- 6) Press the **BACK** Softkey to return to the previous softkey level.

# **Display Selection**

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Pressing the **HIDE MAP** Softkey removes the map and displays video on the full screen. The softkey label changes to grey with black characters. Pressing the **HIDE MAP** Softkey again restores the map view and the small video image. The softkey label returns to white characters on a black background.

#### Zoom/Range

Pressing the **VID ZM +** or **VID ZM -** Softkeys increases or decreases video display magnification between 1x and 10x.

The **RANGE** Knob can be used to increase or decrease the range setting on the map display or zoom in and out on the video display. While in the Split-Screen mode, pressing the **MAP ACTV** or **VID ACTV** Softkey determines which display the **RANGE** Knob adjusts. Pressing the softkey to display MAP ACTV allows the **RANGE** Knob to control the range setting of the map display. Pressing the softkey to display VID ACTV allows the **RANGE** Knob to control the **RANGE** Knob to control the zoom setting of the video display.

#### **Input Selection**

While on the AUX - VIDEO Page, press the **INPUT** Softkey to select the EVS or AUX video source.

**NOTE:** Images provided on the Aux-Video page are for supplemental use only.

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#### **Additional Features**





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# ABNORMAL OPERATION

#### **REVERSIONARY MODE**

Should a system detected failure occur in either display, the G1000 automatically enters reversionary mode. In reversionary mode, critical flight instrumentation is combined with engine instrumentation on the remaining display.

Reversionary display mode can also be manually activated by the pilot if the system fails to detect a display problem. The Reversionary Mode is activated manually by pressing the red **DISPLAY BACKUP** Button on the bottom of the audio panel (GMA 1347). Pressing the red **DISPLAY BACKUP** Button again deactivates Reversionary Mode.



**NOTE:** The Cessna Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH) always takes precedence over the information found in this section.

#### **ABNORMAL COM OPERATION**

When a COM tuning failure is detected by the system, the emergency frequency (121.500 MHz) is automatically loaded into the active frequency field of the COM radio for which the tuning failure was detected. In the event of a dual display failure, the emergency frequency (121.500 MHz) automatically becomes the active frequency to the pilot through the pilot headset.

# HAZARD DISPLAYS WITH LOSS OF GPS POSITION

If GPS position is lost, or becomes invalid, selected hazards being displayed on the Navigation Map Page are removed until GPS position is again established.



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# UNUSUAL ATTITUDES

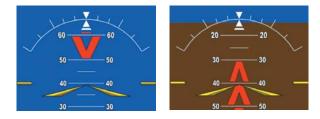
The PFD 'declutters' when the aircraft enters an unusual attitude. Only the primary functions are displayed in these situations.

The following information is removed from the PFD (and corresponding softkeys are disabled) when the aircraft experiences unusual attitudes:

- Traffic Annunciations
- AFCS Annunciations
- Flight director Command Bars
- Inset Map
  - Temperatures
- DME Information
   Window
- Wind Data
- Selected Heading Box
- Selected Course Box
- Transponder Status Box

- System Time
- PFD Setup Menu
- Windows displayed in the lower right corner of the PFD:
- Timer/References
- Nearest Airports
- Flight Plan
- Messages
- Procedures
- ADF/DME Tuning
- Barometric Minimum Descent Altitude Box

- Glideslope, Glidepath, and Vertical Deviation Indicators
- Altimeter Barometric
   Setting
- Selected Altitude
- VNV Target Altitude



**Extreme Pitch Indication** 

# STORMSCOPE OPERATION WITH LOSS OF HEADING INPUT

If heading is lost, strikes and/or cells must be cleared manually after the execution of each turn. This is to ensure that the strike and/or cell positions are depicted accurately in relation to the nose of the aircraft.

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#### **DEAD RECKONING**



**WARNING:** DR Mode is inherently less accurate than the standard GPS/SBAS Mode due to the lack of satellite measurements needed to determine a position. Changes in wind speed and/or wind direction compound the relative inaccuracy of DR Mode.

While in Enroute or Oceanic phase of flight, if the G1000 detects an invalid GPS solution or is unable to calculate a GPS position, the system automatically reverts to Dead Reckoning (DR) Mode. In DR Mode, the G1000 uses its last-known position combined with continuously updated airspeed and heading data (when available) to calculate and display the aircraft's current estimated position.



**NOTE:** Dead Reckoning Mode only functions in Enroute (ENR) or Oceanic (OCN) phase of flight. In all other phases, an invalid GPS solution produces a "NO GPS POSITION" annunciation on the map and the G1000 stops navigating in GPS Mode.

DR Mode is indicated on the G1000 by the appearance of the letters 'DR' superimposed in yellow over the 'own aircraft' symbol as shown in the following figure. In addition, 'DR' is prominently displayed, also in yellow, on the HSI slightly above and to the right of the aircraft symbol on the CDI as shown in the following figure. Also, the CDI deviation bar is removed from the display. Lastly, but at the same time, a 'GPS NAV LOST' alert message appears on the PFD.

Normal navigation using GPS/SBAS source data resumes automatically once a valid GPS solution is restored.

It is important to note that estimated navigation data supplied by the G1000 in DR Mode may become increasingly unreliable and must not be used as a sole means of navigation. If, while in DR Mode, airspeed and/or heading data is also lost or not available, the DR function may not be capable of estimating your position and, consequently, the system may display a path that is different than the actual movement of the aircraft. Estimated position information displayed by the G1000 through DR while there is no heading and/or airspeed data available should not be used for navigation.

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DR Mode is inherently less accurate than the standard GPS/SBAS Mode due to the lack of satellite measurements needed to determine a position. Changes in wind speed and/or wind direction compounds the relative inaccuracy of DR Mode. Because of this degraded accuracy, the crew must maintain position awareness using other navigation equipment until GPS-derived position data is restored.



CDI 'DR' Indication on PFD



Symbolic Aircraft (Map pages and Inset Map)

#### **Dead Reckoning Indications**

As a result of operating in DR Mode, all GPS-derived data is computed based upon an estimated position and is displayed as yellow text on the display to denote degraded navigation source information. This data includes the following:

- Navigation Status Box fields except Active Leg, TAS, and DTK
- GPS Bearing Pointer
- Wind data and pointers in the Wind Data Box on the PFD
- Track Indicator
- All Bearing Pointer Distances
- · Active Flight Plan distances, bearings, and ETE values

Also, while the G1000 is in DR Mode, the autopilot will not couple to GPS, and Terrain Proximity, TERRAIN-SVS, and TAWS are disabled. Additionally, the accuracy of all nearest information (airports, airspaces, and waypoints) is questionable. Finally, airspace alerts continue to function, but with degraded accuracy.

#### SUSPECTED AUTOPILOT MALFUNCTION



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**NOTE:** Consult the aircraft documentation for the location of circuit breakers as well as specifics that may supplement or amplify this procedure.

If an autopilot failure or trim failure is suspected to have occurred, perform the following steps:

- **1)** Firmly grasp the control wheel.
- 2) Press and hold the AP DISC Switch. The autopilot will disconnect and power is removed from the trim motor. Power is also removed from all primary servo motors and engaged solenoids. Note the visual and aural alerting indicating autopilot disconnect.
- **3)** Retrim the aircraft as needed. Substantial trim adjustment may be needed.
- **4)** Pull the appropriate circuit breaker(s) to electrically isolate the servo and solenoid components.
- 5) Release the **AP DISC** Switch.

#### **OVERPOWERING AUTOPILOT SERVOS**

In the context of this discussion, "overpowering" refers to any pressure or force applied to the pitch controls when the autopilot is engaged. A small amount of pressure or force on the pitch controls can cause the autopilot automatic trim to run to an out-of-trim condition. Therefore, any application of pressure or force to the controls should be avoided when the autopilot is engaged.

Overpowering the autopilot during flight will cause the autopilot's automatic trim to run, resulting in an out-of-trim condition or cause the trim to hit the stop if the action is prolonged. In this case, larger than anticipated control forces are required after the autopilot is disengaged.

The following steps should be added to the preflight check:

- **1)** Check for proper autopilot operation and ensure the autopilot can be overpowered.
- 2) Note the forces required to overpower the autopilot servo clutches.

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#### NAV III AIRCRAFT ALERTS

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The following alerts are configured specifically for the Cessna Nav III aircraft. See the Cessna Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH) for information regarding pilot responses.

#### **WARNING Alerts**

Annunciation Window Text	Audio Alert
CO LVL HIGH*	
ECU MAJOR FAULT	
HIGH VOLTS	
LOW VOLTS*	
OIL PRESSURE	Continuous Aural Tone
START ENGAGET	
LOW FUEL PRESST	
FUEL TEMPT	
INDUCT TMP HIT	
PITCH TRIM**	No Tone

\*Aural tone is inhibited while the aircraft is on the ground.

- \*\* KAP 140 installations only
- **†** J182T only
- ♣ Not applicable to J182T



#### **CAUTION Alerts**

Annunciation Window Text	Audio Alert
<b>ECU MINOR FAULT*</b>	
LOW FUEL L	
LOW FUEL R	
LOW POWER*	
LOW VACUUM	Single Aural Tone
<b>PROP HEAT**</b>	
STBY BATT	
INDUCT TMP INOP**	
<b>INDUCT TMP LO**</b>	

\*J182T only

\*\*T182, T206, and 206 with prop de-ice only

# Advisory Alerts (J182T only)

Annunciation Window Text	Audio Alert
ECU FAULT CLEAR	
<b>ENGINE PREHEAT</b>	No Tone
ALT INDUCT ON	

# Safe Operating Annunciation (T182, T206, and 206 with Prop De-Ice Only)

Annunciation Window Text	Audio Alert	
PROP HEAT	No Tone	

#### Message Advisory (J182T only)

Alerts Window Message	Comments
FUEL RNG RING UNAVAIL -	The J182T does not support the display
Fuel Range Rings are unavailable	of Fuel Range Rings.

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#### **CO GUARDIAN MESSAGES**\*

CO GUARDIAN MESSAGES*		Flig
Alerts Window Message	Comments	ght Iments
<b>CO DET SRVC</b> – The carbon monoxide detector needs service.	There is a problem within the CO Guardian that requires service.	EIS
<b>CO DET FAIL</b> – The carbon monoxide detector is inoperative.	Loss of communication between the system and the CO Guardian.	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
Not applicable to J182T		'Com/ /Audio

## **AFCS ALERTS**

Condition	Annunciation	Description
Pitch Failure	PTCH	Pitch axis control failure. AP is inoperative.
Roll Failure	ROLL	Roll axis control failure. AP is inoperative.
MET Switch Stuck, or Pitch Trim Axis Control	PTRM	If annunciated when AP is engaged, take control of the aircraft and disengage the autopilot. If
Failure		annunciated when AP is not engaged, move each half of the MET switch separately to check if a stuck switch is causing the annunciation.
System Failure	AFCS	AP and MET are unavailable. FD may still be available.
Elevator Mistrim Up	<b>†ELE</b>	A condition has developed causing the pitch servo to provide a sustained force. Be prepared to apply nose up control wheel force upon autopilot disconnect.
Elevator Mistrim Down	<b>JELE</b>	A condition has developed causing the pitch servo to provide a sustained force. Be prepared
		to apply nose down control wheel force upon autopilot disconnect.
Aileron Mistrim Left	HIA→	A condition has developed causing the roll servo to provide a sustained left force. Ensure the slip/skid indicator is centered and observe any maximum fuel imbalance limits.

# **Annunciations & Alerts**



nt ients	Condition	Annunciation	Description
Flight Instruments	Aileron Mistrim Right	AIL→	A condition has developed causing the roll servo to provide a sustained right force. Ensure the
EIS			slip/skid indicator is centered and observe any maximum fuel imbalance limits.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	Preflight Test	PFT	Performing preflight system test. Upon completion, the aural alert will be heard.
XPDF		PFT	Preflight system test has failed.

#### AFCS **TERRAIN-SVT ALERTS**

GPS Nav	Alert Type	PFD/MFD TERRAIN-SVS Page Annunciation	MFD Pop-Up Alert	Aural Message
Flight Planning	Reduced Required Terrain Clearance Warning (RTC)	TERRAIN	WARNING TERRAIN	"Warning; Terrain, Terrain"
Procedures	Imminent Terrain Impact Warning (ITI)	TERRAIN	WARNING TERRAIN	"Warning; Terrain, Terrain"
	Reduced Required Obstacle Clearance Warning (ROC)	TERRAIN	WARNING OBSTACLE	"Warning; Obstacle, Obstacle"
Hazard Avoidance	Imminent Obstacle Impact Warning (IOI)	TERRAIN	WARNING OBSTACLE	"Warning; Obstacle, Obstacle"
Additional Features	Reduced Required Terrain Clearance Caution (RTC)	TERRAIN	CAUTION TERRAIN	"Caution; Terrain, Terrain"
Abnormal Operation	Imminent Terrain Impact Caution (ITI)	TERRAIN	CAUTION TERRAIN	"Caution; Terrain, Terrain"
	Reduced Required Obstacle Clearance Caution (ROC)	TERRAIN	CAUTION OBSTACLE	"Caution; Obstacle, Obstacle"
Annun/ Alerts	Imminent Obstacle Impact Caution (IOI)	TERRAIN	CAUTION OBSTACLE	"Caution; Obstacle, Obstacle"

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#### **TERRAIN-SVT SYSTEM STATUS ANNUNCIATIONS**

Alert Type	PFD/MFD Alert Annunciation	TERRAIN-SVS Page Annunciation	Aural Message	Instruments	
System Test in Progress	TER TEST	TERRAIN TEST	None	EIS	
System Test Pass	None	None	"Terrain System Test OK"	XPDR/Audio	
Terrain Alerting is disabled	TER INH	None	None		
MFD Terrain or Obstacle database unavailable or invalid. Terrain-SVS operating with PFD Terrain or Obstacle databases	None	TERRAIN DATABASE FAILURE	None	AFCS GPS Nav	
Terrain System Test Fail	TER FAIL	TERRAIN FAIL	"Terrain System Failure"	Planning	
Terrain or Obstacle database unavailable or invalid, invalid software configuration, system audio fault	TER FAIL	TERRAIN FAIL	"Terrain System Failure"	Procedures Avoidance	
No GPS position	TER N/A	NO GPS POSITION	"Terrain System Not Available"	Features	
Excessively degraded GPS signal, Out of database coverage area	TER N/A	None	"Terrain System Not Available"	es Operation	
Sufficient GPS signal received after loss	None	None	"Terrain System Available"	Alerts	

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#### **Annunciations & Alerts**



#### **TAWS ALERTS**

ght nents	TAWS ALERTS			
Flig EIS Instru	Alert Type	PFD/MFD TAWS-B Page Annunciation	MFD Pop-Up Alert	Aural Message
om/ udio	Excessive Descent Rate Warning (EDR)	PULL UP	PULL-UP	"Pull Up"
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	Reduced Required Terrain Clearance Warning (RTC)	PULL UP	TERRAIN - PULL-UP Or TERRAIN AHEAD - PULL-UP	"Terrain, Terrain; Pull Up, Pull Up" or
AFCS			TERRAIN AREAU - POLL-OP	"Terrain Ahead, Pull Up; Terrain Ahead, Pull Up"
GPS Nav	Imminent Terrain Impact Warning (ITI)	PULL UP	TERRAIN AHEAD - PULL-UP Or TERRAIN - PULL-UP	Terrain Ahead, Pull Up; Terrain Ahead, Pull Up" or
Flight Planning				"Terrain, Terrain; Pull Up, Pull Up"
	Reduced Required Obstacle Clearance	PULL UP	obstacle - Pull-up or	"Obstacle, Obstacle; Pull Up, Pull Up"
Procedures	Warning (ROC)		OBSTACLE AHEAD - PULL-UP	or "Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up; Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up"
Hazard Avoidance	Imminent Obstacle Impact Warning	PULL UP	OBSTACLE AHEAD - PULL-UP Or	"Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up; Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up"
Additional Features	(IOI)		OBSTACLE - PULL-UP	or "Obstacle, Obstacle; Pull Up, Pull Up"
Abnormal Operation	Reduced Required Terrain Clearance Caution (RTC)	TERRAIN	CAUTION - TERRAIN Or	"Caution, Terrain; Caution, Terrain" or
			TERRAIN AHEAD	"Terrain Ahead; Terrain Ahead"
Annun/ Alerts	Imminent Terrain Impact Caution (ITI)	TERRAIN	TERRAIN AHEAD Or	"Terrain Ahead; Terrain Ahead"
Appendix			CAUTION - TERRAIN	or "Caution, Terrain; Caution, Terrain"

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Alert Type	PFD/MFD TAWS-B Page Annunciation	MFD Pop-Up Alert	Aural Message	Flight Instruments
Reduced Required Obstacle Clearance Caution (ROC)	TERRAIN	CAUTION - OBSTACLE Or OBSTACLE AHEAD	"Caution, Obstacle; Cau- tion, Obstacle" or	ES
		ODSTROLL RILAD	"Obstacle Ahead; Obstacle Ahead"	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
Imminent Obstacle	TERRAIN	OBSTACLE AHEAD	"Obstacle Ahead; Obstacle	li V
Impact Caution (IOI)		or	Ahead"	Ą
		CAUTION - OBSTACLE	or "Caution, Obstacle; Cau-	AFCS
			tion, Obstacle"	0
Premature Descent Alert Caution (PDA)	TERRAIN	TOO LOW - TERRAIN	"Too Low, Terrain"	GPS Nav
Altitude Callout "500"	None	None	"Five-Hundred"	Flight Planning
Excessive Descent	TERRAIN	SINK RATE	"Sink Rate"	<u> </u>
Rate Caution (EDR)				Proc
Negative Climb	TERRAIN	DON'T SINK	"Don't Sink"	Procedures
Rate Caution (NCR)		or	Or	
		TOO LOW - TERRAIN	"Too Low, Terrain"	Hazard Avoidance
L	1	1		ard

#### TAWS SYSTEM STATUS ANNUNCIATIONS

Alert Type	PFD/MFD Alert Annunciation	TAWS-B Page Annunciation	Aural Message
System Test in Progress	TAWS TEST	TAWS TEST	None
System Test Pass	None	None	"TAWS System Test OK"
TAWS Alerting is disabled	TAWS INH	None	None
MFD Terrain or Obstacle database unavailable or invalid. TAWS operating with PFD Terrain or Obstacle databases	None	TERRAIN DATABASE FAILURE	None

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# **Annunciations & Alerts**



Flight Instruments	Alert Type	PFD/MFD Alert Annunciation	TAWS-B Page Annunciation	Aural Message
	TAWS-B System Test Fail	TAWS FAIL	TAWS FAIL	"TAWS System Failure"
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio EIS	Terrain or Obstacle database unavailable or invalid, invalid software configuration, system audio fault	TAWS FAIL	TAWS FAIL	"TAWS System Failure"
AFCS	No GPS position	TAWS N/A	NO GPS POSITION	"TAWS Not Available"
GPS Nav	Excessively degraded GPS signal, Out of database coverage area	TAWS N/A	None	"TAWS Not Available"
	Sufficient GPS signal received after loss	None	None	"TAWS Available"
Flight es Planning	VOICE ALERTS			
Procedures	Voice Alert	Description		
Hazard Avoidance P	"Minimums, minimums"		The aircraft has descended below the preset barometric minimum descent altitude.	
Haz Avoio	"Vertical track"		one minute from Top of Descent. Is	ssued only when

# **VOICE ALERTS**

Voice Alert	Description
"Minimums, minimums"	The aircraft has descended below the preset barometric minimum descent altitude.
"Vertical track"	The aircraft is one minute from Top of Descent. Issued only when vertical navigation is enabled.
"Traffic"	Played when a Traffic Advisory (TA) is issued. (TIS and ADS-B)
"Traffic Not Available"	The aircraft is outside the Traffic Information Service (TIS or ADS-B)
	coverage area.
"Traffic, Traffic"	Played when a Traffic Advisory (TA) is issued (TAS system).
"TAS System Test OK"	Played when the TAS system passes a pilot-initiated self test.
"TAS System Test Failed"	Played when the TAS system fails a pilot-initiated self test.
"One o'clock" through	Played to indicate bearing of traffic from own aircraft (GTS 800 only).
"Twelve o'clock"	
or "No Bearing"	

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Voice Alert	Description		- F
"High", "Low", "Same Altitude" (if within 200	Played to indicate altitude of traffic relative to own aircraft (GTS 800 only).		Flight
feet of own altitude), or "Altitude not available"			EIS
"Less than one mile",	Played to indicate distance of traffic from own aircraft (GTS 800 only).		
"One Mile" through "Ten Miles", or "More than ten miles"			Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
		1	

#### **MFD & PFD MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Message	Comments	
<b>DATA LOST</b> – Pilot stored data was lost. Recheck settings.	The pilot profile data was lost. System reverts to default pilot profile and settings. The pilot may reconfigure the MFD & PFDs with preferred	GPS Nav P
	settings, if desired.	Flight Planning
<b>XTALK ERROR</b> – A flight display crosstalk error has occurred.	The MFD and PFD are not communicating with each other. The system should be serviced.	Procedures
<b>PFD1 SERVICE</b> – PFD1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	The PFD and/or MFD self-test has detected a	
<b>MFD1 SERVICE</b> – MFD1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	problem. The system should be serviced.	Hazard Avoidance
<b>MANIFEST</b> – PFD1 software mismatch, communication halted.	The PFD and/or MFD has incorrect software	Additional Features
MANIFEST – MFD1 software mismatch, communication halted.	installed. The system should be serviced.	Abnormal Operation
<b>PFD1 CONFIG</b> – PFD1 config error.	The PFD configuration settings do not match	on la
Config service req'd.	backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.	Annun/ Alerts
MFD1 CONFIG – MFD1 config error. Config service req'd.	The MFD configuration settings do not match backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.	Appendix
<b>SW MISMATCH</b> – GDU software version mismatch. Xtalk is off.	The MFD and PFD have different software versions installed. The system should be serviced.	Index

AFCS



nt Nents	Message	Comments
Flight Instruments	PFD1 COOLING – PFD1 has poor	The PFD and/or MFD is overheating and is
	cooling. Reducing power usage.	reducing power consumption by dimming the
EIS	<b>MFD1 COOLING</b> – MFD1 has poor cooling. Reducing power usage.	display. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	<b>PFD1 KEYSTK</b> – PFD1 [key name] Key is stuck.	A key is stuck on the PFD and/or MFD bezel. Attempt to free the stuck key by pressing it
AFCS XP	<b>MFD1 KEYSTK</b> – MFD [key name] Key is stuck.	several times. The system should be serviced if the problem persists.
AF	CNFG MODULE – PFD1	The PFD1 configuration module backup memory
>	configuration module is inoperative.	has failed. The system should be serviced.
GPS Nav	PFD1 VOLTAGE – PFD1 has low	The PFD1 voltage is low. The system should be
	voltage. Reducing power usage	serviced.
Flight Planning	MFD1 VOLTAGE – MFD1 has low	The MFD voltage is low. The system should be
	voltage. Reducing power usage	serviced.

# **DATABASE MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Procedures	B DATABASE MESSAGE ADVISORIES		
Proc	Message	Comments	
Hazard Avoidance	<b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 navigation database error exists.	The MFD and/or PFD detected a failure in the navigation database. Attempt to reload the	
Additional Features	<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 navigation database error exists.	navigation database. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.	
	MFD1 DB ERR – MFD1 basemap database error exists.	The MFD and/or PFD detected a failure in the	
Abnormal Operation	<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 basemap database error exists.	basemap database.	
Annun/ Alerts	<b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 terrain database error exists.	The MFD and/or PFD detected a failure in the terrain database. Ensure that the terrain card	
Appendix	<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 terrain database error exists.	is properly inserted in display. Replace terrain card. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.	
Index			



Message	Comments	Inst:
MFD1 DB ERR – MFD1 terrain database missing.	The terrain database is present on another LRU,	Flight Instruments
<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 terrain database missing.	but is missing on the specified LRU.	EIS
MFD1 DB ERR – MFD1 obstacle database error exists.	The MFD and/or PFD detected a failure in the obstacle database. Ensure that the data card is	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 obstacle database error exists.	properly inserted. Replace data card. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.	AFCS
MFD1 DB ERR – MFD1 obstacle database missing. PFD1 DB ERR – PFD1 obstacle database missing.	The obstacle database is present on another LRU, but is missing on the specified LRU.	.S GPS Nav
<b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 airport terrain database error exists.	The MFD and/or PFD detected a failure in the airport terrain database. Ensure that the data card is properly inserted. Replace data card. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.	
<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 airport terrain database error exists.		
MFD1 DB ERR – MFD1 airport terrain database missing. PFD1 DB ERR – PFD1 airport	The airport terrain database is present on another LRU, but is missing on the specified LRU.	Procedures Avoidance
terrain database missing. <b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 Safe Taxi database error exists.	The MFD and/or PFD detected a failure in the SafeTaxi database. Ensure that the data card is	Additional Features
<b>PFD1 DB ERR</b> – PFD1 Safe Taxi database error exists.	properly inserted. Replace data card. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.	Abnormal Operation
<b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 Chartview database error exists.	The MFD detected a failure in the ChartView database (optional feature). Ensure the data card is properly inserted. Replace data card. If problem persists, system should be serviced.	Annun/ Alerts
<b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 FliteCharts database error exists.	The MFD detected a failure in the FliteCharts database (optional feature). Ensure the data card is properly inserted. Replace data card. If problem	Appendix
	persists, system should be serviced.	Index

# **Annunciations & Alerts**



ht nents	Message	Comments
Flight Instruments	<b>MFD1 DB ERR</b> – MFD1 Airport Directory database error exists.	The MFD detected a failure in the Airport Directory database. Ensure that the data card is properly
EIS		inserted. Replace data card. If problem persists, the system should be serviced.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	<b>DB MISMATCH</b> – Navigation database version mismatch. Xtalk is off.	The PFD and MFD have different navigation database versions or regions installed. Crossfill is off. Check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page
AFCS		to determine versions or regions. Also, check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page for a database synchronization function not completed. After
GPS Nav		synchronization is complete, power must be turned off, then on.
Flight Planning	<b>DB MISMATCH</b> – Standby Navigation database mismatch.	The PFD and MFD have different standby navigation database versions or regions installed. Check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page to
Procedures		determine versions or regions. Also, check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page for a database synchronization function not completed. After synchronization is complete, power must be
Hazard Avoidance		turned off, then on.
Additional Features A	<b>DB MISMATCH</b> – Terrain database mismatch.	The PFDs and MFD have different terrain database versions or types installed. Install correct terrain database version or type in all displays. Check the
Abnormal Operation		AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page to determine versions or regions. Also, check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page for a database synchronization function not completed. After synchronization is complete,
Annun/ Alerts		power must be turned off, then on.



Message	Comments	FI Instr
<b>DB MISMATCH</b> – Obstacle database mismatch.	The PFDs and MFD have different obstacle database installed. Install correct obstacle	Flight Instruments
	database in all displays. Check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page to determine versions or regions.	EIS
	Also, check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page for a database synchronization function not completed. After synchronization is complete, power must be turned off, then on.	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
<b>DB MISMATCH</b> – Airport Terrain database mismatch.	The PFD and MFD have different airport terrain databases installed. Check the AUX-SYSTEM	AFCS
	STATUS Page to determine versions or regions. Also, check the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page for a database synchronization function not	GPS Nav
	completed. After synchronization is complete, power must be turned off, then on.	Flight Planning
<b>NAV DB UPDATED</b> – Active navigation database updated.	System has updated the active navigation database from the standby navigation database.	Procedures
<b>TERRAIN DISABLED</b> – Terrain Awareness DB resolution too low.	Terrain database of sufficient resolution (9 arc- second or better) is not currently installed.	
<b>TERRAIN DSP</b> – [PFD1 or MFD1] Terrain awareness display	One of the terrain, airport terrain, or obstacle databases required for TAWS in the specified PFD	Hazard A Avoidance I
unavailable.	or MFD is missing or invalid.	Additional Features

#### **GMA 1347 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

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Message	Comments		Abnormal Operation
<b>GMA1 FAIL</b> – GMA1 is inoperative.	The audio panel self-test has detected a failure. The audio panel is unavailable. The system should be serviced.	ĥ	al Annun/ In Alerts
<b>GMA1 CONFIG</b> – GMA1 config error. Config service req'd.	The audio panel configuration settings do not match backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.	:	Appendix
MANIFEST – GMA1 software mismatch, communication halted.	The audio panel has incorrect software installed. The system should be serviced.		Index



ients	Message	Comments
Instrum	<b>GMA1 SERVICE</b> – GMA1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	The audio panel self-test has detected a problem in the unit. Certain audio functions may still be avail-
EIS		able, and the audio panel may still be usable. The system should be serviced when possible.

av/Com/ DR/Audio	GIA 63W	

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## IA 63W MESSAGE ADVISORIES

XPDF	Message	Comments
AFCS	<b>GIA1 CONFIG</b> – GIA1 config error. Config service req'd.	The GIA1 and/or GIA2 configuration settings do not match backup configuration memory. The
GPS Nav	<b>GIA2 CONFIG</b> – GIA2 config error. Config service req'd.	system should be serviced.
	<b>GIA1 CONFIG</b> – GIA1 audio config error. Config service req'd.	The GIA1 and/or GIA2 have an error in the audio
Planning	<b>GIA2 CONFIG</b> – GIA2 audio config error. Config service req'd.	configuration. The system should be serviced.
Procedures	<b>GIA1 COOLING</b> – GIA1 temperature too low.	The GIA1 and/or GIA2 temperature is too low to operate correctly. Allow units to warm up to
Avoidance	<b>GIA2 COOLING</b> – GIA2 temperature too low.	operating temperature.
Features	GIA1 COOLING – GIA1 over temperature.	The GIA1 and/or GIA2 temperature is too high. If problem persists, the system should be
	GIA2 COOLING – GIA2 over temperature.	serviced.
Operation	<b>GIA1 SERVICE</b> – GIA1 needs service. Return the unit for repair.	The GIA1 and/or GIA2 self-test has detected a problem in the unit. The system should be
Alerts	<b>GIA2 SERVICE</b> – GIA2 needs service. Return the unit for repair.	serviced.
Appendix	<b>HW MISMATCH</b> – GIA hardware mismatch. GIA1 communication halted.	A GIA mismatch has been detected, where only
Index	<b>HW MISMATCH</b> – GIA hardware mismatch. GIA2 communication halted.	one is SBAS capable.



Message	Comments	F Instr
MANIFEST – GIA1 software		Flight Instruments
mismatch, communication halted.	The GIA1 and/or GIA 2 has incorrect software	
MANIFEST – GIA2 software	installed. The system should be serviced.	EIS
mismatch, communication halted.		
<b>MANIFEST</b> – GFC software mismatch, communication halted.	Incorrect servo software is installed, or gain settings are incorrect.	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
MANIFEST – COM1 software mismatch, communication halted.	The COM1 and/or COM2 has incorrect software	m/ dio AFCS
MANIFEST – COM2 software mismatch, communication halted.	installed. The system should be serviced.	
<b>MANIFEST</b> – NAV1 software mismatch, communication halted.	The NAV1 and/or NAV2 has incorrect software	GPS Nav
MANIFEST – NAV2 software mismatch, communication halted.	installed. The system should be serviced.	
COM1 CONFIG – COM1 config error. Config service req'd COM2 CONFIG – COM2 config	The COM1 and/or COM2 configuration settings do not match backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.	Flight Planning Procedures
error. Config service req'd. <b>COM1 TEMP</b> – COM1 over temp. Reducing transmitter power.	The system has detected an over temperature condition in COM1 and/or COM2. The	Hazard Avoidance
<b>COM2 TEMP</b> – COM2 over temp. Reducing transmitter power.	transmitter is operating at reduced power. If the problem persists, the system should be serviced.	Additional Features
<b>COM1 SERVICE</b> – COM1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	The system has detected a failure in COM1 and/ or COM2. COM1 and/or COM2 may still be usable. The system should be serviced when possible.	
<b>COM2 SERVICE</b> – COM2 needs service. Return unit for repair.		
<b>COM1 PTT</b> – COM1 push-to-talk key is stuck.	The COM1 and/or COM2 external push-to-talk switch is stuck in the enable (or "pressed")	Annun/ Alerts
<b>COM2 PTT</b> – COM2 push-to-talk key is stuck.	position. Press the PTT switch again to cycle its operation.	
	If the problem persists, the system should be serviced.	Index



it ents	Message	Comments
Flight Instruments	<b>COM1 RMT XFR</b> – COM1 remote transfer key is stuck.	The COM1 and/or COM2 transfer switch is stuck in the enabled (or "pressed") position. Press
o EIS	<b>COM2 RMT XFR</b> – COM2 remote transfer key is stuck.	the transfer switch again to cycle its operation. If the problem persists, the system should be serviced.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	<b>LOI</b> – GPS integrity lost. Crosscheck with other NAVS.	GPS integrity is insufficient for the current phase of flight.
AFCS	<b>GPS NAV LOST</b> – Loss of GPS navigation. Insufficient satellites.	Loss of GPS navigation due to insufficient satellites.
GPS Nav	<b>GPS NAV LOST</b> – Loss of GPS navigation. Position error.	Loss of GPS navigation due to position error.
	<b>GPS NAV LOST</b> – Loss of GPS navigation. GPS fail.	Loss of GPS navigation due to GPS failure.
Flight Planning	<b>ABORT APR</b> – Loss of GPS navigation. Abort approach.	Abort approach due to loss of GPS navigation.
Procedures	<b>APR DWNGRADE</b> – Approach downgraded.	Vertical guidance generated by SBAS is unavailable, use LNAV only minimums.
Hazard Avoidance	<b>TRUE APR</b> – True north approach. Change HDG reference to TRUE.	Displayed after passing the first waypoint of a true north approach when the nav angle is set to 'AUTO'.
Additional Features	<b>GPS1 SERVICE</b> – GPS1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	A failure has been detected in the GPS1 and/ or GPS2 receiver. The receiver may still be
Abnormal Operation	<b>GPS2 SERVICE</b> – GPS2 needs service. Return unit for repair.	available. The system should be serviced.
	<b>NAV1 SERVICE</b> – NAV1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	A failure has been detected in the NAV1 and/ or NAV2 receiver. The receiver may still be
Annun/ Alerts	<b>NAV2 SERVICE</b> – NAV2 needs service. Return unit for repair.	available. The system should be serviced.
Appendix	NAV1 RMT XFR – NAV1 remote transfer key is stuck.	The remote NAV1 and/or NAV2 transfer switch is stuck in the enabled (or "pressed") state. Press
Index	NAV2 RMT XFR – NAV2 remote transfer key is stuck.	the transfer switch again to cycle its operation. If the problem persists, the system should be serviced.



Message	Comments	FI Instr
<b>G/S1 FAIL</b> – G/S1 is inoperative.	A failure has been detected in glideslope	Flight Instruments
<b>G/S2 FAIL</b> – G/S2 is inoperative.	receiver 1 and/or receiver 2. The system should be serviced.	EIS
<b>G/S1 SERVICE</b> – G/S1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	A failure has been detected in glideslope receiver 1 and/or receiver 2. The receiver may	
G/S2 SERVICE – G/S2 needs	still be available. The system should be serviced	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
service. Return unit for repair.	when possible.	AFCS
TRN AUD FAIL – Trn Awareness	The audio source for terrain awareness is offline.	S
audio source unavailable.	Check GIA1 or GIA 2.	GPS Nav
TERRAIN AUD CFG – Trn	Terrain audio alerts are not configured properly. The system should be serviced.	
Awareness audio config error.		
Service req'd.		Plan Fli

#### **GEA 71 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Message	Comments	rocedu
GEA1 CONFIG – GEA1 config error.	The GEA1 configuration settings do not match	ures
Config service req'd.	those of backup configuration memory. The G1000 system should be serviced.	Hazard Avoidance
MANIFEST – GEA1 software	The #1 GEA 71 has incorrect software installed.	
mismatch, communication halted.	The G1000 system should be serviced.	Additio Featur

## **GTX 33/33ES MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

GIX 55/55E5 MESSAGE ADVISORIES		Ope
Message	Comments	Abnormal Operation
<b>XPDR1 CONFIG</b> – XPDR1 config error. Config service req'd.	The transponder configuration settings do not match those of backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.	Annun/ Alerts
<b>MANIFEST</b> – GTX1 software mismatch, communication halted.	The transponder has incorrect software installed. The system should be serviced.	Appendix
<b>XPDR1 SERVICE</b> – XPDR1 needs	The #1 transponder should be serviced when	î
service. Return unit for repair.	possible.	Inde

Additional



nt ients	Message	Comments
Flight Instruments	XPDR1 FAIL – XPDR1 is	There is no communication with the #1
-	inoperative.	transponder.
EIS	<b>XPDR1 ADS-B FAIL</b> – XPDR1 unable to transmit ADS-B messages.	GTX 33ES only. ADS-B is inoperative. Other transponder functions may be available. Service
n/ dio		when possible.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	GRS 77 MESSAGE ADVISORIES	

## **GRS 77 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

AFCS	Message	Comments
GPS Nav AF	<b>AHRS1 TAS</b> – AHRS1 not receiving airspeed.	The #1 AHRS is not receiving true airspeed from the air data computer. The AHRS relies on GPS information to augment the lack of airspeed. The system should be serviced.
Flight Planning	<b>AHRS1 GPS</b> – AHRS1 using backup GPS source.	The #1 AHRS is using the backup GPS path. Primary GPS path has failed. The system should be serviced when possible.
e Procedures	<b>AHRS1 GPS</b> – AHRS1 not receiving any GPS information.	The #1 AHRS is not receiving any or any useful GPS information. Check AFMS limitations. The system should be serviced.
Hazard Avoidance	AHRS1 GPS – AHRS1 not receiving backup GPS information.	The #1 AHRS is not receiving backup GPS information. The system should be serviced.
Additional Features	<b>AHRS1 GPS</b> – AHRS1 operating exclusively in no-GPS mode.	The #1 AHRS is operating exclusively in no-GPS mode. The system should be serviced.
Abnormal Operation	AHRS1 SERVICE – AHRS1 needs service. Return unit for repair.	A failure has been detected in the #1 AHRS. The system should be serviced.
_	<b>AHRS1 SRVC</b> – AHRS1 Magnetic- field model needs update.	The #1 AHRS earth magnetic field model is out of date. Update magnetic field model when practical.
Annun/ Alerts	AHRS1 CONFIG – AHRS1 config error. Config service req'd.	AHRS configuration settings do not match those of backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.
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Message	Comments	F Instr
GEO LIMITS – AHRS1 too far	The aircraft is outside geographical limits for	Flight truments
North/South, no magnetic compass.	approved AHRS operation. Heading is flagged as invalid.	EIS
MANIFEST – GRS1 software	The #1 AHRS has incorrect software installed.	5
mismatch, communication halted.	The system should be serviced.	XPE
GDC 74A MESSAGE ADVISORIES		Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio

#### **GDC 74A MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Message	Comments
ADC1 SERVICE – ADC1 needs	The #1 Air Data Computer should be serviced
service. Return unit for repair.	when possible.
MANIFEST – GDC1 software	The GDC 74A has incorrect software installed.
mismatch, communication halted.	The G1000 system should be serviced.

#### **GSR 56 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Message	Comments
<b>GSR1 FAIL</b> – GSR1 has failed.	A failure has been detected in the #1 GSR 56. The system should be serviced.
<b>REGISTER CONNEXT</b> – Data services are inoperative, register w/ Connext.	The GSR 56 is not registered with Connext, or it's current registration data has failed authentication.

## **GMU 44 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Message	Comments	Abnormal Operation
HDG FAULT – AHRS1 magnetometer fault has occurred.	A fault has occurred in the #1 GMU 44. Heading is flagged as invalid. The AHRS uses	ation
magnetometer fault has occurred.	GPS for backup mode operation. The G1000 system should be serviced.	Annun/ Alerts
MANIFEST – GMU1 software mismatch, communication halted.	The GMU 44 has incorrect software installed. The G1000 system should be serviced.	Appendi

AFCS

Flight GPS Nav Planning

Procedures

Hazard Avoidance

Additional Features



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## **GDL 69/69A MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Flig	Message	Comments
EIS	<b>GDL69 CONFIG</b> – GDL 69 config error. Config service req'd.	GDL 69 configuration settings do not match those of backup configuration memory. The G1000 system should be serviced.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	<b>GDL69 FAIL</b> – GDL 69 has failed.	A failure has been detected in the GDL 69. The receiver is unavailable. The G1000 system should be serviced
AFCS	MANIFEST – GDL software mismatch, communication halted.	The GDL 69 has incorrect software installed. The G1000 system should be serviced.
GPS Nav	GTS 800 MESSAGE ADVISORIES	

## **GTS 800 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Flight Planning	Message	Comments
H 8	GTS CONFIG – GTS config error.	The GTS and GDU have incompatible
Procedures	Config service req'd.	configurations. This alert is also set when the GTS has an invalid mode S address configured or the mode S address does not match both XPDR
Hazard Avoidance	MANIFEST – GTS software	mode S addresses. The GTS has incorrect software installed. The
	mismatch, communication halted.	system should be serviced.
Additional Features	GDL 90 MESSAGE ADVISORIES	

## **GDL 90 MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

Abnormal Operation	Message	Comments
Annun/ Abno Alerts Open	<b>GDL90 CONFIG</b> – GDL 90 config error. Config service req'd.	GDL 90 configuration settings do not match those of backup configuration memory. The system should be serviced.
Appendix A	<b>GDL90 FAIL</b> – GDL 90 has failed.	A failure has been detected in the GDL 90. The receiver is unavailable. The system should be serviced
Index A	MANIFEST – GDL software mismatch, communication halted.	The GDL 90 has incorrect software installed. The system should be serviced.

## **MISCELLANEOUS MESSAGE ADVISORIES**

GARMIN.

Message	Comments	Instruments
<b>FPL WPT LOCK</b> – Flight plan waypoint is locked.	Upon power-up, the system detects that a stored flight plan waypoint is locked. This occurs when an navigation database update	EIS
	eliminates an obsolete waypoint. The flight plan cannot find the specified waypoint and flags this message. This can also occur with	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
	user waypoints in a flight plan that is deleted. Remove the waypoint from the flight plan if it no longer exists in any database,	AFCS
	Or update the waypoint name/identifier to reflect the new information.	GPS Nav
<b>FPL WPT MOVE</b> – Flight plan waypoint moved.	The system has detected that a waypoint coordinate has changed due to a new navigation	Flight Planning
	database update. Verify that stored flight plans contain correct waypoint locations.	Procedures
<b>TIMER EXPIRD</b> – Timer has expired.	The system notifies the pilot that the timer has expired.	Hazard Avoidance
<b>DB CHANGE</b> – Database changed.	This occurs when a stored flight plan contains procedures that have been manually edited.	ard ance
Verify user modified procedures.	This alert is issued only after an navigation database update. Verify that the user-modified	Additional Features
	procedures in stored flight plans are correct and up to date.	Abnormal Operation
<b>DB CHANGE</b> – Database changed. Verify stored airways.	This occurs when a stored flight plan contains an airway that is no longer consistent with the navigation database. This alert is issued only	n Alerts
	after an navigation database update. Verify use of airways in stored flight plans and reload airways as needed.	Appendix

Index



t ents	Message	Comments
Flight Instruments	<b>FPL TRUNC</b> – Flight plan has been truncated.	This occurs when a newly installed navigation database eliminates an obsolete approach
EIS		or arrival used by a stored flight plan. The obsolete procedure is removed from the flight
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio		plan. Update flight plan with current arrival or approach.
	WPT ARRIVAL – Arriving at waypoint -[xxxx]	Arriving at waypoint [xxxx], where [xxxx] is the waypoint name.
AFCS	<b>STEEP TURN</b> – Steep turn ahead.	A steep turn is 15 seconds ahead. Prepare to turn.
GPS Nav	<b>INSIDE ARSPC</b> – Inside airspace.	The aircraft is inside the airspace.
Flight Planning GP	<b>ARSPC AHEAD</b> – Airspace ahead less than 10 minutes.	Special use airspace is ahead of aircraft. The aircraft will penetrate the airspace within 10 minutes.
Procedures	<b>ARSPC NEAR</b> – Airspace near and ahead.	Special use airspace is near and ahead of the aircraft position.
	<b>ARSPC NEAR</b> – Airspace near – less than 2 nm.	Special use airspace is within 2 nm of the aircraft position.
al Hazard s Avoidance	<b>APR INACTV</b> – Approach is not active.	The system notifies the pilot that the loaded approach is not active. Activate approach when required.
Additional Features	<b>SLCT FREQ</b> – Select appropriate frequency for approach.	The system notifies the pilot to load the approach frequency for the appropriate NAV
Abnormal Operation		receiver. Select the correct frequency for the approach.
Annun/ Alerts	<b>SLCT NAV</b> – Select NAV on CDI for approach.	The system notifies the pilot to set the CDI to the correct NAV receiver. Set the CDI to the correct NAV receiver.
Appendix	<b>PTK FAIL</b> – Parallel track unavailable: bad geometry.	Bad parallel track geometry.
Index	<b>PTK FAIL</b> – Parallel track unavailable: past IAF.	IAF waypoint for parallel offset has been passed.



Message	Comments	F Instr
PTK FAIL – Parallel track unavailable: past IAF.	IAF waypoint for parallel offset has been passed.	Flight Instruments
<b>NON WGS84 WPT</b> – Do not use GPS for navigation to [xxxx]	The position of the selected waypoint [xxxx] is not calculated based on the WGS84 map	EIS
	reference datum and may be positioned in error as displayed. Do not use GPS to navigate to the selected non-WGS84 waypoint.	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
<b>STRMSCP FAIL</b> – Stormscope has failed.	Stormscope has failed. The G1000 system should be serviced.	AFCS
<b>UNABLE V WPT</b> – Can't reach current vertical waypoint.	The current vertical waypoint can not be reached within the maximum flight path angle and vertical speed constraints. The system automatically transitions to the next vertical	GPS Nav
<b>VNV</b> – Unavailable. Excessive track	waypoint.	Flight Planning
angle error.	The current track angle error exceeds the limit, causing the vertical deviation to go invalid.	Proc
<b>VNV</b> – Unavailable. Unsupported leg type in flight plan.	The lateral flight plan contains a procedure turn, vector, or other unsupported leg type prior to the active vertical waypoint. This prevents vertical guidance to the active vertical waypoint.	Hazard A Procedures Avoidance I
<b>VNV</b> – Unavailable. Excessive crosstrack error.	The current crosstrack exceeds the limit, causing vertical deviation to go invalid.	Additional Features
<b>VNV</b> – Unavailable. Parallel course selected.	A parallel course has been selected, causing the vertical deviation to go invalid.	Abnormal Operation
<b>TRAFFIC FAIL</b> – Traffic device has failed.	The system is no longer receiving data from the traffic system. The traffic device should be serviced.	Annun/ Alerts
<b>FAILED PATH</b> – A data path has failed.	A data path connected to the GDU, GSD 41, or the GIA 63W has failed.	Appendix



it ients	Message	Comments
/ Flight lio EIS Instruments	MAG VAR – Large magnetic variance. Verify all course angles.	The GDU's internal model cannot determine the exact magnetic variance for geographic locations near the magnetic poles. Displayed magnetic course angles may differ from the actual magnetic heading by more than 2°.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio	<b>SVT DISABLED</b> – Out of available terrain region.	Synthetic Vision is disabled because the aircraft is not within the boundaries of the installed terrain database.
GPS Nav AFCS	<b>SVT DISABLED</b> – Terrain DB resolution too low.	Synthetic Vision is disabled because a terrain database of sufficient resolution (9 arc-second or better) is not currently installed.
GPS	SCHEDULER [#] – <message>.</message>	Message criteria entered by the user.
Flight Planning	CHECK CRS – Database course for LOC1 / [LOC ID] is [CRS]°.	Selected course for LOC1 differs from published localizer course by more than 10 degrees.
Procedures	CHECK CRS – Database course for LOC2 / [LOC ID] is [CRS]°.	Selected course for LOC2 differs from published localizer course by more than 10 degrees.
	<b>HOLD EXPIRED</b> – Holding EFC time expired.	Expect Further Clearance (EFC) time has expired for the User Defined Hold.
al Hazard s Avoidance	[PFD1 or MFD1] CARD 1 REM – Card 1 was removed. Reinsert card.	The SD card was removed from the top card slot of the PFD or MFD. The SD card needs to be reinserted.
mal Additional tion Features	[PFD1 or MFD1] CARD 2 REM – Card 2 was removed. Reinsert card.	The SD card was removed from the bottom card slot of the PFD or MFD. The SD card needs to be reinserted.
Abnormal Operation	[PFD1 or MFD1] CARD 1 ERR – Card 1 is invalid.	The SD card in the top card slot of the PFD or MFD contains invalid data.
Annun/ Alerts	[PFD1 or MFD1] CARD 2 ERR – Card 2 is invalid.	The SD card in the bottom card slot of the PFD or MFD contains invalid data.

Flight

## FLIGHT PLAN IMPORT/EXPORT MESSAGES

GARMIN

In some circumstances, some messages may appear in conjunction with others.

		ents
Flight Plan Import/Export Results	Description	
'Flight plan successfully imported.'	A flight plan file stored on the SD card was successfully imported as a stored flight	EIS
	plan.	Nav. XPDR
'File contained user waypoints only. User waypoints imported successfully.	The file stored on the SD card did not contain a flight plan, only user waypoints.	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
No stored flight plan data was modified.'	These waypoints have been saved to the system user waypoints. No flight plans	AFCS
	stored in the system have been modified.	GPS Nav
'No flight plan files found to import.'	The SD card contains no flight plan data.	Nav
'Flight plan import failed.'	Flight plan data was not successfully imported from the SD card.	Flight Planning
'Flight plan partially imported.'	Some flight plan waypoints were successfully imported from the SD card,	) ht ning
	however others had errors and were not imported. A partial stored flight plan now	Procedures
	exists in the system.	Av F
'File contained user waypoints only.'	The file stored on the SD card did not contain a flight plan, only user waypoints.	Hazard Avoidance
	One or more of these waypoints did not import successfully.	Additional Features
'Too many points. Flight plan truncated.'	The flight plan on the SD card contains more waypoints than the system can support. The flight plan was imported with as many waypoints as possible.	Abnormal Operation
'Some waypoints not loaded. Waypoints locked.'	The flight plan on the SD card contains one or more waypoints that the system cannot	Annun/ Alerts
	find in the navigation database. The flight plan has been imported, but must be edited within the system before it can be activated	Appendix
	for use.	Index



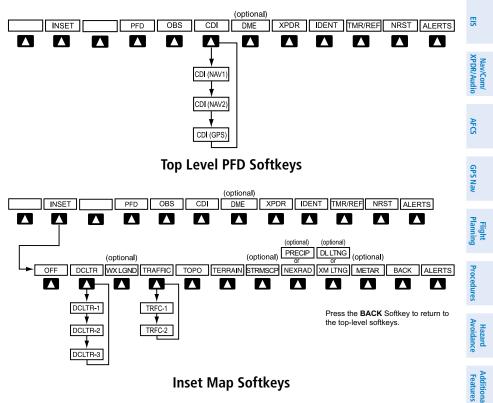
ht nents	Flight Plan Import/Export Results	Description			
Flight Instruments	'User waypoint database full. Not all loaded.'	The flight plan file on the SD card contains user waypoints. The quantity of stored user			
EIS		waypoints has exceeded system capacity, therefore not all the user waypoints on the			
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio		SD card have been imported. Any flight plan user waypoints that were not imported are locked in the flight plan. The flight plan must be edited within the system before it			
AFCS		can be activated for use.			
GPS Nav	'One or more user waypoints renamed.'	One or more imported user waypoints were renamed when imported due to naming conflicts with waypoints already existing in the system.			
Flight Planning	'Flight plan successfully exported.'	The stored flight plan was successfully exported to the SD card.			
e Procedures	'Flight plan export failed.'	The stored flight plan was not successfully exported to the SD card. The SD card may not have sufficient available memory or the card may have been removed prematurely.			
Hazard Avoidance		and may have been removed premutately.			



Flight Instruments

**APPENDIX** 

#### **PFD SOFTKEY MAP**



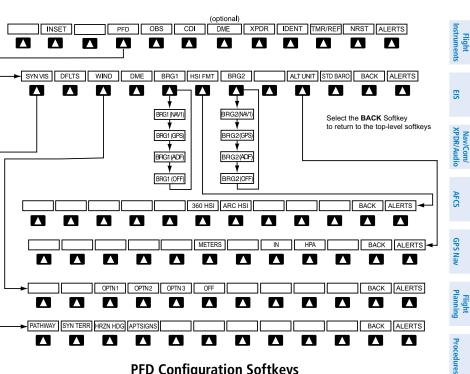
#### **Inset Map Softkeys**

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description	Operation	Abnor
INSET			Displays Inset Map in PFD lower left corner	tion	mal
	OFF		Removes Inset Map	A	An
	DCLTR (3)		Selects desired amount of map detail; cycles	Alerts	Inun/
			through declutter levels:		
			DCLTR (No Declutter): All map features	App	
			visible	Appendix	
			DCLTR-1: Declutters land data		
			DCLTR-2: Declutters land and SUA data	Index	
			DCLTR-3: Removes everything except the	lex	
			active flight plan		



ht nents	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description
Flight Instruments		WX LGND		Displays icon and age on the Inset Map for the selected weather products (optional)
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio EIS		TRAFFIC		Cycles through traffic display options: TRFC-1: Traffic displayed on inset map TRFC-2: Traffic Map Page is displayed in the inset map window
AFCS XPDI		ТОРО		Displays topographical data (e.g., coast- lines, terrain, rivers, lakes) and elevation scale on Inset Map
		TERRAIN		Displays terrain information on Inset Map
GPS Nav		STRMSCP		Press to display the Stormscope lightning data on the Inset Map (within a 200 nm radius of the aircraft)
Flight Planning		NEXRAD or		Displays NEXRAD weather and coverage information on the Inset Map (optional)
Procedures		PRECIP		Displays Connext or FIS-B precipitation on the Inset Map (optional)
Hazard Avoidance		XM LTNG or		Displays XM lightning information on Inset Map (optional)
Additional Features		DL LTNG		Displays Connext lightning information on Inset Map (optional)
Abnormal A Operation		METAR		Displays METAR flags on airport symbols shown on the Inset Map (optional)
Abno				





**PFD Configuration Softkeys** 

				5' N
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description	azard oidance
PFD			Displays second-level softkeys for additional PFD configurations	
	SYN VIS		Displays the softkeys for enabling or disabling Synthetic Vision features	Additional Abr Features Ope
		PATHWAY	Displays rectangular boxes representing the horizontal and vertical flight path of	Abnormal Operation
			the active flight plan	Annun/ Alerts
		<b>SYN TERR</b> Enables synthetic terrain depiction		rts un/
		HRZN HDG	Displays compass heading along the Zero-Pitch line	Appendi

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**Appendix** 

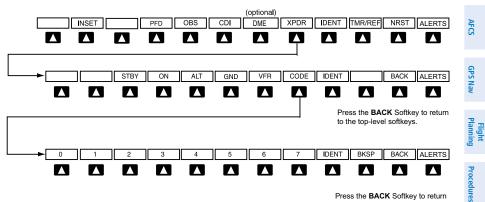
EIS



nt ients	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description
Flight EIS Instruments			APTSIGNS	Displays position markers for airports within approximately 15 nm of the current aircraft position. Airport identifiers are displayed when the airport is within approximately 9 nm.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio		DFLTS		Resets PFD to default settings, includ- ing changing units to standard
AFCS		WIND		Displays softkeys to select wind data parameters
GPS Nav			OPTN 1	Wind direction arrows with headwind and crosswind components
GPS			OPTN 2	Wind direction arrow and speed
Flight Planning			OPTN 3	Wind direction arrow with direction and speed
H IR			OFF	Information not displayed
dures		DME		Displays the DME Information Window
ll Hazard Avoidance Procedures		BRG1		Cycles the Bearing 1 Information Window through NAV1 or GPS/ waypoint identifier and GPS-derived distance information, and ADF/ frequency.
Additional Features		HSI FRMT		Displays the HSI formatting softkeys
Ad			360 HSI	Displays the HSI in a 360 degree format
Abnormal Operation			ARC HSI	Displays the HSI in an arc format
Abnc		BRG2		Cycles the Bearing 2 Information Win- dow through NAV2 or GPS/waypoint
Annun/ Alerts				identifier and GPS-derived distance information, and ADF/frequency.
Appendix		ALT UNIT		Displays softkeys for setting the altimeter and BARO settings to metric units
Index			METERS	When enabled, displays altimeter in meters



Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description	
		IN	Press to display the BARO setting as inches of mercury	Flight truments
		HPA	Press to display the BARO setting as hectopacals	EIS
	STD BARO		Sets barometric pressure to 29.92 in Hg (1013 hPa)	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio



Press the BACK Softkey to return to the previous level softkeys.

#### **Transponder Softkeys**

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description	Addi Fea
XPDR			Displays transponder mode selection softkeys	Additional Features
	STBY		Selects Standby Mode (transponder does not reply to any interrogations)	
	ON		Selects Mode A (transponder replies to interrogations)	Abnormal A Operation <i>P</i>
	ALT		Selects Mode C – Altitude Reporting Mode (transponder replies to identification and	Annun/ Alerts
			altitude interrogations)	App

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Hazard Avoidance



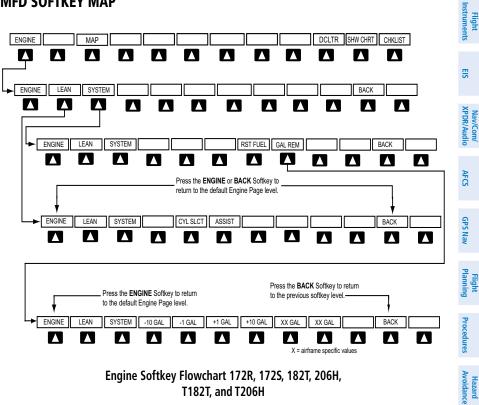
ht nents	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Description
Flight Instruments		GND		Manually selects Ground Mode, the transponder does not allow Mode A
e EIS				and Mode C replies, but it does permit acquisition squitter and replies to discretely addressed Mode S interrogations.
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio		VFR		Automatically enters the VFR code (1200 in the U.S.A. only)
AFCS		CODE		Displays transponder code selection soft- keys 0-7
			0 — 7	Use numbers to enter code
GPS Nav			BKSP	Removes numbers entered, one at a time
	IDENT			Activates the Special Position Identification (SPI) pulse for 18 seconds, identifying the
Flight Planning	TMR/REF			transponder return on the ATC screen Displays Timer/References Window
ures	NRST			Displays Nearest Airports Window
Procedures	ALERTS			Displays Alerts Window

Additional Hazard Features Avoidance

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#### MFD SOFTKEY MAP

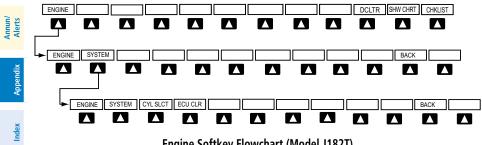


Engine Softkey Flowchart 172R, 172S, 182T, 206H, T182T, and T206H

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Description		Additional Features
ENGINE				Displays EIS-Engine Page		es nal
	LEAN			Selects the hottest cylinder and shows $\Delta$ PEAK for that cylinder		Abnormal Operation
		CYL SLCT		Selects the desired cylinder for monitoring		Annun/ Alerts
		ASSIST		Highlights the first cylinder that peaks and displays information for that cylinder	_	Appendix
		BACK		Press to return to the top level softkeys		Index



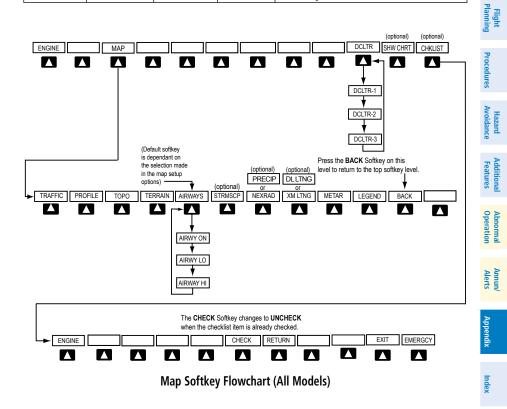
ht nents	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Description
Flight Instruments		SYSTEM			Press to access the Lean and Fuel softkeys
EIS			RST FUEL		Press to reset fuel to full
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio			GAL REM		Press to display the fuel totalizer softkeys
AFCS XP				-10 GAL	Press to decrease remaining fuel quantity in 10-gallon increments
GPS Nav				-1 GAL	Press to decrease remaining fuel quantity in 1-gallon increments
Flight Planning				+1 GAL	Press to increase remaining fuel quantity in 1-gallon increments
Procedures				+10 GAL	Press to increase remaining fuel quantity in 10-gallon increments
Hazard Avoidance				XX GAL	Press to decrease/increase remaining fuel quantity in XX- gallon increments
Additional Features				XX GAL	Sets remaining fuel to XX- gallons
Abnormal Operation				BACK	Press to return to the top level softkeys
Ab					



Engine Softkey Flowchart (Model J182T)



Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Description	FI Instru
ENGINE				Displays EIS-Engine Page	Flight Instruments
	SYSTEM			Press to access the Lean and Fuel softkeys	EIS
		CYL SLCT		Selects the desired cylinder for monitoring	Na XPD
		ECUCLR		Press to clear ECU faults. The ECU FAULT CLEAR Advisory	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio
				CAS message appears for 5 seconds. Only available if aircraft	AFCS
				is on the ground and the engine is not running.	ср P
		ВАСК		Press to return to the top level	GPS Nav
				softkeys	



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it ients	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Description
Flight Instruments	МАР				Enables second-level Navigation Map softkeys
EIS		TRAFFIC			Displays traffic information on Navigation Map
Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audio		PROFILE			Displays/removes Profile View on Navigation Map Page
AFCS XP		ΤΟΡΟ			Displays topographical data (e.g., coastlines, terrain, rivers, lakes) and elevation scale on Navigation Map
GPS Nav		TERRAIN			Displays terrain information on Navigation Map
Flight Planning		AIRWAYS			Displays airways on the map; cycles through the following: AIRWAYS: No airways are
Procedures					displayed AIRWY ON: All airways are displayed
Hazard Avoidance					AIRWY LO: Only low altitude airways are displayed AIRWY HI: Only high altitude airways are displayed
Additional Features		STRMSCP			Displays Stormscope weather and coverage information on
Abnormal Operation					Navigation Map (optional feature)
Annun/ A Alerts 0		NEXRAD or			Displays NEXRAD weather and coverage information on the Navigation Map (optional)
Appendix		PRECIP			Displays Worldwide Weather or FIS-B precipitation on the Navigation Map (optional)



Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Description	Instr
	XM LTNG or			Displays XM lightning information on Inset Map (optional)	Instruments EIS
	DL LTNG			Displays Worldwide Weather lightning information on Inset Map (optional)	XPDR/Audio
	METAR			Displays METAR flags on airport symbols shown on the Navigation Map (optional)	AFCS
	LEGEND			Displays the legend for the selected weather products. Available only when NEXRAD,	GPS Nav
				XM LTNG, and/or METAR softkeys are selected.	Planning
DCLTR (3)	BACK			Returns to top-level softkeys Selects desired amount of map detail; cycles through declutter	Procedures
				levels: DCLTR (No Declutter): All map features visible DCLTR-1: Declutters land	Avoidance
				data DCLTR-2: Declutters land and SUA data	Features
				DCLTR-3: Removes every- thing except the active flight plan	Operation
SHW CHRT				When available, displays optional airport and terminal procedure charts	Alerts
CHKLIST				When available, displays op- tional checklists	Appendix
	СНЕСК			When available, displays avail- able checklists	Index

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Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Description
	RETURN			Returns to the previous checklist
	EXIT			Exits checklist view
	EMERGCY			When available, displays emergency checklists

#### LOADING UPDATED DATABASES

Database information is obtained from third party sources. Inaccuracies in the data may be discovered from time to time. Garmin communicates this information by issuing a Database Alert. These notifications are available on http://fly.garmin.com.

Garmin requests the flight crew report any observed discrepancies related to database information. These discrepancies could come in the form of an incorrect procedure; incorrectly identified terrain, obstacles and fixes; or any other displayed item used for navigation or communication in the air or on the ground. Go to http:// fly.garmin.com and select "Aviation Data Error Report".

**CAUTION:** Never disconnect power to the system when loading a database. Power interruption during the database loading process could result in maintenance being required to reboot the system.



**NOTE:** When loading database updates, the 'DB Mismatch' message will be displayed until database synchronization is complete, followed by turning system power off, then on. Synchronization can be monitored on the AUX-SYSTEM STATUS Page.

In some cases it may be necessary to obtain an unlock code from Garmin in order to make the database product functional. It may also be necessary to have the system configured by a Garmin authorized service facility in order to use some database features.

If an error occurs during synchronization, an error message will be displayed, followed by the affected display in the Sync Status section of the Database Window. If synchronization completes on one display, but an error occurs on another, the error message will be displayed with the affected displays listed after it. When an error message is displayed, the problem must be corrected before synchronization can be completed. A power cycle is required to restart synchronization when 'Card Full' or 'Err' is shown.



Error Message	Description	- F
Canceled	Database synchronization has been canceled by removing the bottom SD card in display being updated	<b>Flight</b> truments
Card Full	SD card does not contain sufficient memory	ES
Err	Displayed for all other errors that may cause the synchronization process to be halted	Na
Timeout	System timed-out prior to the database transfer completing	Nav/Com/ XPDR/Audi

## Updating Basemap, SafeTaxi, Obstacle, and Airport Directory Databases

These databases may be copied to one Supplemental Data Card, then automatically synchronized to other card in the system:

- **1)** With system power OFF, remove the MFD database card from the bottom card slot of the MFD.
- 2) Update the basemap, SafeTaxi, airport terrain, obstacle and/or airport directory databases on the MFD card.
- 3) Insert the MFD database card into the bottom card slot of the MFD.
- **4)** Apply power to the system, check that the databases are initialized and displayed on the power-up screen. If a 'Verifying' message is seen, wait for the system to finish loading before proceeding to step 5.
- **5)** Acknowledge the Power-up Page agreement by pressing the **ENT** Key or the right most softkey.
- 6) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the AUX Page group on the MFD.
- 7) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the System Status Page.
- **8)** Monitor the Sync Status in the Database Window. Wait for all databases to complete synching, indicated by 'Complete' being displayed.
- **9)** Remove and reapply power to the system.
- **10)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the AUX Page group on the MFD.
- **11)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the System Status Page.
- 12) Press the Display Database Selection Softkey to show database information for each display (MFD1 DB or PFD1 DB). Verify the correct database cycle information is shown for each database for each display.

AFCS



## Updating Terrain, Airport Terrain, FliteCharts, and ChartView Databases

The Terrain, and Airport Terrain databases must be copied to both Supplemental Data Cards. The FliteCharts or ChartView databases should be copied to the MFD Supplemental Data Card only:

- **1)** With system power OFF, remove the Supplemental Data Card from the bottom card slot of the MFD and PFD.
- **2)** Update the terrain, airport terrain and/or FliteCharts or ChartView databases on the appropriate Supplemental Data Cards.
- **3)** Insert the updated Supplemental Data Cards into the bottom card slot of the MFD and PFD.
- 4) Apply power to the system, check that the databases are initialized and displayed on the power-up screen. A 'Verifying' message may be seen. If this message is present, wait for the system to finish loading before proceeding to step 5.
- **5)** Acknowledge the Power-up Page agreement by pressing the **ENT** Key or the right most softkey.
- 6) Turn the large FMS Knob to select the AUX Page group on the MFD.
- 7) Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the System Status Page.
- 8) Press the Display Database Selection Softkey to show database information for each display (MFD1 DB or PFD1 DB). Verify the correct database cycle information is shown for each database for each display.
- 9) Remove power from the system.

# Loading the Jeppesen Navigation Database as the Active Navigation Database

The Jeppesen Navigation Database that is loaded to internal memory as the active database will be used by the system.



**NOTE:** Loading the Jeppesen Navigation Database as the active database prior to its effective date will result in the expiration date on the power-up screen and the effective date on the AUX-System Status Page being displayed in yellow.



**NOTE:** After the navigation database is loaded or copied, the top SD card may be removed.

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- 1) With the system OFF, insert the SD card containing the new navigation database version into the top card slot of the display (PFD or MFD) to be updated (label of SD card facing left).
- **2)** Turn the system ON. A prompt is displayed in the upper left corner of the display:

THE STANDBY	DATABASE WILL B	TANDBY NAVIGATION DATABASE ON THE BOTTOM CARD? E ACTIVATED UPON THE FIRST ON-GROUND POWER CYCLE ON OR THE EFFECTIVE DATE. TO	
REGION:	WORLDWIDE	WORLDWIDE	5
CYCLE: EFFECTIVE:	1204 09-apr-2012	1205 07-MAY-2012	
EXPIRES:	07-MAY-2012	04-JUN-2012	2
			i
NU WILL BE	ASSUMED IN 21 SE	CUNDS.	

- 3) Press the NO Softkey to proceed to loading the active database.
- **4)** A prompt similar to the following is displayed. Press the **YES** Softkey to update the active navigation database.

do you want	TO UPDATE THE	ACTIVE NAVIGATION DATABASE?	
SELECTING Y	'ES WILL OVERWRI	TE THE ACTIVE NAVIGATION DATABASE.	
	FROM	ТО	3
REGION:	WORLDWIDE	WORLDWIDE	
CYCLE:	1204	1205	r i ocedni es
EFFECTIVE:	09-APR-2012	07-MAY-2012	9
EXPIRES:	07-MAY-2012	04-JUN-2012	
			1
NO WILL BE	ASSUMED IN 8 SE	CONDS.	Avoidar

- 5) After the update completes, the display starts in normal mode.
- 6) Turn the system OFF and remove the SD card from the top card slot.
- 7) Repeat steps 1 through 6 for the other display (PFD or MFD).
- **8)** Apply power to the system and press the **ENT** Key to acknowledge the startup screen.
- 9) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the AUX Page group on the MFD.
- 10) Turn the small FMS Knob to select the System Status Page.
- **11)** Press the Display Database Selection Softkey to show active navigation database information for each display (**MFD1 DB**, **PFD1 DB**). Verify the correct active navigation database cycle information is shown for each display.

Annun/ Alerts



#### Loading the Jeppesen Navigation Database as the Standby Navigation Database

The purpose of the Standby Navigation Database is to allow the loading of the next cycle of the Jeppesen Navigation Database to the bottom SD card, prior to its effective date. (The Jeppesen Navigation Database is available from Jeppesen seven days prior to its effective date.)



#### **NOTE:** After the navigation database is loaded or copied, the top SD card may be removed.

- With the system OFF, insert the SD card containing the new navigation 1) database version into the top card slot of the MFD.
- Verify that an SD card is inserted in the bottom slot of the PFD and the 2) MFD.
- Turn the system ON. A prompt is displayed. 3)

		TANDBY NAVIGATION DATABASE ON THE BOTTOM CARD?
THE STANDBY	DATABASE WILL BE	E ACTIVATED UPON THE FIRST ON-GROUND POWER CYCLE ON OR
AFTER 00:00	SYSTEM TIME ON T	THE EFFECTIVE DATE.
	FROM	ТО
REGION:	WORLDWIDE	WORLDWIDE
CYCLE:	1204	1205
EFFECTIVE:	09-APR-2012	07-MAY-2012
EXPIRES:	07-MAY-2012	04-JUN-2012
NO WILL BE A	ASSUMED IN 21 SEC	CONDS.

- Press the YES Softkey. The navigation database is copied to the SD card in 4) the bottom card slot of the MFD.
- After the navigation database files are copied to the bottom SD card, press 5) any key to verify, as instructed.
- After database verification is complete, press any key to continue as 6) instructed on the display.
- Press the **NO** Softkey. The display now starts in normal mode. Since the 7) database effective date is not yet valid, it should not be loaded as the active database. The display now starts in normal mode. Do not remove power while the display is starting.
- Press the **ENT** Key to acknowledge the startup screen. 8)

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- 9) Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the AUX Page group on the MFD.
- **10)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the System Status Page.
- **11)** The new database is copied to the SD card in the bottom card slot of the PFD. Progress can be monitored in the SYNC STATUS field. When copying is finished, 'Complete' is displayed.



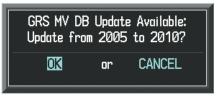
**NOTE:** During the synchronization process, version differences between standby navigation databases will exist. This will result in the system displaying a 'DB Mismatch' alert for the standby navigation databases. This alert will remain until the next power cycle.

- 12) Turn system power OFF.
- **13)** Remove the SD card from the top card slot of the MFD.
- **14)** Turn system power ON.
- **15)** Press the **ENT** Key to acknowledge the startup screen.
- **16)** Turn the large **FMS** Knob to select the AUX Page group on the MFD.
- **17)** Turn the small **FMS** Knob to select the System Status Page.
- **18)** Press the Display Database Selection Softkey to show standby navigation database information for each display (**MFD1 DB**, **PFD1 DB**). Verify the correct standby navigation database cycle information is shown for each display.



## **Magnetic Field Variation Database Update**

At startup, the system compares this version of the MV DB with that presently being used by the AHRS (GRS). If the system determines the MV DB needs to be updated, a prompt is displayed on the Navigation Map Page, as shown in the following figure.



**GRS Magnetic Field Variation Database Update Prompt** 

### Loading the magnetic field variation database update:

With 'OK' highlighted, as shown in the previous figure, press the **ENT** Key on the MFD. A progress monitor is displayed as shown in the following figure.

Uploading GRS Mag Var Database
STARTING UPLOAD
0.0%

Uploading Database to GRS

EIS

Nav/Com/ CPDR/Audio

GPS Nav AFCS

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